

BIBLIOTHECA INDICA
A COLLECTION OF ORIENTAL WORKS

THE MAĀTHIR-UL-UMARĀ

BEING

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE MUHAMMADAN AND HINDU
OFFICERS OF THE TIMURID SOVEREIGNS OF
INDIA FROM 1500 TO ABOUT 1780 A.D.

BY

NAWWĀB ŞAMŞĀM-UD-DAULA SHĀH NAWĀZ KHĀN

AND HIS SON

'ABDULHAYY'

INDEX

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THE ENGLISH TRANSLATION VOLS. I AND II
(BY H. BEVERIDGE AND BAINI PRASHAD)

COMPILED BY

BAINI PRASHAD, D.SC., F.A.S.



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PREFACE

The first fascicle of English translation of Maāthir-ul-Umarā—"the Peerage of the Mughal Empire"—which the late Mr. H. Beveridge in July 1906 had offered to prepare for publication by the Asiatic Society of Bengal was printed in 1911. but the printing of the first volume was completed only in 1941. The typescript of the second volume was sent to the press on 30th January, 1950, and the printed volume issued in 1952¹.

In the Tables of Contents of the two volumes, the names of the Officers dealt with were arranged in alphabetical order except for the ten biographies which had somehow been omitted in the first volume; these were printed in an Appendix at the end of the second volume. For facilitating reference the number of the volume and the pages on which the various accounts were printed in the Text-edition were also included after the name of each Officer in the Table of Contents.

It was not planned originally to issue any other Index, but in reviewing the work after its completion it was felt that in the absence of a comprehensive Index it would be extremely difficult, if not impossible, to locate the very large number of names of persons, places, events, works of reference etc. mentioned throughout the work. It was, therefore decided to compile an Index to the two volumes of the translation. This work owing to the similiarity of names and titles has involved a great deal of labour. While all care has been taken to identify the officers referred to in the biographies, it has not always been possible to be certain of the officers referred to in various accounts; for such omissions I crave the indulgence of the readers.

The entries are arranged alphabetically, and the spellings of the names and titles are given exactly as they are printed in the two volumes. The various references in the footnotes are not included in this index. The names of provinces, towns etc. are spelt as in the Imperial Gazetteer, and no diacritical marks are used in their transcription.

¹ For full details regarding the genesis and authorship of the work, the number of biographies and the details of its printing reference may be made to the Prefaces to Vols. I, II of the English translation.

I am grateful to the Ministry of Education of the Government of India for sanctioning a grant-in-aid to the Asiatic Society for the preparation and publication of this Index. I am also indebted to the successive General Secretaries of the Society for their interest and help in connection with the printing of this work.

The typescript was sent to the Press on 30th October, 1961, and the printing was completed by the end of February, 1964. It has thus taken some sixty years for this work to be completed.

10, Dhobalwala Road.
Dehra Dun.

BALNI PRASHAD

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- Amīr Khān Mir Ishāq, 'Umdat-ul-Mulk : Vol. I, pp. 252, 367 (as Mīr Khān, his earlier title) ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 1063-1065.
- Amīr Khān Mīr Mīrān : Vol. I, pp. 194, 244 ; biography, pp. 246-253 ; Vol. II, pp. 59, 1063.
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- Amrapur : Vol. II, p. 624.
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- Amul (Amal) : in Iran, Mīr Sharīf Āmulī's home-town, Vol. II, p. 812 footnote 3.
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- Ānīr Rāja : Vol. I, p. 442 footnote 2 (var. Rāja Mādhū Singh).
- Anīs : name of Humāyūn's slave, later Mihtar Khān, Vol. II, p. 72.
- Aniward (abiverd) : Vol. I, p. 777.
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- Anrūdh Singh : successor of Rāo Bhāo Singh Hārā, Vol. I, p. 406 ; Vol. II, p. 110.
- Antarbed : the Duab between the Ganges and the Jumna, Vol. I, pp. 675, 676 ; Vol. II, pp. 793, 868.
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- Anūp Singh Badgūjar, Rājah : biography, Vol. I, 261-263 ; p. 730. See also Anī Rāi Singhdalan.
- Anurūdha Gaur, Rājah : biography, Vol. I, pp. 263, 264 ; p. 403 (as Rājah Anurūdha).
- Anīsha Khān : Vol. II, p. 114 footnote 3.
- Anwar K. : son of Wazīr Khān Ḥakīm Alīmu-d-din, Vol. I, p. 255 ; Vol. II, p. 983,

- Anwar Malik : son of 'Abdur Rahīm, *Dīwān* of Lahore, Vol. I, p. 621 footnote 2.
- Anwar, M. : son of 'Azīz Kōka M. Khān A'zam, Vol. I, p. 334.
- Anwarī : famous poet of Persia, Vol. I, p. 606; Vol. II, pp. 692, 1075.
- Anwar-ud-Dīn Khān : of Gopamau, Oudh, Vol. I, p. 16.
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- Bahādur Shahāmat Jang
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- Bahādur Zafar Jang,
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- Anola (Anwala) : Vol. I, p. 195 footnote 1.
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- Āqā Afzal : name of Fāzil Khān, Vol. I, pp. 548, 549.
- Āqā Husain Khawānsārī : Vol. II, p. 324.
- Āqā Mullā : brother of Aṣaf Khān Ja'far, Vol. I, p. 684.
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- Āqā Rashīdā : master of Nasta'liq writing, Vol. II, pp. 920, 921.
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- Aqcha : near Balkh, Vol. I, p. 191; Vol. II, p. 677.

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- ‘Aqībat Maḥmūd Sazāwar Khān, Mīrā : son of Ḥusām-ud-Dīn Khān, Vol. I, p. 652.
- ‘Aqīdat Khān : Bakhshī of the Deccan forces, Vol. I, p. 833 ; Vol. II, p. 968.
- ‘Aqīdat Khān : title of Abū Ṭālib son of Shāyista Khān Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. II, p. 836.
- ‘Āqil : son of Mīrā ‘Īsa Tarkkhān, Vol. I, p. 690.
- ‘Aqīl Ḥusain Mīrā : Vol. II, p. 207.
- ‘Āqil Khān ‘Ināyat Ullah : Vol. I, p. 153 ; biography, pp. 259-261 ; pp. 484, 615.
- ‘Aqīl K. Mīr ‘Aksarī : also known as ‘Āqil Khān Khawāfī. pen-name Rāzī ; biography, Vol. I, pp. 264-266 ; pp. 752, 807 ; Vol. II, pp. 217, 612, 861.
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- Aqsīqāl : Grey beard, Vol. I, p. 335.
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- ‘Arab, Mīrā : father of Muṣṭafā Khān Khawāfī, Vol. II, p. 331.
- ‘Arab Bahādur : biography, Vol. I, pp. 266-268 ; Vol. II, pp. 65, 72, 239, 362, 394, 734, 804, 946, 970.
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- ‘Arabshahi, Saiyids : Vol. I, p. 301.
- Arangaon : Vol. II, p. 435 footnote 1.
- Arbuda : name of a spirit, Vol. II, pp. 567, 568.
- Abuda Achil : earlier name of Mount Abu, Vol. II, p. 567.
- Arcot : Vol. I, pp. 16, 19, 29, 85 footnote 2; pp. 166, 171; Vol. II, pp. 408, 421, 434. Also see Arkat.
- Ardistan : Vol. I, p. 607; Vol. II, p. 188.
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- Aries : Vol. I, p. 127; Vol. II, p. 900.
- ‘Ārif, Mīrzā : son of Khwāja Jahān Kābulī, Vol. I, p. 825.
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- Arjmand Bānū Bēgam : name of Mumtāz Maḥal, Queen of Shāh Jahān, Vol. I, pp. 9, 288. See also Mumtāz (Mamtāz) Maḥal.
- Arjmand K. : Vol. I, p. 475.

- Arjun : uncle of Rānā Karan. Vol. I. p. 763.
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- Arshad Khān Abūl 'Ulā : Vol. I, p. 681.
- Arslan Āqā : Vol. I, p. 559.
- Arslān Khān : biography, Vol. I. pp. 268, 269.
- 'Arz mukarrar (mukarrir) : reviser of petitions, Vol. I. pp. 140, 260.
- 'Arz Waqā'ī : Vol. I, p. 260.
- Asad, Mullā : story teller of Qandhar, Vol. I. p. 583.
- Arzānī : a Hindū factotum of Khān Zamān, Vol. I, p. 203.
- Ās : father of 'Amrū, Vol. II, p. 105.
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- Asad Khān Āṣafu-Daula : Vol. I, pp. 224, 243 ; biography, pp. 270-279 ; pp. 364, 367, 382, 383, 519, 540, 625, 681, 703, 735, 816 ; Vol. II. pp. 294, 407, 541, 593, 708, 1033, 1035, 1042, 1047.
- Jamla-al-mulk
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- Asad Ullāh : son of ‘Abdullah Khān Abdālī, Vol. II, p. 974.
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- Asad Ullāh Khān : known as Nawwāb Auliya, Vol. I, p. 637.
- Asad Ullah K. : son of Amīr Khān Mīr Mīrān, Bakhsī of the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 253.
- Asadī : of Qandahar, Vol. I, p. 583.
- Āṣaf : famous for his wisdom, Vol. II, p. 1063.
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- Āsaf Jāh the 2nd, Nizām-ul-Mulk Nizām-ud-Daulah : Mīr Nizām 'Alī, 4th son of Nawāb Āsaf Jāh, Vol. I, pp. 22, 23, 24, 25; Vol. II, pp. 333, 437, 438, 439, 440, 449, 451, 454; biography, pp. 455-459; pp. 491, 791, 1012, 1019.
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- Āsaf Khān (known as)
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- Āsaf Khān Mīrzā Qiwāmu-d-dīn Ja'afar Beg : Vol. I, pp. 56, 110, 121, 129; biography, pp. 252-287; pp. 315, 393 ? 556, 568 ? Vol. II, pp. 55, 79, 598, 633, 818, 819.
- Asafu-d-Daula Amīru-l-Mamālik : biography, Vol. I, pp. 279, 280. See also Amīru-l-Mamālik (Mummālik), Nawāb.
- Āsafu-Daula Jamla-al-Mulk : See Asad Khān Jamla-al-Mulk (Jumlat-ul-Mulk).
- Asaf-ud-Daulah : title of Shujā'ud-Daulah, Vol. II, p. 867.
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- Aṣālat Khān Mīrzā Muḥammad : biography, Vol. I, pp. 299-301.
- ‘Aṣam (‘Āṣīm) Khawāja : name of Khān Daurān Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. I, pp. 259, 775; Vol. II, pp. 415 footnote 1; 423.
- ‘Aṣām-ud-Dīn, Khawāja : Shaikh-ul-Islām, Vol. II, p. 808.
- ‘Asas : Police officer, Vol. I, p. 133.
- Asfara : township in Tashkand, Vol. II, p. 1009.
- Āshnā : pen-name of ‘Ināyat K., Vol. I, p. 5 footnote 4; Vol. II, p. 1019.
- Ashraf : cousin of Maḥmūd Ghilzī, Vol. II, pp. 975, 976.
- Ashrafabad : Vol. II, p. 347.
- Ashraf Anwar : Shāh Valī Khān, Chief Minister of Shāh Durrānī, Vol. II, pp. 428, 870 (as Shāh Valī Khān Ashraf-ul-Vurzarā).
- Ashraf Ḥusain : author of “Historical Guide of Agra Fort,” Vol. II, p. 1031 footnote 1.
- Ashraf Khān : title granted to Khān Daurān by Farrukh-Siyar, Vol. I, p. 776.
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- Ashta : in Malwa, Vol. I, pp. 781, 782.
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- Asiya : village near Bilgram, Vol. I, p. 33.
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- ‘Askar Khān Haidarābādī : Vol. I, p. 815.
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- ‘Askarī Mīrzā : 3rd son of Emperor Bābur, Vol. I, pp. 701, 740, 813 ; Vol. II, pp. 394, 473, 503, 762, 851, 886, 940, 941.
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- ‘Asmat Begam : wife of Itimādu-d-daula and mother of Nūr Jahān, Vol. I, p. 573.
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- Atāī, Saiyid : father of Saiyid Amānat Khān, Vol. I, p. 475.
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- Ātā Ullah : son-in-law of Fedāi K., Vol. I, p. 562.

- Ātā Ullah K. : brother of Amān Ullah Khān, Vol. I, p. 221.
- ‘Aṭā Ullah, Khwāja : Munshī, Vol. I, p. 464.
- ‘Aṭā Ullāh, Mīrzā : son of Ḥusain Bēg Khān Zīg, Vol. I, p. 640.
- Atak (Attock) : fort and river Indus, Vol. I, pp. 209, 289, 506 609, Vol. II, pp. 805 (fort Attock built by Shams-ud-Dīn Khawafi), 1014 (fort). See also Attak (Indus) and Attock.
- Atga (Atka) Khail : name of the clan consisting of the relations of Atka Khān, Vol. I, p. 646; Vol. II, pp. 152, 154, 156 footnote 5; 159, 160, 820, 889, 897.
- Atga (Atka) Khān : Shams-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khān Atka, Vol. I, pp. 147, 374; biography, Vol. II, pp. 156-160 (footnote 5 re. Atga versus Atka).
- Ātish kārzāī : fiery attempts, Vol. I, p. 27.
- Ātish K. Ḥabshī : biography, Vol. I, p. 305; Vol. II, p. 765.
- Ātish Khān Jān Beg : biography, Vol. I, pp. 305-308; pp. 528, 547 (as Ātish K. Rūzbahānī and Rūzbihānī).
- Āṭīt Ullāh Khān : governor of Kashmir, Vol. I, p. 682.
- Atkū Tīmūr : father of Shankal (Shakal) Bēg Tarkhan, Vol. I, p. 743.
- Attak (Indus) : river Indus, Vol. II, pp. 282, 674.
- Attock : town, Vol. I, pp. 95, 405, 835; Vol. II, pp. 18, 214, 573, 723, 806, 1023.
- Aubgarh : Vol. II, p. 380 footnote 4. (Ūbgaḍh).
- Audā Chūhān. : a Maratha general, Vol. II, p. 966.
- Audh (Oudh) : Vol. II, pp. 734, 735.
- Aulād Muḥammad Dhakā, Mīr : poet, Vol. II, pp. 450, 454.
- Aundih : Vol. II, p. 96 footnote 1.

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: new name for Khirki, in Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 13, 14, 15, 23, 30, 32, 34, 35, 71, 85, 112, 123, 131, 142, 166, 167, 225, 226, 228, 231, 240, 253, 264, 271, 280, 306, 309, 310, 353, 406, 425, 444, 450, 482, 484, 502, 503, 528, 539, 555, 580, 590, 613, 625, 627, 632, 634, 756, 765, 766, 786, 787, 806, 807, 811, 836, 838; Vol. II, pp. 6, 44, 47, 70, 71, 82, 91, 93, 96, 97, 101, 116, 122, 133, 135, 142, 146, 147, 175, 178, 182, 191, 192, 193, 229, 234, 252, 263, 305, 329, 332, 368, 386, 387, 399, 401, 402, 404, 411, 412, 413, 415, 416, 421, 422, 423, 424, 431, 433, 435, 436, 437, 438, 441, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 472, 487, 490, 527, 528, 551, 593, 616, 647, 669, 710, 718, 744, 766, 771, 783, 791, 793, 794, 802, 832, 877, 894, 909, 910, 988, 1056. See also Khirki.

Auranggarha

: Mulher or Mulcir, fort in Baglana, Vol. I, pp. 353, 579.

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: Khuld Makān Muḥīu-d-dīn Muḥammad, Emperor of India, Vol. I, pp. 4, 12, 33, 35, 44, 47, 49, 65, 69, 70, 72, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 106, 111, 131, 136, 137, 140, 141, 153, 157, 165, 170, 171, 173, 175, 176, 177, 191, 193, 194, 204, 211, 212, 218, 219, 221, 222, 231, 234, 235, 242, 244, 245, 246, 248, 250, 251, 254, 255, 258, 259, 264, 266, 268, 271, 272, 273, 278, 286, 292, 300, 303, 304, 305, 306, 308, 309, 311, 312, 314, 335, 339, 347, 352, 354, 355, 365, 366, 367, 381, 383, 388, 399, 403, 404, 405, 407, 424, 428, 437, 442, 443, 444, 445, 447, 448, 449, 450, 459, 460, 461, 462, 464, 470, 471, 472, 473, 477, 484, 486, 497, 505, 510, 512, 518, 519, 520, 521, 528, 530, 532, 538, 541, 542, 551, 552, 553, 554, 556, 557, 563, 572, 577, 579, 581, 587, 588, 590, 591, 593, 596, 597,

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- Ausa : fort in the Deccan, Vol. I, pp. 33, 781 ; Vol. II, pp. 89, 441, 457, 534, 725, 971.
- Aush : Vol. II, p. 1009.
- Aūtād Muḥammad, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 839.
- Ava : Pīrān Waisā's home and capital of Rāja of Pegu. Vol. II, p. 201.
- Avīs : a follower of the order Avīs Vol. I, p. 116 footnote 3.
- Āwardha : accountant. Vol. II, p. 934.
- “‘Awārif‘u-l-M‘uārif ”. : Scientisae scientiarum. Vol. I, p. 281.
- Awas : Vol. I, p. 558 ; Vol. II, p. 479.
- Awais Abdālī, Mīr : a Qandahar officer, Vol. II, p. 764.
- Awash Khwāja : Vol. II, p. 960.
- “ Ayatu-l-kursi ” : the Throne-verse in Koran, Vol. I, p. 118.
- Ayīnadār : palanquin, Vol. I, p. 251.
- ‘Ayisha Bēgam : daughter of Rūḥ Ullā Khān married to Prince Muḥammad ‘Azīm (‘Azīm-ush-Shān). Vol. II, pp. 614, 705.
- Ayudya : Faizabad. Vol. I, p. 585.
- Āzād Ḥusainī Wāṣiṭī Bilgrāmī : author and poet. Vol. I, pp. 10, 26 (as Azād).
- Āzād Walī, Shaikh ‘Abdu-r-Raḥmān : the independent Saint, Vol. I, p. 608.
- Āzam Jāh Nizām-ud-Daulah : Vol. II, p. 304.
- A‘zam (A‘zim) Khān Sāvajī : “also Irādat Khān, Vol. I, pp. 314, 801 footnote 4. See also A‘zim Khān Mīr Muḥammad Bāqir, otherwise Irādat Khān.
- Azamnagar : Malgaon, fort, Vol. II, p. 686.
- Azampur : in Sarkar Sambhal, Vol. II, p. 207.

- A'zam Shāh, Muḥammad : 2nd son of Emperor Aurangzib; Vol. I, pp. 665, 688 ; Vol. II, pp. 116, 231, 256, 257, 258, 283, 294, 295, 335, 354, 594, 612, 997. Also See 'Azim Shāh Muḥammad.
- A'zam Shāhī : officers, Vol. II. p. 801.
- Azam Tara : alias Satara, fort, Vol. II, p. 721.
- Azān : call to prayer, Vol. I, p. 42.
- Azarbaijan : Vol. I, pp. 368, 389.
- Āzarm Bānū : daughter of Siyādat Khān married to Prince Kām Bakhsh, Vol. II, p. 771.
- Azdu-d-daula, Amīr : of Shiraz, Vol. II, p. 108.
- Azdu-d-daulah : title of Faṭḥ Ullah Shirāzī, Vol. I, p. 544.
- Azdu-d-daulah 'Iwaz K. Bahādur Qaswara Jang (Lion of Battle) : biography, Vol. I, pp. 308-311.
- Azhdar K. : a Deccan rebel, Vol. I, p. 178.
- Azimabad : Patna, Vol. II, p. 706.
- Ā'zim Auliya : Chronagram of the death of Ā'zim Khān, Vol. I, p. 318.
- A'zim Khān : title of Zafar Khān, Nā'zim of Agra, Vol. I, p. 197.
- 'Āzim K. Kōka : name Mozaffar Husain. known as Fedāi Khān Kōka, received title of 'Āzim K. Kōka; Vol. I, p. 248; biography, Vol. I, pp. 311-314; pp. 544, 563; Vol. II, pp. 600, 834, 848, 960, 1009.
- A'zim Khān Mīr Muḥammad Bāqir, otherwise Irādat Khān : also known as A'zam Khān Jahāngīrī. (Vol. I, p. 804); pp. 214, 268, 289, 293; biography, pp. 315-319; pp. 341, 457, 494, 506, 571, 663, 664, 718, 731, 753, 756, 779, 792; Vol. II, pp. 21, 265, 278 (as A'zam Khān Jahāngīr Shāhī), 350, 463, 470, 471, 610, 626, 731, 784, 818, 826, 879, 911.

- 'Āzim Shāh. Muḥammad. Prince : Vol. I. p. 11. 174, 308, 407, 438, 443, 579. See Ā'zam Shāh, Muḥammad.
- 'Azīm-d-dīn. Prince : Muḥammad 'Azīm, son of Emperor Bahādur Shāh. Vol. I. pp. 111. 271 footnote 3. See also Muḥammad 'Azīm, Prince.
- 'Azīm Ullāh Khān : cousin of Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh, Vol. II. pp. 133, 419.
- 'Azīm Ullāh Khān : son of Ri'āyat Khān Zahr-ud-Daulah. Vol. II. pp. 608, 609.
- 'Azīmu-sh-Shān. Prince, Sulṭān : 2nd son of Emperor Bahādur Shāh ; Vol. I. pp. 236, 429, 444, 600, 664, 775, 776 ; Vol. II. pp. 257, 258, 283, 380, 381, 554, 594, 614, 621, 645, 705, 773, 802. See also Muḥammad 'Azīm-ush-Shān, Prince.
- 'Aziz : son of Khān Jahān Lōdī, was killed with his father. Vol. I. pp. 577, 801, 802.
- 'Aziz Bēg Badakhshī : Vol. II. p. 102 footnote 3.
- 'Aziz Khān Bahādur : son of Bahādur Khān Rohīla Vol. I. p. 347.
- 'Aziz Kōka M. Khān A'zam : also as Mīrzā 'Azīm Kōka, Mīrzā (M.) Kōka, Mīrzā 'Azīz and 'Azīz Muḥammad Kōkaltāsh ; biography. Vol. I. pp. 319-334 ; Vol. II. pp. 156, 170, 209, 946, 1008.
- 'Azīz-ud-Daulah : title of 'Azīz-ud-Dīn. Vol. I. pp. 675, 676, 677 ; Vol. II. pp. 428, 429 footnote 2 ; 430, 868.
- 'Azīz-ud-Dīn : brother of 'Ālamgīr II. Vol. II, p. 428.
- 'Azīzu-d-dīn : name of Bahramand Khān. Vol. I. p. 365.
- 'Azīzu-d-dīn : son of Bahramand Khān ; father's title granted to him by Aurangzīb, Vol. I. p. 366.
- 'Azīz Ullah : son of Khalīl Ullāh Khān, Vol. I. p. 770.
- 'Azīz Ullāh, Mīr : Dīwān of Malwa, Vol. II, p. 170.

- ‘Azīz Ullāh, Mīr : son-in-law of Shaikh Mīr, Vol. II, pp. 243, 335.
- ‘Azīz Ullah Khān : biography, Vol. I, pp. 334, 335.
- ‘Azīz Ullāh Khān : earlier title of Amīr Khān Mīr Ishāq, Vol. II, p. 1063.
- ‘Azīz Ullah Khān : son of Khālīl Ullāh K. Yezdī, biography, Vol. I, p. 335.
- ‘Azmat : son of Khān Jahān Lōdī killed with his father, Vol. I, p. 800.
- ‘Azmat Khān : chief officer of ‘Iwaz Khān, Vol. I, p. 701 footnote 6.
- ‘Azmat Ullāh Bilgrāmī Bēkhabar : Vol. I, p. 713 footnote 2.
- Azuk : royal seal, Vol. I, 292 footnote 1, See also Ūzuk.
- A‘zzu-d-dīn, Prince : son of Jahāndar Shāh, Vol. I, p. 429; Vol. II, pp. 1040, 1042.

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- Bābā : Jahāngīr’s pet name for Shāh Jahān, Vol. I, p. 331.
- Bābā Āghā : Shihāb-ud-Dīn Aḥmad Khān’s wife, Vol. II, p. 849.
- Bābā Dōst Bakhshī : Vol. I, p. 740.
- Baba Haji, Sahar : in Malwa, name for Sahra town, Vol. I, p. 682.
- Babahan : Vol. I, p. 699 footnote 1.
- Bābāī Pīr : “Young Saint”, Vol. I, p. 226.
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- Bābā Khān Qāqshāl : Vol. I, p. 202; biography, pp. 333-337; p. 349; Vol. II, pp. 39, 64 (as Bābā Qāqshāl), 363.
- Bābā Khātūn : Vol. II, p. 959.

- Bābā Mīrak : Lashkar Khān's son-in-law, Vol. I. p. 834.
- Bābā Qūchīn : Vol. II. p. 960.
- Bābā Qushqa : Muḥammad Khān Kōkī's father, Vol. II. p. 473.
- Bābar : Pādishāh, Vol. I. pp. 98, 198, 313, (Khān Khānān 'Abdu-r-rahīm presented his Persian translation of the Memoirs of Bābar to Emperor Akbar. Vol. I. p. 52). See also Bābur.
- Bābā Šānī : Bābā II. title of 'Alī Mardān Khān, Vol. I. p. 186.
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- Bābū Mānkī : Vol. II. p. 40.
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- Bābur, Mīrzā : son-in-law of 'Azīz-ud-Dīn. Vol. I. p. 676.
- Badakhshan : Vol. I. pp. 69, 177, 178, 135, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 235, 247, 284, 297, 344, 359, 363, 368, 369, 402, 471, 495, 507, 509, 520, 524, 537, 551, 584, 600, 605, 647, 648, 664, 667, 678, 679, 701, 727, 731, 767, 772, 775, 819, 822, 826, 833; Vol. II. pp. 2, 25, 34, 102, 152, 153, 169, 364, 391, 448, 514, 525, 531, 543, 545, 573, 575, 590, 619, 639, 650, 723, 744, 749, 780, 782, 827, 841, 863, 875, 880, 884, 886, 891, 892, 893, 938, 976.
- Badakhshanat : villages. Vol. I. p. 822.
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- Badakhshī : Vol. I, pp. 135, 621 ; Vol. II, pp. 514, 782.
- Badal Singh : Badan Singh, father of Rām Chand Chauhān, Vol. II, p. 585 footnote 1.
- Badan, Malik : Uncle of Shams, Vol. I, p. 317.
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- Bādfarosh : bard, paneghrhist, Vol. I, p. 420 ; Vol. II, p. 55.
- Badgūjar : Rājput tribe, Vol. I, p. 261.
- Bādhil : nom-de-plume of Raffī Khān, Vol. II, p. 989.
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- Badīa', Mīrzā : father of Aṣālat Khān Mīrzā, Vol. I, p. 299.
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- Badī Chand : Rāja Jai Chand's son, Vol. I, p. 646.
- Badī', Mīr : of Mashhad, Mīrzā Muḥammad's father, Vol. I, p. 827.
- Badin : in Sindh, Vol. I, p. 747.
- Badī' Sultān : Khusrāu Sultān's son, Vol. I, pp. 822, 823.
- Badī'-uz-Zamān : Vol. II, p. 365.
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- Badi' u-z-Zamān. Mīrzā : Āqā Mullā's son, Vizier of Iran, Vol. I, pp. 281, 282, 684.
- Badlīca : gajnal or elephant gun, Vol. I, p. 215 footnote 2.
- Badlij : a cannon. Vol. I, p. 499 footnote 1.
- Badr 'Ālam, Mīr : son of Mīrān Ṣadr Jahān Pihānī, Vol. II, p. 80.
- Badrao : a dependency of Kabul Suba. Vol. II, pp. 102, 103.
- Badr Bakhsh Janūha (Janjūa) : Zamīndār of Kangra Vol. I, p. 562.
- Badr Hamid : ford, Vol. II, p. 1050.
- Badresa : fort on the banks of river Bias, Vol. I, p. 688.
- Badri : town near Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 230 ; Vol. II, p. 712.
- Badrī, S. : nickname of S. 'Abdullāh, son of S. Muḥammad Ghāus of Gwalior, Vol. I, p. 85.
- Badru : fort in the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 530.
- Bādshāh Khwāja : name of Shēr Khwāja, Vol. II, p. 849.
- Bādshāh Qulī Khān Tahawwur Khān : Vol. I, p. 680. See also Pādshāh Qulī Khān.
- Bādshāhī : royal, Vol. I, p. 158 footnote 1.
- Bagdad : Vol. I, pp. 281, 468, 588. See also Baghdad.
- Bāgh A'zābād : near Delhi, seat of first enthronement of Aurangzēb, Vol. I, p. 722 (also called Shālamār Gardens footnote 5).
- Bāgh Begam : garden in Aurangabad, Vol. I, p. 23.
- Bāgh Cakalthāna (Caklthāna) : 3 Kos from Khirki, Vol. I, p. 215 footnote 1.
- Bāgh Dahra : Vol. II, p. 830.

- Bāgh Gulshan : at Yazd, Mīr K̲halīl Ullāh's residence, Vol. I, p. 773.
- Bāgh Jamāl : Aurangzīb's garden in Nūrabad, Vol. I, p. 773 footnote 3.
- Bāgh, Mīrzā : childhood name of Ḥasan 'Alī K̲hān, Vol. I, p. 617.
- Bagh Murad : place near Balkh, Vol. I, pp. 190, 364.
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- Bāgh Shālamār (Shālimār) : Vol. I, p. 770 footnote 1.
- Bagha : Rānā Pratāp's grandson, Vol. I, pp. 724 footnote 5 ; 762.
- Bāghamār : alias Mīr Nūr Ullah, Vol. I, p. 557.
- Baghdad : Vol. I, pp. 698, 699 ; Vol. II, pp. 267, 270, 272, 374.
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- Bahadrajan : town near Sirohi, Vol. II, p. 155.
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- Bahādur Khān : brother of D'aūd Khān Panī, Vol. I, p. 460.
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- Bahādur K. Bāqī Beg : also known as Bahādur Khān Dārāshikohī, biography. Vol. I, pp. 338-340 : Vol. II, pp. 102, 1079.
- Bahādur Khān Gīlanī : Vol. I. p. 185.
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- Bahādur Khān Rohīla : biography, Vol. I. pp. 340-347; pp. 495, 731, 801, 802; Vol. II, pp. 34, 590.
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- “Bahādur Shāhnāmah” : by Ni'amat 'Alī Khān, Vol. I, p. 4.
- Bahādur Singh : Vol. II, p. 621.
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- Baharawar, M. (M. Bihrūz) : son of Mahābat Khān, Vol. I, p. 289 footnote 2.
- Baharjī : landholder of Baglana, Vol. I, p. 346; biography, pp. 351-354; Vol. II, p. 811.
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- Bahār Singh : brother of Rāja Rāj rūp, Vol. II, p. 577.
- Bahār Singh Bundīla : Vol. I, p. 167.
- Bahā-ud-Daulah : title of Ḥakīm Ubaid Ullah Khān Kashmiri, Vol. I, p. 676.
- Bahā-ud-Dīn : Aṣālat Khān Mīr 'Abdu-l-Ḥādī's son, Vol. I, pp. 299, 770.
- Bahāu-d-dīn : Mīr, son of 'Ālam Shaikh, of Samarqand, Vol. I, p. 308; Vol. II, p. 114.
- Bahāu-d-dīn : Shaikh, father of Abūl Khāir K. Bahādūr Imām Jang, Vol. I, p. 131.

- Bahāu-d-dīn : Shaikh, father of S. Salīm Cistī of Fathpur, Vol. I, p. 169.
- Bahā'-ud-Dīn : tōpchī, had the title of Baraqandāz Khān. Vol. I, p. 630.
- Bahā'-ud-Dīn Zakariyā (Zikariā) : Shaikh-ul-Islām, Vol. I, p. 747 ; Vol. II, pp. 543, 544.
- Bahīl Khān : Vol. II, pp. 530, 531.
- Bahīn : mother of Rashīd Khān Anṣārī. Vol. II, p. 596.
- Bāhir Dil : misprint for Nāhir Dil, Vol. II, p. 830 footnote 1.
- Bahlūl Khān : Mīyāna (Mīāna). Vol. I, pp. 215, 491, 495, 528, 700 (as Bahlūl of Bijapur). 779, 781, 801 ; Vol. II, pp. 22, 30, 1010 (as Bahlūl Khān 'Adilshāhī).
- Bahlūl Khān : son of Ismā'īl Khān Bahādur Panī, Vol. I, p. 702.
- Bahlūl Khān : title of 'Abdul Karīm, grandson of Bahlūl Khān Mīyāna, Vol. I, pp. 459, 491, 493 ; Vol. II, pp. 374, 375.
- Bahlūl, Shaikh : elder brother of Shaikh Ghaus. Vol. I, pp. 87, 88, 90 ; Vol. II, p. 123.
- Bahman Yār : Itiqād K. Mīrzā, biography, Vol. I, pp. 354, 355 ; Vol. II, p. 214.
- “ Baḥr Mawwāj ” : Commentary on the Qurān, Vol. I, p. 629 footnote 2.
- Bahraich : Vol. I, pp. 267, 579, 715, 743, 815 ; Vol. II, pp. 29, 65, 81, 769, 1080.
- Bahrām : son of Jahāngīr Qulī Khān, Vol. I, p. 730.
- Bahrām : Mīrzā, father of Bahramand Khān, Vol. I, p. 365.
- Bahrām : Mīrzā, son of Shāh Ismā'īl Ṣafavī. Vol. II, pp. 350, 353.

- Bahrām Sultān (also Bahrām) : Vol. I, pp. 68, 69, 70, 190; biography, pp. 355-365; p. 821.
- Bahramand Khān : name 'Azīzu-d-dīn, Vol. I, pp. 65, 252, 258; biography, pp. 365-368; pp. 382, 449, 450, 540, 760; Vol. II, pp. 69, 697.
- Bahramand Khān : title of Muḥammad Taqī, son of Dārāb Khān, Vol. I, pp. 367, 449.
- Bahrampura : in Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 730.
- Bahrāwar Khān : grandson of Najābat K., Vol. I, p. 579.
- Bahrāwar M. : son of Mahābat Khān, Vol. I, p. 289.
- Bahrjī : ruler of Mulhair, Vol. II, p. 987.
- Bahrjī : same as Baharjī, Vol. II, p. 357.
- Bahrōj Khān : Shaikh 'Alī Khān's brother, Vol. II, pp. 374, 375.
- Bahrōjī Sirkār : (Rajah) Bīr Bahādur's father, Vol. I, pp. 419, 420.
- Bāhū Bēgam : Mīrzā 'Abd-ur-Ridā's wife, Vol. I, p. 686.
- Bahuda : Vol. I, p. 505, footnote 2.
- Bāhū Singh : made head of Kachwāhas, Vol. II, p. 5.
- Bahwa, Saiyid : name Dindār K. of Bokhara. Vol. I, pp. 505, 740.
- Baidapur : Vol. I, p. 802; Vol. II, pp. 32, 91.
- Baikunth : Paradise, Vol. I, p. 720.
- Bairāgīs : Vol. I, p. 809.
- Bairām : Vol. I, pp. 87, 348, 369, 377, 569, 570, 600. Also see Bairām Khān, Khān Khānān.
- Bairām Bēg : Khan Khānān Mun'im Bēg's father, Vol. II, p. 293 footnote 2.
- Bairām Beg Turkamān : Vol. I, pp. 59, 60: biography, pp. 378, 379.

- Bairām Deo Solankī : Vol. I, p. 98.
- Bairamgaon : Vol. II, p. 853.
- Bairam Khān : son of Mahābat Khān M. Laharāsp. Vol. II, p. 31.
- Bairām Khān Khān Khānān : Vol. I, pp. 35, 36, 50, 64, 68, 89, 95, 133, 134, 145, 149, 196, 198, 199, 301 ; biography, pp. 368-378 ; pp. 393, 465, 644, 645, 703, 740, 741, 837 ; Vol. II, pp. 163, 169, 323, 756, 777, 820, 851, 915, 944, 945.
- Bairām Mīrzā : son of Muzaffar Husain Ṣafavī, Vol. II, p. 354.
- Bairām Mīrzā : son of Ṣādiq K. Mīr Bakḥshī. Vol. I, p. 365.
- Bairām Mīrzā : son of Shāh Ismāīl Ṣafavī, Vol. II, pp. 350, 353.
- Bairām Qulij : Vol. I, p. 435.
- Bairām Shāh : Baharjī's son converted by Shāh Jahān and given the title of Daulatmand K., Vol. I, pp. 352, 353.
- Bairām Shāh : Vol. II, p. 987 footnote 1.
- Baisanghar, M. : Sulṭān Daniel's son, Vol. I, p. 290.
- Baisanqar : account of false Baisanqar, Vol. I, p. 468.
- Baisanqar. Sulṭān : cousin of Qazalbāsh Khān, Vol. II, p. 522.
- Baiswara : in Oudh, Vol. I, pp. 156, 670, 683, 758 ; Vol. II, pp. 206, 247, 318, 336, 342.
- Bait : river, Vol. II, p. 508. See also Bihat.
- Baizavī : his Commentary of Koran, Vol. I, p. 117 footnote 4. See also Bayḍavī.
- Bajaur : Vol. I, pp. 421, 509 ; Vol. II, pp. 244, 597, 598, 600, 740, 741.

- Bājirāo (Bāji Rāo)** : Vol. I, pp. 33, 441, 736, 777, 836; Vol. II, pp. 420, 792, 793.
- Bakāwal Beg** : Steward of the kitchen, (also Bakāwal), Vol. I, pp. 575, 606, 607 footnote 1; 690; Vol. II, p. 203.
- Bakhyah Begī, Bībī** : mother of Dastam Khān, Vol. I, p. 457.
- Bakhshanda Bakhsh** : name for Kondana (Singharh) fort, Vol. I, p. 278; Vol. II, p. 939.
- Bakhshi ul-Mulk** : Sadr-ud-Din Muhammad Khan, Vol. II, p. 772.
- Bakht Mal** : chief of Mau and Pathan (Pathankot), Vol. I, pp. 392, 393 (killed by Bairām Khān).
- Bakht Singh** : son of Mahārāja Ajit Singh Rāthor, Vol. I, p. 175.
- Bakhtān Beg Rūzbihanī** : Ātish Khān Jān Bēg's father, Vol. I, p. 305 footnote 3.
- Bakhtāwar K.** : the eunuch, author of "Mirātu-l-'Alam," Vol. I, p. 4.
- Bakhtāwar Khān** : Vol. I, pp. 674, 678 footnote 3.
- Bakhtiyār Khān** : Zamīndār of Shikarpur, Vol. I, p. 816.
- Bakhtiyār Khān Deccanī** : title Khānwāsh Khān, biography, Vol. I, pp. 826, 827.
- Baksar (Buxar)** : town in Bihar, Vol. I, p. 266.
- Baksariyās** : foot soldiers, Vol. II, p. 937 footnote 1.
- Bakhshī Bānū Bēgam** : half-sister of Emperor Akbar, married to Sharaf-ud-Dīn, Mīrzā, Vol. II, p. 809.
- Balaghat** : in Berar, Vol. I, pp. 57, 58, 176, 217, 272, 285, 317, 451, 484, 498, 529, 530, 627, 687, 717, 732, 752, 753, 780, 781, 796, 798; Vol. II, pp. 13, 21, 104, 108, 279, 522, 604, 605, 722, 723, 781, 826, 873, 967, 991, 1006.
- Balahwan** : Vol. I, p. 794 footnote 3.

- Bālājī (Bālājī Rāō)** : apparently Balājī Bājirāo the 3rd Peshwā, Vol. I, pp. 18 23, 433, 676; Vol. II, pp. 429, 435, 436, 437, 448. 489, 794.
- Bālājī Vishvānāth** : Pradhān (1st Peshwā), Vol. II, p. 792.
- Balāl Dēo** : captured by Malik Kāfur, Vol. II, p. 445.
- Balandi** : the defile where Rajah Bīrbar was killed, Vol. I, p. 421; more correctly Balandri Pass; Vol. II, p. 50 footnote 1.
- Balandi** : height, Vol. I, p. 40 footnote 1.
- Balapur** : Vol. I, pp. 54, 58, 61, 417, 451, 608, 635, 652, 702, 731, 801, 833; Vol. II, pp. 5, 60, 122, 135, 232, 418, 453, 661, 785, 854, 961, 1006.
- Balasore** : Vol. I, p. 206.
- Balawal** : Port near Somnath in Gujrat, Vol. I, pp. 326, 327, 729.
- Balawari** : Vol. II, p. 1026.
- Balbali** : Vol. I, p. 56 footnote 2.
- Balbhadar** : father of Ūchlā, Vol. I, p. 458.
- Baldaeus** : Dutch clergyman, Vol. I, p. 233 footnotes 2, 3.
- Baldēo** : of Kuch Haju, Vol. II, p. 219.
- Balghain** : Vol. II, pp. 102, 103.
- Bālījū Qulīj Shamsheer Khān** : biography, Vol. I, pp. 379, 380; p. 435.
- Balkhand** : Vol. I, pp. 237, 239, 240; Vol. II, p. 301. See also Balkonda.
- Balkee** : Vol. I, pp. 21. 280, footnote 2.
- Balkh** : Vol. I, pp. 19, 48, 68, 176, 177, 189, 190, 191, 192, 208, 209, 212, 222, 228. 235, 247, 344, 345, 355, 357, 359, 360, 362, 363, 364, 365, 369, 380, 388, 403. 404. 468, 471. 495, 507, 509, 510.

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- Bālkhu** : var, Bālcū. Vol. I, p. 380 footnote 1. See also Bāljū Qulij Shamsheer Khān.
- Balkonda** : Vol. I, pp. 239, 611 footnote 2; Vol. II, pp. 338, 421.
- Balrām** : Rāja Siva Rām Gaur's father. Vol. II, p. 875.
- Balsana** : town near Pattan, Vol. I, p. 321.
- Balūch** : also Balūchīs, tribe, Vol. I, pp. 188, 703, 717; Vol. II, p. 143.
- Baluchistan** : Vol. I, pp. 386, 609, 633, 703, 818 footnote 2; Vol. II, p. 568.
- Balukat** : districts. Vol. I, p. 344.
- Balūn Rāthor** : Amar Singh's servant. Vol. I, p. 234 footnote 3.
- Bamian (Bamiyan)** : Vol. I, pp. 188, 380, 716 footnote 2: for its location; 767.
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- Banadar** : factories, Vol. I, pp. 446 footnote 3.
- Banadar** : pargana in Khandes, Vol. I, p. 456.
- Banālkar** : *lapsus calami* for Nimbālkar, Vol. I, p. 750; Vol. II, p. 436 footnote 2.
- Banārsī** : sent by Āṣaf Khān to Shāh Jahān to inform him of the death of Jahāngīr. Vol. I, pp. 290 footnote 1; 749.
- Banaward** : Vol. II, p. 775.
- Banda (Bandah)** : Bahādur, Gurū: Sikh leader: Vol. I, pp. 614 footnote 2; 665 footnote 8; Vol. II, p. 554.

- Bandalkand : Vol. I. p. 343. See also Bandelkand and Bundelkhand.
- Bandar Abbas : Vol. I, p. 670.
- Bandar Lahari (Lari) : in Sindh. Vol. I. pp. 558. 559.
- Bandelkand : Vol. I. pp. 381, 425. See also Bandal-kand and Bundelkhand.
- Bandhu (Bandu) : Vol. I. pp. 412. 793 : Vol. II. pp. 568. 760. Campaign of. Vol. I. pp. 5. 102.
- Bandī. M. : Vol. I. p. 205 footnote 4.
- Bandila : country: Bundelkhand. Vol. I. p. 129.
- Bangala (Bangalah) : Vol. I. pp. 547. 656.
- Bangalore : Vol. I. p. 555 footnote 1.
- Bangang : Vol. I. p. 178 footnote 3.
- Bangarha : Vol. I. 196 footnote 2.
- Bangash : Vol. I. pp. 157. 380. 640. 663. 741. 746 ; Vol. II. pp. 5. 89. 353. 528. 651. 675. 714. 741. 1014.
- Bānhatiyah, Jām : Vol. I. p. 745 footnote 1.
- Bani Shahdrug (Banishah Durg) : later name for Panhala fort. Vol. I. pp. 273 footnote 4 : 703 footnote 4.
- Bani Shahgarh : later name for Rajgarh and the three accessory forts. Vol. I. pp. 612 footnote 4 ; 613.
- Banī Tamīn Quraish : Vol. II. p. 637.
- Bankapur : Vol. I. pp. 18 footnote 3 : 205. 492 ; Vol. II. p. 330.
- Banu : in Afghanistan. Vol. I, p. 338.
- Banur : place near Sirhind. Vol. II. p. 553 footnote 1.
- Baqamhāi gharūr : Vol. I. p. 243 footnote 2.
- Baqargunj : district in Bengal. Vol. II, p. 171 footnote 1.

- Baqā' Ullāh : son of Marḥamat Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 60.
- Baqī' : cemetery in Medina, Vol. I, p. 363.
- Bāqī Beg : Vol. I, p. 381.
- Bāqī Billah, Khawāja : of Samarqand, Vol. I, pp. 587, 650.
- Bāqī Khān. : alias of Shēr Khawāja, Vol. I, p. 689. See also Shīr Khawāja.
- Bāqī Khān : ruler of Turan, Vol. I, p. 351.
- Baqi K. Celah Qalmāq : Vol. I, p. 103; biography, pp. 380, 381; pp. 611, 615; Vol. II, p. 878.
- Bāqī Khān Hayāt Bēg : biography, Vol. I, pp. 382-384.
- Bāqī Muḥammad : son of Jānī K., Vol. I, p. 356; called himself Khān, p. 359; pp. 360, 361.
- Bāqī Muḥammad Khān : Vol. I, p. 148 footnote 1; biography, pp. 384, 385; Vol. II, pp. 76, 979 footnote 3 (as Bāqī Khān).
- Bāqī Qāqshāl : Vol. II, pp. 976, 978.
- Bāqī Yūz : appointed guardian of Bahrām, son of Nadhr Muḥammad, Vol. I, p. 821.
- Baqirabad : Multan, Vol. I, p. 386.
- Bāqir Khān, Mīr : faujdār of Chakla of Sirhind, Vol. I, p. 351.
- Bāqir K. Najm Ṣānī (Thānī) : Vol. I, p. 296; biography, pp. 385-388; pp. 518, 714; Vol. II, pp. 349, 874.
- Bāqir, M. : son of Mullā Mīr 'Alī, Vol. I, p. 331.
- Bāqir, Mīrzā : son-in-law of Murshid Qulī Khān, Vol. I, p. 720 footnote 3.
- Bara : area to the north of Tirah, Vol. II, p. 597.
- Bara Pula (Barapul and Barahpur) : Vol. I, p. 276 footnote 2; Vol. II, p. 161 footnote 1.
- Bārah (Bārha) : a clan of Saiyids, Vol. I, pp. 207, 524, 627, 677, 826, 835; Vol. II, p. 37 footnote 4 (correct spelling Bārah).
- Bārahdarī : Vol. I, p. 310.

- Barahmula (Baramula) : in Kashmir, Vol. I, pp. 52, 489.
- Baramba : pen-name of Rājah Bīrbar, Vol. I, p. 423 footnote 1 (for variants Burhiya, Barhana).
- Bardwan : Vol. II, pp. 207, 309. See also Burdwan.
- Barekī : Vol. II, p. 310 footnote 3.
- Barausna : Sultanpur Bihari, Vol. II, p. 64 footnote 5.
- Bareli (Bareilly) : Vol. I, pp. 172, 195, 564.
- Bareli (Rai) : Vol. II, pp. 502, 989 ; Vol. I, p. 201.
- Barfi Koh : Vol. I, p. 438.
- Bargī : Vol. I, p. 58 footnote 2.
- Bargī-girī (Bargīgirī) : Vol. I, p. 796 footnote 2 ; Vol. II, p. 961 footnote 5.
- Bārgīr kalāmash : Vol. I, p. 62.
- Bārgīrs : Vol. II, pp. 301, 789 (grooms).
- Bari : in Agra province, Vol. I, pp. 262, 381, 623 footnote 4.
- Bari-Duab : Canal, Vol. I, p. 193 footnote 1.
- Bari-Duāb : tract, Vol. I, pp. 313, 392, 665.
- Barī (Parī) Khān : Vol. I, p. 789 footnote 2.
- Barid : country, Vol. II, p. 350.
- Barik Ali : near Kabul, Vol. I, pp. 607, 833.
- Baripata (Baripatha) : Vol. II, p. 198 footnote 1.
- Barkhurdār : Ashraf Khwāja, Vol. I, p. 302 footnote 3.
- Barkhurdār : title wrongly ascribed to Khān 'Ālam Calma Beg, Vol. I, p. 430 footnote 1.
- Barkhurdār : M. Khān 'Ālam, biography, Vol. I, pp. 389-392.
- Barantaqs : var, Barmaq, Vol. II, p. 183 footnote 3.
- Barqandāz Khān : Vol. I, p. 640 ; title of Bahā'-ud-Dīn tōpchī, Vol. II, p. 630.

- Barquisera (Barke Serai) : Vol. I, p. 123 footnote 1.
- Barari Ghat : battle of, Vol. II, p. 867 footnote 4.
- Baroda : Vol. I, pp. 100, 493, 550, 707; Vol. II, pp. 174, 547, 789, 953.
- Barshal : near Gilgit, Vol. II, p. 684.
- Barumji alias Baru Mahi : Vol. I, p. 565 footnote 1.
- Barwani : in Central India, Vol. I, p. 558 footnote 1.
- Barwa Sāgar : tank near Jhansi, Vol. I, p. 425 footnote 1.
- Başārat : eyesight, Vol. I, p. 363.
- Bashārat Khān : made Amīr-ul-Umarā in the time of Aḥmad Shāh, Vol. II, p. 423.
- Bashārat Khān : uncle of Sarbuland Khān Bahādur Dilāwar Jang, Vol. II, p. 705.
- Bashawada : var. Banadar, Vol. I, p. 456 footnote 4.
- Basmat : Vol. I, p. 665.
- Basālat Jang Bahādur : earlier title of Shujā'-ul-Mulk Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. II, p. 872.
- Basālat Khān : title of Mīrzā Ḥafīz Ullāh, Vol. I, p. 750.
- Basalat Khan M. Sulṭān Nazr : biography, Vol. I, pp. 388, 389; p. 665; Vol. II, p. 1012.
- Basant : eunuch of Amīr-ul-Umara Ḥusain 'Alī K., Vol. I, p. 278.
- Basantpur : in Kumaon, Vol. I, p. 645.
- Basant Rāī : Hēmū called himself, Vol. II, p. 942.
- Basi (Bassein) : Vol. I, p. 445.
- Basim : in Berar Vol. II, pp. 586, 605, 969.
- Basra (Bussorah) : Vol. I, pp. 559, 677 footnote 3; Islām K. Rūmī governor of, pp. 698, 699; Vol. II, pp. 663, 782, 922.
- Bāssa (Pāsha) : Vol. I, pp. 503 footnote 4; 699 footnote 2.

- Bāsū. Rajah (Rāja) : I. p. 233, biography, pp. 392-394 ; pp. 407, 413, 623, 726, 732, 794 ; Vol. II. p. 949.
- Baswant : Vol. II. p. 670 footnote 8.
- Baswant Rāō : after conversion name changed to Kārṭalab Khān, Vol. I, p. 766.
- Batāī : Vol. II. p. 307 footnote 3.
- Batak. Shaikh : Vol. I, p. 642.
- Batakzāī : followers of Batak, Vol. I, pp. 641, 642.
- Batala : in the Panjab., Vol. I, p. 4.
- Batali (Betali) : Vol. II, p. 32 footnote 1.
- Batam : Vol. II, p. 203 footnote 2.
- Batiala : fort, Vol. I, p. 120.
- Batoh (Batwa) : near Ahmadabad, Vol. I, p. 738.
- Batuh : Vol. II, p. 690.
- Bātuzakī : for appearances sake, Vol. I, pp. 675, 676.
- Bauna : Vol. I, p. 353, footnote 4.
- Bawar : variant for Bhanwar Vol. I, p. 668 footnote 5.
- Bayḍavī : author of Commentary on Qurā'n, Vol. II, p. 77 footnote 4.
- Bayāt : a tribe, Vol. II, p. 351.
- Bāyazīd : name of Bāz Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 394.
- Bāyazīd : name of Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khwēshgī, Vol. II, pp. 552, 554.
- Bāyazīd : son of Sulaimān Kararānī, Vol. I, p. 692 ; Vol. II, p. 51.
- Bāyazīd Bisṭāmī,
Sultānu-l-'Ārifīn : Vol. I, pp. 92, 93.
- Bāyazīd Biyāt : author of "Memoirs"; Vol. I, pp. 457 footnote 3 ; 599 footnote 3 ; Vol. II, pp. 76 footnote 2, 158 footnote 4 (contd. from p. 157).

- Bāyazīd Khān : brother of Ḥusain Khān Khwēshgī, Vol. I, p. 641.
- Bāyazīd Khān : father-in-law of of Muṣṭafā Khān, Vol. I, p. 643.
- Bāyazīd Khān : nephew of D'aūd Khān, Vol. I, p. 460.
- Bāz Bahādūr : Vol. I, pp. 82, 146 ; biography, pp. 394-396 ; Vol. II, pp. 479, 820.
- Bāz Bahādūr : name of Qalmāq ; Vol. II, p. 68.
- Bāz Bahādūr : Sharīf Khān Atga's son, Vol. II, pp. 820, 821.
- Bāz Bahādūr : title of Jahāngīr Qulī Khān, Vol. I, p. 728.
- Bazarak : Vol. I, p. 313.
- Beas : river, Vol. I, pp. 133, 462, 524 ; Vol. II, pp. 576, 701, 748. See also Biyas.
- Bēbadal : sobriquet of Abū Ṭālib Kalīm, Vol. I, p. 399 footnote 2.
- Bebadal Khān Saidai Gīlānī : poet and maker of the famous Peacock Throne ; Vol. I, p. 294 footnote 3 ; biography, pp. 396-399 footnote 1.
- Bēd : alias Pidīā Nā'ik, Vol. II, p. 719 footnote 6. See also Pidīā Nā'ik.
- Beema : river, Vol. I, p. 273 footnote 3. See also Bhima.
- Begams : of the Harem of Akbar, Vol. I, p. 44.
- Begam Ṣāhib : Zīnatu-n-Nisā Begam, eldest daughter of Aurangzīb, so styled by Bahādūr Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 261, 274.
- Bēgam Ṣāhiba : Jahān Ārā Bēgam, eldest daughter of Shāh Jahān, also styled Nawāb Bēgam Ṣāhib ; Vol. I, pp. 9, 69, 261, 295, 304, 512, 564, 615, 739, 782 ; Vol. II, pp. 77, 268, 559, 638, 664, 701, 827, 923, 1021, 1022. See also Jahān Ārā Bēgam.

- Beg Bābāi : of Kulab, Vol. I, p. 519.
- Bēglar Bēgi : Prince of Princes, Vol. II, pp. 311, 761, 1045.
- Bēglar Bēgi Khān : son of Nadhr Bē, Vol. I, pp. 825, 826.
- Bēglar Khān : Mīrzā Aḥmad, Dīwān of Sulṭān Bīdār Bakht, Vol. II, p. 950.
- Bēglar Khān : Mīrzā Aḥmad's title; after his death same title granted to his nephew Mīrzā Gadā. Vol. II, pp. 950, 951.
- Beglar Khān : real name S'aad Ullah, biography. Vol. I, pp. 399-401.
- Beglar Khān : title of Parvez Beg, Vol. I, p. 205.
- "Beglāmāma" : Vol. I, pp. 583, 584 footnote 3.
- Bēg Ōghlī : guardian and general of 'Abdul 'Azīz, son of Naẓr Muḥammad. Vol. I, pp. 191, 821.
- Behar : Vol. I, pp. 336, 338, 379, 563. See also Bihar.
- Belgaum : Vol. I, p. 115 footnote 3.
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- Burhanpur** : Vol. I, pp. 5, 25, 34, 35, 47, 56, 57, 58, 60, 78, 100, 115, 119, 120, 122,

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- “ Burhān Qāṭī ” : Vol. I, pp. 45 footnote 1 : 315 foot-
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- Burhān Shāh : brother of Murṭaẓā Nizām Shah.
 Vol. I, pp. 113, 114, 534.
- Burhānu-d-dīn : Fāẓil Khān, biography, Vol. I, pp. 553-
 555.
- Burhān-ud-Dīn ‘Alī : Maulānā, author of the “ Hedaya.”
 Vol. II, p. 808.
- Burhānu-d-dīn Gharīb : shrine of, near Daulatabad, Nawāb
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- Burhānu-d-dīn Qalandar : Vol. I, p. 205.
- Burhānu-d-dīn Rāz Ilāhī Shāh : Vol. I. p. 265.
- Burhān Ullāh Khān : son of Husain Khān, Vol. II, p. 718.
- Burhān-ul-Mulk Mīr Muḥammad Sharīf, fifth son of
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- Burhānu-l-Mulk-Sa‘ādat Khān : name Muḥammad Amīn, Vol. I.
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- Buriya : Vol. I, pp. 312 footnote 1 ; 667 footnote 1 ; Vol. II, p. 700 footnote 1.
- Burj 'Alī : Khān Zamān's trusted servant, Vol. I, p. 199 ; Vol. II, p. 481.
- Burj-i-Ṭalā : The Golden Chamber in the Delhi fort. Vol. II, p. 267.
- Burke : Vol. I, p. 16 footnote 4 ; Vol. II, p. 1067 footnote 2.
- Burkhurdār : Khān 'Ālam Duldī, Vol. II, p. 929 footnote 2. See also Barkhurdās.
- Bussy, M. : had the titles of Ṣaifu-d-daulah, 'Umdatul-mulk, Vol. I, pp. 17 footnote 3 ; 19, 20, 23, 25, 26, 27 ; Vol. II, pp. 434, 438.
- Bust : Vol. I, pp. 49, 667, 726, Vol. II, pp. 484, 641, 724, 863, 875.
- But Ashrafī : Vol. I, p. 6 footnote 2.
- "Butkhāna" : name of Mullā Muḥammad Ṣaif's anthology, Vol. I, p. 739.
- Buxar : Vol. II, p. 869 footnote 2. See also Baksar
- Buyūtāt : Vol. I, p. 815. See also Biyūtāt.
- Buzunjar Qāān : Vol. II, p. 902.
- Buzurg : a coin. Vol. I, p. 445 footnote 1.
- Buzurg Khānam : daughter of Malikā Bānū, was married to Zafar Khān Khawāja Aḥsān Ullāh. Vol. II, p. 1019.
- Buzurg, Mīr : son of Mīr Ma'ṣūm Bhakkarī, Vol. II, p. 63.
- Buzurg Umēd Khān : biography, Vol. I, pp. 428, 429 ; p. 629 (as Buzurg Ummed Khān).
- Buzurgumedour : Vol. I, p. 428 footnote 2.

- Cabīla Rām Nāgar, Rajah : also Chabla Rām and Rāja Chabīla Rām Nāgar; biography, Vol. I, pp. 429, 430; pp. 601, 635, 808, 840.
- Cabul : Kabul, Vol. I, p. 370.
- Caghānīān : Vol. I, p. 371.
- Caghata : also Caghatai, tribe, Vol. I, pp. 123, 156, 297, 388, 513. See also Chaghatāī.
- Caghatai Barlās : Vol. I, p. 204.
- Caghatai K. : Vol. I, p. 410.
- Cahal rawatī : a large tent, Vol. I, p. 127.
- Cahal Zina : hill near Qandahar, Vol. I, p. 469; Vol. II, p. 388 footnote 6 (as Chahl Zina).
- Caklthana (Cakalthana) : Vol. I, p. 215.
- Calcutta : Sirāju-d-daulah plundered the fort at Vol. I, pp. 207, 208.
- Calendar : Turkomān, a professional athlete, Vol. I, pp. 46, 47.
- Calicut : Vol. I, p. 598.
- Caliph : Uṣmān, the third Caliph. Vol. I, p. 568. See also Oṣmān.
- Caliphate : Vol. I, pp. 270, 640.
- Calma Beg, Khān 'Ālam : pen-name Hamdamī, biography, Vol. I, pp. 430-432.
- Camargonda : homeland of Sāhū, south of Ahmad-nagar, Vol. I, p. 217 footnote 2.
- Cambal : river Chambal, Vol. I, pp. 129, 505.
- Cambay : Vol. I, 55, 78, 143, 320, 609, 616, 738; Vol. II, pp. 210, 818, 960.
- Campanir : renamed Mahmudabad, Gujarat, Vol. I, pp. 83, 142. See also Champanir.

- Campat Bandīla : Vol. I, pp. 103, 381, 443, 472. See also *Champat Bandīla* (*Bundēla*).
- Canda : Vol. I, pp. 103, 502. See also *Chanda*.
- Candan : fort near Satara. Vol. I, p. 367.
- Canda Rāō : son of Rāi Durgā Sisōdīa. Vol. I, pp. 506, 507, 508.
- Candargarha : fort. Vol. I, p. 433.
- Candar Sen. Rājah : biography. Vol. I, pp. 433, 434.
- Candaūr : near Ahmadabad. Vol. I, pp. 53, 557 (fort).
- Cānd (Chānd) Bībī, Sultān : widow of 'Alī 'Ādil Shāh of Bijapur, defended Ahmadnagar. Vol. I, pp. 54, 56, 120. See also *Chānd Bībī*.
- Candrāwat : Rājput clan. Vol. I, p. 505.
- Candwar : in Sarkār Sambhal. Vol. I, p. 520.
- Candi : a hill opposite Hardwar. Vol. I, p. 339.
- Canopus : Vol. II, pp. 1005, 1006.
- Carbili : Charbili, Kashmir. Vol. I, p. 163 footnote 2.
- Carju : fort on the bank of the Oxus. Vol. I, p. 261.
- Carnatic : Vol. I, pp. 111, 167, 194, 598, 687; Vol. II, pp. 96, 188, 407. See also *Karnatik*.
- Carnatic Balaghat : rich territories acquired by Mir Jumla. Vol. II, p. 188.
- Carnatic Bijapur : known by the name of *Sera*. Vol. I, pp. 237 footnote 1; 260.
- Carnatic Haidarabad : Vol. I, pp. 84, 85, 460, 702.
- Carqāb : robe of honour. Vol. I, p. 68.
- Caspian : Sea. Vol. I, p. 45; Vol. II, p. 812 footnote 3.
- Cathay : river Brahmaputra comes from. Vol. II, p. 947.

- Catra : Jhatra, in Sarkār Irij, Vol. I, p. 381, footnotē 1.
- C'ausa : ferry at. Vol. I, p. 266. See also Chausa.
- Chaghatā'ī : title of 'Azīz K. Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 347.
- Chaghatā'ī : Vol. I, p. 377 ; Vol. II, pp. 183, 322, 323, 352, 477, 534, 674, 760, 762, 763, 884, 944. See also Caghata.
- Chaghatāi Khān : son of Chinghīz Khān Qutlūgh, Vol. II, p. 544.
- Chaichaktu : Vol. II, pp. 524, 525.
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- Chakan : fort in Konkan, Vol. II, p. 822.
- Chakdara : in Swat, Vol. II, p. 1024.
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- Chaklā Eminabad : Adham K. II, faujdār of, Vol. I, p. 160.
- Chakla Muradabad : Islām Khān Rūmī appointed to, Vol. I, p. 808.
- Chākna (Chakan) : Islamabad Chakna in Concan ; Vol. I, p. 684, Vol. II, pp. 706, 803 (fort), 972.
- Chākū-i-Barlās, Amīr : an officer of Amīr Timūr, Vol. II, p. 183.
- Chaldiran : battle of, Vol. I, p. 772.
- Chalisgaon : in Khandesh. Vol. I, pp. 102, 457.

- Chal Kalanah : also Chal Kalana, in Narnol Sarkar. Vol. I. p. 827 footnote 6.
- “ Chaman ” : history of the World by Mīrzā ‘Iwaḍ. Vol. II. p. 1007.
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- Champat Bundīla (Bundēla) : Vol. I, pp. 343, 683, 829 ; Vol. II, pp. 471, 720, 883. See also Campat Bandila.
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- Chandu : Vol. I, p. 747.
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- Chausa : Ganges river. Vol. II, p. 286.
- Chauth (Chaut) : levy by the Marhattas ; Chauth and Deshmukhī or Sardeshmukī was 10 p.c. of the collections, Vol. I, pp. 132, 633 footnote 3 ; Vol. II, pp. 791 (25 % of collections), 792 (Orissa, taken in lieu of Chauth).
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- Chenchi : fort. Vol. II, p. 1034. See also Gingce.
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- Fulful : pepper corn, Vol. I, p. 387.
- Fulk-u-mulk : heavens, Vol. I, p. 141.
- Fushang (Pushang) : Pishin, Vol. II, pp. 642, 842 footnote 1; 843.

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- Gabriel : angel, Vol. II, p. 902.
- Gadā, Mīrzā : brother of Tēgh Bēg Khān Mīrzā Gul ; Commandant of the fort of Surat, Vol. II, p. 950 footnote 4.
- Gadai Afghān : old servant of Shaikh Abū-l-faḡl, Vol. I, p. 123.
- Gadāi Kambū. Shaikh : biography, Vol. I, pp. 568-570.
- Gadai. Mīr : son of Mīr Abū Turāb Gujarātī, Vol. I, p. 144.
- Gagraun : fort in Malwa, Vol. I, pp. 82 (as Gagrūn), 146 ; Vol. II, pp. 169, 847.
- Gaharwara : a tribe of Rājput̃s, Vol. II, p. 105.
- Gahlōt : a tribe of Rājput̃s, Vol. I, p. 761.
- Gajdiwan : fort, Vol. I, p. 772.
- Gajmōtī : (Pearl of elephants), the finest elephant with Quṭb-ul-Mulk, Vol. I, pp. 781, 782.
- Gajpat Khān : Superintendent of elephants of Emperor Jahāngīr, Vol. II, pp. 16, 17.
- Gajpatī : name of an elephant, Vol. I, p. 494.
- Gajpatī, Rājah : of Bihar, Vol. I, p. 520, Vol. II, pp. 41, 228, 475, 733.

- Gajrāj : name of an elephant, Vol. II, p. 265.
- Gaj Singh : son of Zōrāwar Singh, Vol. I, p. 766.
- Gaj Singh, Rājah : Rāthor, Vol. I, pp. 232, 401 ; biography, pp. 570-572 ; pp. 725, 754, 779 ; Vol. II, pp. 4, 563, 917.
- Gakkhars (Gakhars) : tribe, Vol. I, pp. 133, 759, 760 ; Vol. II, pp. 152, 286.
- Galen : Vol. I, pp. 184.
- Galgala : Vol. I, p. 231 ; Vol. II, pp. 216, 698.
- Galgolda : in the Deccan, Vol. II, p. 853.
- Galna : var. Jalna ; fort, Vol. I, pp. 214, 353 (Sarkār), 537, 538, 623 ; Vol. II, pp. 32, 33.
- Gambhir : river in Rajputana, Vol. I, p. 636 footnote 5.
- Gandak : defile between Kabul and Kahmard Vol. I, p. 767 footnote 9 (as Gambadhak).
- Gandak : river in Bihar, Vol. I, p. 431 ; Vol. II, p. 362.
- Gandamak : a thāna, Vol. I, pp. 314, 519 (river).
- Ganesh, Rajah : of Talwara in the Sivaliks, Vol. I, p. 374 ; Vol. II, p. 775.
- Gangdasapur : near Patna, Vol. II, p. 288.
- Ganges : Ban Gang river, Vol. I, p. 178 footnote 1.
- Ganges : Ganga river, Vol. I, pp. 138, 154, 199, 200, 201, 266, 332, 339, 349, 379, 428, 431, 441, 455, 463, 572, 574, 659, 676, 697, 721, 768 ; Vol. II, pp. 37, 40, 76, 96, 194, 196, 275, 288, 366, 373, 428, 429, 475, 498, 538, 635, 793, 797, 830, 831, 867, 868, 869, 914, 947, 954, 1008.
- Ganges : Godavari river, Vol. I, p. 742 ; Vol. II, p. 457.

- Gang Kafn : var. Dakhin Gang. *i.e.* Godavery. Vol. I. p. 594 footnote 1.
- Ganj : Vol. I. p. 286.
- Ganjaba : in Baluchistan. Vol. II, pp. 224, 843.
- Ganj 'Alī Khān : garden of or Bagh Ganj. Vol. I. pp. 186. 470.
- Ganj 'Alī Khān : title 'Abdullah Bēg son of 'Alī Mardān K.. Vol. I. p. 193 : biography, p. 572.
- Ganj 'Alī K. Zīg : father of 'Alī Mardān K.. Vol. II. p. 727.
- "Ganj Bādāward" : book by Amān Ullah Khān Zamān. Vol. I. p. 218 footnote 6.
- Ganj Siwāī (Gaj Siwāī) : ship from Surat plundered by the English. Vol. I. p. 446 footnote 1.
- Gardez : in Afghanistan. Vol. II. p. 322.
- Gardis : Vol. I. p. 27 footnote 2.
- Garez Jang : Jahāngīr named 'Abdullah Khān Firūz Jang owing to his being a fugitive from from battle, Vol. I. p. 99.
- Garh : Vol. I. pp. 37. 38. 324. 343. 344. 394. 757 : Vol. II. pp. 582. 659. 729. 777. 918.
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- Garh Katanka : also Gondwana, Vol. I. pp. 385. 757 : Vol. II, pp. 170, 504 footnote 3.
- Garh Muktesar : Vol. I. p. 645.
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- Garh Pathli : Vol. I. p. 304 : Vol. II, pp. 469 (Beetli). 770. See also Garha Patli.
- Garha Patli : Vol. I. pp. 175. 602 footnote 4.
- Garhi : Teliagarhi, the gateway of Bengal. Vol. I, pp. 52, 323. 452, 648 : Vol. II. pp. 161, 362. 395. 721, 750.

- Garhi : the Sikh Gūrū's residence in Gurdaspur, Panjab. Vol. I, p. 72.
- Garjistan : Georgia. Vol. I, p. 322.
- Garmsir : in Khurasan, Vol. I, p. 740 ; Vol. II, pp. 350, 756.
- Garshāsp, Mīrzā : son of Mahābat Khān Khānān, Khān Vol. II, p. 28.
- Garshāsp, Sulṭān : brother of Dawar Bakhsh, Vol. I, pp. 292, 811.
- Gassendī : a philosopher, Vol. I, p. 448 footnote 3.
- Gauhar-un-Nissā Bēgum : sister of Sādāt Khān and wife of Muḥammad Farrukh Siyar. Vol. II, p. 653.
- Guhati : in Assam, Vol. I, p. 668 ; Vol. II, pp. 197, 199, 200, 201, 204, 592.
- Gaur : old capital of Bengal, Vol. I, pp. 301, 336, 795 ; Vol. II, pp. 169, 290, 393, 998.
- Gaur : a Rājput tribe, Vol. I, p. 401.
- Gaur Dhannagar : Vol. I, p. 574. See Gawardhannagar.
- Gaur Dhan Sūraj Dhvaj : Raī, Vol. I, p. 130 footnote 5 : biography, pp. 572-574.
- Gaurigaon : var. Gorgaon, Vol. II, p. 697 footnote 7.
- Gawardhannagar : Gokul opposite Mathura, Vol. II, p. 311.
- Gawarich : in Gonda district, Vol. II, p. 65, footnote 2.
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- Gesū, Mīr, of Khurāsan : biography, Vol. I, pp. 575, 576; Vol. II, pp. 223 (as Mīr Gēsū Bakāwal Bēgī); 224.
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- Ghairat K. : Bakḥshī of Prince Aurangzīb, Vol. II, p. 8.
- Ghairat K. : earlier title of Bahādur Khān 'Bāqī Bēg, Vol. I, p. 338.
- Ghairat Khān : Khwāja Kāmgar, biography, Vol. I, pp. 576, 577; p. 670; Vol. II, pp. 266, 863. Author of "Jahāngīrnāma", history of Jahāngīr's reign.
- Ghairat Khān : son of Ḥusain Khān Bārah, Vol. I, pp. 640, 641.
- Ghairat K. (Ghairat Khān Saiyid) : sister's son of Amīr-ul-Umarā Ḥusain 'Alī Khān, Vol. I, pp. 426, 637, 771; Vol. II, pp. 116, 488.
- Ghairat Khān Muḥammad Ibrahīm : biography, Vol. I, pp. 577-579.
- Ghaiyūr Bēg Kābulī : father of Mahābat Khān Khān Khānān, Vol. II, p. 9.
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- Ghālib Jang : title of Amīr-ul-Umarā Khān Daurān, Vol. II, p. 1072.

- Gh̡alib Jang : title of Sh̡er Afgh̡ān Kh̡ān, 'Izzat-ud-Daulah Bah̡ādur, Vol. II, p. 1072.
- Gh̡alib Kh̡ān : Saiyid, son of Rustam Kh̡ān Deccanī, Vol. II, p. 625.
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- Gh̡alib Kh̡ān Bijāpūrī : biography, Vol. I, pp. 579, 580 ; Vol. II, pp. 25, 263.
- Gh̡hānī : Muḥammad Ṭāhir of Kashmir, Vol. I, p. 697 footnote 5.
- Gh̡hānī Bēg : father of Gh̡hiyāth Bēg, Vol. II, p. 134.
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- Gh̡hāzī : Mīrzā ; son of Mīrzā Jāhī Beg Vol. I, pp. 351, 689. See also Gh̡hāzī Bēg.

- Ghāzī Bēg : Mīrzā, Tarkhān, Vol. I, p. 351 (as M. Ghāzī); biography, pp. 582, 583; Vol. II, pp. 358, 634, 922. See also Ghāzī (Mīrzā).
- Ghāzī Khān : of Bijaur, Vol. II, p. 1024.
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- Ghāzī Khān : Shāh, cousin of Akbar, was married to Sakinā Bānū Bēgam, Vol. II, p. 383.
- Ghāzī Khān Badakhshī : title of Qādī Nizām Badakhshī, Vol. I, p. 43; biography, pp. 583-587; p. 649; Vol. II, p. 898.
- Ghāzī K. Sūr : Vol. I, p. 599.
- Ghāzī Khān Tanūr (Tanūrī) : Vol. I, p. 37; Vol. II, p. 582.
- Ghāzī Khān Wajīh : a chief of Balūchīs, Vol. I, p. 703.
- Ghazipur : Vol. I, pp. 178, 200, 272, 721; Vol. II, pp. 64, 282, 496, 782.
- Ghāziū-d-dīn K. : 'Imādu-l-Mulk, grandson of Nawāb Āsaf Jāh, also called Ghāziū-d-dīn Khān, the 3rd, Vol. I, pp. 593, 674 footnote 1; Vol. II, p. 425.
- Ghāziū-d-dīn K. Bahādur Fīrūz Jang : Vol. I, pp. 443, 538, biography, pp. 587-592; Vol. II, pp. 410, 417.
- Ghāziū-d-dīn K. Bahādur Fīrūz Jang : Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. I, pp. 11 footnote 1; 280; biography, pp. 592, 593; Vol. II, pp. 422, 424.
- Ghāzī-ud-Dīn Khān, Bahādur Ghālib Jang : biography, Vol. II, pp. 1070-1072.
- Ghaznavī : pen-name of Mīr Muḥammad Khān. Khān Kalān; Vol. II, p. 155.
- Ghazni : Vol. I, pp. 88, 187, 209, 213, 701, 716, 740, 746, 758; Vol. II, pp. 104, 156, 157, 322, 546, 577, 598, 633, 642, 651, 731, 764, 821, 1049. —
- Ghaznīn Khan : Mīrzā Shāh Muḥammad, Vol. II, pp. 743, 903.

- Ghazzālī : famous poet of Meslihad, Vol. II, p. 68.
- Ghiāṣu-d-Dīn : grandfather of Abū Tūrab Gujrātī, Vol. I, p. 142 footnote 1.
- Ghiāṣu-d-Dīn : Malik, ruler of Herāt defeated by Amīr Timūr, Vol. I, p. 36.
- Ghiāth-ud-Dīn 'Alī, Mīr : Vol. II, p. 383.
- Ghiāth-ud-Dīn Balban : slave Sulṭān of Delhi, Vol. II, p. 274.
- Ghiāth-ud-Dīn Kḥaljī : Sulṭān. Vol. II, p. 747.
- Ghiāth-ud-Dīn Kḥwāja : Vol. II, p. 807.
- Ghilzai : Afghān tribe. Vol. I, p. 777 ; Vol. II, pp. 103, 974 (as Ghilzī).
- Ghiyās Beg : Vol. I, p. 67,
- Ghiyāṣu-d-dīn 'Alī Āṣaf Kḥān Bakhshī : Āṣaf Kḥān Kḥwāja Ghiyāṣu-d-dīn 'Alī Qazwīnī, biography, Vol. I, pp. 280-282 ; pp. 283, 288 ; Vol. II, p. 211.
- Ghiyāṣu-d-dīn Manṣūr Shīrāzī : Vol. I, p. 543.
- Ghiyāṣu-d-dīn (Ghiyāth-ud-Dīn) Tarkḥān : Mīr (Amīr), Vol. I, p. 156 ; Vol. II, p. 674.
- Ghiyāthā. Shaikh : brought Mihr-un-Nisā (later Empress Nūr Jahān) to the Court from Burdwan, Vol. II, pp. 556, 557, 838 (as Ghiyāth).
- Ghiyāth Bēg Tehrānī, I'timād-ud-Daulah, Mīrzā : father of Empress Nūr Jahān, Vol. II, pp. 837, 989 ; biography, pp. 1072-1079. Also see I'timād-ud-Daulah.
- Gholām 'Alī : same as Ghulām 'Alī Āzād, Vol. I, p. 229.
- Ghor : Vol. II, p. 764.
- Ghoraghat : Bengal, Vol. I, p. 335 ; Vol. II, pp. 40, 53, 197, 199, 290, 474, 735, 946.
- Ghorband : Vol. I, p. 297 ; Vol. II, pp. 578, 890, 927, 960. (river), 977.

- Ghori : a fort north of Bamian, Vol. I, pp. 260, 580, 767 ; Vol. II, pp. 531, 744. Also as Ghur or Ghuri, Vol. I, p. 664.
- Ghōrī : dynasty, Vol. II, p. 746.
- Ghōrī : tribe, Vol. II, p. 1025. Also see Ghūrī.
- Ghujdawan : var. Gazrawan, Vol. II, p. 525 footnote 1.
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- Ghulām 'Alī Khān : father of Ishāq Khān, Vol. I, p. 690.
- Ghulām Husain, Mīr : son of Irshād Khān Mīr Abūl-'Alā, title Kifāyat Khān, Vol. I, p. 687.
- Ghulām Muḥammad : Saiyid, Vol. I, p. 235.
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- Ghulām Muṣṭafī Kārtalab Khān Shaikh : Vol. I, p. 808.
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- Ghur : in Khurasan. Vol. I, p. 716 footnote 10.
- Ghurband : Vol. I, p. 664.
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- Ghusul Khāna : renamed Daulatkhāna-i-khās by Shāh Jahān. Vol. II, p. 138.
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- Gilan : Vol. I. p. 107 ; Vol. II. pp. 382. 815.
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- Gingee : also Gingi. Kinji. Jinji, Chinchī, Chinchee and Gingee Kot ; fort, Vol. I. pp. 194, 272, 366, 446, 460, 589, 598, 702 ; Vol. II. pp. 332, 357, 404, 621, 719, 788, 1035, 1043. See also Chinchee.
- Girāmī : pen-name of Mīr ‘Abdu-r-Rahmān Wazārat K., Vol. I. p. 13.
- Girānbār : name of elephant. Vol. I. p. 183.
- Girdhar Bahādur. Rajah (Rāja) : Vol. I. pp. 430, 601, 635 ; Vol. II. pp. 161, 420, 565, 792.
- Girdhar Dās : younger brother of Rājah Bethal Dās Gaur. Vol. I. p. 403.
- Girih : knot or twist or cubit, Vol. I. p. 62 footnote 3.
- Girishk : fort. Vol. I. p. 334.
- Girjhak Nandana : Vol. I. p. 562 footnote 1.
- Girna : a tributary of Tapti. Vol. I. p. 353 footnote 3.
- Giru : new name for Nandgair fort, Vol. I. p. 540.
- Goa : Portugese settlement. Vol. I. pp. 71, 413, 445, 536.
- Gobind Dās Bhatī : Rāja Sūraj Singh’s agent and manager. Vol. I. p. 830.
- Godak : Vol. I. p. 115.
- Godavari : river. Vol. I. pp. 67, 120, 142, 179, 316, 317, 451, 594, 801 ; Vol. II. pp. 42, 96, 449, 453, 850.
- Godeheu : successor of Dupleix as governor of Pondicherry, Vol. I. p. 20 footnote 1.
- Godrah (Godhrah) : in Ahmadabad, Gujarat, Vol. I. p. 495 ; Vol. II. pp. 70, 174, 175, 177.

- Goganda (Godandah) : bettle of Haldighati took place near it, Vol. II, pp. 49, 460, 584, 734, 762.
- Gōhal : tribe, Vol. II, p. 914.
- Goharārā Begam : youngest daughter of Mamtāz Maḥl, also called Daharārā, Vol. I, p. 294 footnote 2.
- Gōhar-un-Nisā : Superintendent of the palaces in the harem of Akbar, Vol. I, p. 741 (recorded as one of Akbar's favourite wives, Vol. I, p. 49).
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- Golconda : Vol. I, pp. 24, 30, 70, 79, 103, 111, 194, 254, 257, 272, 434, 557, 568, 596, 597, 652, 766, 774, 781, 789, 809, 827, 838 ; Vol. II, pp. 31, 44, 82, 100 (Golconda fort or Muhammadnagar), 112, 119, 188, 190, 251, 262, 410, 417, 438, 521, 540, 612, 614, 622, 625, 670, 698, 710, 711, 822, 824, 997.
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- Gopāl Singh : son of Mānrūp, Vol. I, p. 725.
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- Gopāl Singh Gaur, Rajah : biography, Vol. I, pp. 593, 594 ; Vol. II, p. 713.
- Gopāl Singh Hindūpat Mahinder, Rajah : son of Ajai Chand Gaur, Vol. I, p. 594.

- Gopamau : in Oudh, Vol. I, p. 16; Vol. II, pp. 416, 432, 1065.
- Gopī Nāth : father of Satrsāl Hārā, Vol. II, p. 722.
- Gorakhpur : Vol. I, pp. 67, 137, 312, 313, 562, 563, 626, 692; Vol. II, pp. 33, 39, 40, 250, 670, 673, 769.
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- Govind Dās : Brindaban temple of. Vol. I, p. 425 footnote 1.
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- Gudhar Sami : ferry, Vol. I, p. 654 footnote 3.
- Gūjar : leader of the enemy forces against Khān Khānān in Bengal, Vol. II, pp. 289, 998.
- Gujerat (Gujarat) : Vol. I, pp. 34, 40, 51, 52, 53, 59, 63, 74, 78, 80, 83, 84, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 98, 100, 106, 108, 116, 134, 142, 143, 144, 150, 158, 163, 170, 174, 175, 180, 185, 244, 245, 269, 281, 282, 285, 291, 304, 315, 318, 322, 324, 325, 329, 331, 334, 385, 338, 352, 369, 373, 374, 387, 390, 396, 400, 404, 413, 429, 445, 457, 460, 465, 475, 493, 494, 495, 505, 510, 513, 523, 524, 525, 526, 534, 544, 550, 569, 575, 579, 591, 600, 601, 602, 608, 610, 616, 617, 632, 647, 654, 658, 689, 690, 694, 704, 705, 707, 727, 729, 730, 738, 739, 745, 747, 749, 755, 757, 762, 763, 776, 785, 796, 798, 799, 811, 825, 837; Vol. II, pp. 14, 19, 20, 21, 30, 36, 39, 41, 58, 61, 70, 71, 72, 84.

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- Gūjar K. : also Gūjar Khān Karārānī, head of the hostile army of Afghāns in Bihar and Orissa, Vol. I, p. 432 ; Vol. II, p. 287. See also Gūjar.
- Gūjar Khān : son of Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khān, Vol. II, p. 548.
- Gujranwala : in the Panjab, Vol. I, p. 160 footnote 1.
- Gul, Mīrzā : an Amīr who used to play dice and chess with Emperor Jahāngīr, Vol. I, p. 819.
- Gulābū : the Sikh Martyr, Vol. II, p. 297 footnote 1.
- Gulālbār : an enclosure, Vol. I, p. 257.
- Gulbadan Bēgam : half-sister of Emperor Humāyūn, Vol. I, p. 813.
- Gulbar : in Ispahan. Vol. II, p. 517.
- Gulbarg : daughter of Emperor Bābur, Vol. I, p. 371 footnote 1 (called, Gulrukh by Emperor Jahāngīr).
- Gulbarga : Vol. I, pp. 171, 205, 610, 684 ; Vol. II, pp. 29, 192, 375, 456, 1065.

- Gulbihār : Vol. I, pp. 189, 297.
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Islamgarh

Islamgarh

Islām Khān

Islām Khān

Islām Khān Chishtī Fārūqī

Islām Khān Mashhadi

Islām Khān Mīr Diyān-ud-
Dīn Husain Badakhshī

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- 'Iwaḍ : Mīrzā, son of Yūsuf Khān Raḍwī; author of "Chaman"-a history of the World, Vol. II, p. 1007.
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- Khān Bābā : Khusrāu's title for Ḥasan Bēg Badakhshī, Vol. I, p. 621.
- Khān Celā : governor of Ranthambhor, Vol. I, p. 402.
- Khān Chand Kanwar : son of Satrsāl, Vol. II, p. 722.
- Khandar : in Sarkar Ranthambhor, Vol. II, p. 565 footnote 3 (Khundail of Tod).
- Khān Daurān : Amīr-ul-Umarā, real name Khwāja 'Āṣam, Vol. I, pp. 259, 440, 592 footnote 2; 601, 632, 711, 736, biography, pp. 775-778; Vol. II, pp. 451, 418, 489, 749, 750, 792, 793, 1071.
- Khān Daurān : Bahādur, earlier title of Mīr Qamr-ul-Dīn, Nizām-ul-Mulk Āṣaf Jah, Vol. II, p. 410.
- Khān Daurān : Bairām Beg Turkamān, granted the title in the reign of Jahāngīr, Vol. I, p. 378.

- Khān Daurān** : **Khwāja Ashwarī**, son of **Khān Daurān Amīr-ul-Umarā Khwāja 'Āṣam**, had the title in **Muḥammad Shāh's** reign, later also **Amīr-ul-Umarā**, Vol. I, p. 777.
- Khān Daurān** : **Khwāja Husain**, Vol. I, pp. 97, 808 ; Vol. II, pp. 336, 1040, 1041, 1057.
- Khān Daurān** : **Saiyid Maḥmūd**, earlier title was **Naṣīrī Khān**, biography, Vol. I, pp. 774, 775 ; p. 785 ; Vol. II, pp. 730, 929. See also **Naṣīrī Khan**.
- Khān Daurān** : **Shāh Bēg Khān Arghun**, Vol. II, pp. 740, 741.
- Khān Daurān Lang** : Vol. I, p. 558.
- Khān Daurān Naṣrat Jang** : real name **Khwāja Sābir**, earlier title **Naṣīrī Khān**, Vol. I, pp. 102, 105, 217, 223, 232, 233, 268, 287, 343, 402, 471, 472, 521, 593, 595, 697, 627, 651, 664, 472, 521, 593, 595, 597, 627, 651, 664, 774, biography, pp. 778-783 ; pp. 793, 823, 832 ; Vol. II, pp. 2, 22, 23, 24, 25, 34, 82, 89, 104, 108, 317, 471, 482, 521, 522, 523, 563, 564, 639, 725, 857, 933.
- Khandes (Khandesh)** : **Deccan**, Vol. I, pp. 53, 54, 56 (name changed to **Dandes**), 58, 102, 119, 121, 131, 146, 158, 214, 217, 280, 327, 328, 352, 396, 425, 456, 457, 460, 464, 529, 530, 536, 537, 544, 557, 558, 593, 615, 628, 632, 709, 718, 780, 781, 794, 805, 826 ; Vol. II, pp. 42, 60, 101, 134, 135, 170, 194, 203, 208, 211, 230, 262, 280, 307, 423, 436, 447, 470, 479, 486, 487, 536, 723, 772, 781, 791, 793, 794, 811, 815, 839, 849, 854, 987, 988, 1038.
- Khāndī Dharbaray** : Vol. I, p. 632 footnote 3 (vars. **Khunde Rāo Dharbāray**, **Khande Rāo Dābhāde** etc.). See also **Khadū Dihāriya**.
- Khandila** : Vol. I, p. 449.

- Khanger** : son of Jagmal. Vol. I. p. 727 ; Vol. II. p. 495.
- Khānī** : a nickname of Ḥamīdu-d-dīn K. : Vol. I, p. 142.
- Khānim** : Satī Khānim, instructor of Bēgam Ṣāhibā, elder daughter of Aurangzīb, and later head of the Ḥaram. Vol. I. pp. 260, 261.
- Khānish Khānim** : sister and wife of Ni'mat Ullāh II. Vol. I, p. 772.
- Khān Jahān** : apparently a mistake for Jahān Khān. Vol. II, p. 428 (See Vol. I, p. 676).
- Khān Jahān** : apparently a mistake for Khwāja Jahān. Vol. I, p. 823 footnote 3.
- Khān Jahān** : Shaikh. name of Shahāmat Jang changed to Jān Jahān by Aurangzēb. Vol. II, p. 1065.
- Khān Jahān** : title of Jabbārī, son of Majnūn Khān Qāqshāl. Vol. II, p. 41.
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- Khān Jahān Qulī Bēg (Khān) : Vol. I, pp. 266, 283, 375, 414, 420, 421, biography, pp. 645-649; p. 709; Vol. II, pp. 363, 775, 892, 952.
- Khān Jahān Lodī : name Pīr Khān or Pīrā, Vol. I, pp. 4, 36, 56, 57, 98, 100, 101, 102, 105, 129, 185, 214, 268, 269, 282, 285, 305, 315, 316, 317, 328, 341, 386, 392, 401, 408, 424, 456, 457, 462, 467, 485, 486, 491, 506, 549, 550, 570, 571, 576, 577, 663, 664, 694, 716, 718, 728, 731, 749, 753, 756, 763, 779, 792, 793, biography, pp. 795-804; pp. 812, 822, 833; Vol. II, pp. 1, 3, 14, 21, 27, 55, 250, 251, 279, 359, 463, 470, 481, 482, 511, 550, 563, 570, 666, 674, 691, 692, 818, 819, 826, 839, 840, 862, 864, 874, 911, 968, 992.
- Khān Jahān Turkmān : Vol. I, p. 709; Vol. II, p. 31. Probably the name was Khān Jahān Ḥusain Qulī Bēg.
- Khanjan : route to Balkh, Vol. II, p. 641.
- Khānjar K. : 'Ādil Shāhī Officer and governor of Ahmadnagar. Vol. II, pp. 14, 873.
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- Khānjar Khān : son-in-law of Qulīj Khān Tūrānī, Vol. II, p. 543.
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- Khān Khānān : Bahādur, Sipāh Sālār, title granted by Aurangzēb to Najābat Khān Mirzā Shujā', Vol. II, p. 368.
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- Khān Khānān : Intizām-ud-Daula, son of I'timād-ud-Daulah Qamr-ud-Dīn Khān Bahāhdur, Vazīr of Ahmed Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 139, 674, 677; Vol. II, p. 491.
- Khān Khānān : Koka, governor of the Deccan in the reign of Aurangzēb, appears to be a mistake for Khān Jahān Shāyista Khān, Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. I, pp. 459, 503.
- Khān Khānān : Mahābat Khān, Vol. I, pp. 98 footnote 99, 176, 215, 305, 417, 478, 728; biography, Vol. II, pp. 9-28; pp. 327, 818, 858, 992, 993.
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- Khān Khānān : Mun'im Bēg, later Mun'im Khān; built the famous Jaunpur Bridge (Vol. II, pp. 291, 292, footnote 2); Vol. I, pp. 200, 201, 432, 692, 709, 746; Vol. II, pp. 36, 40, biography, pp. 233-292, pp. 751, 851, 892.

- Khān Khānān : Mun'im Khān Bahādur Shāhī, Vol. I, pp. 72, 657, 668, 684, 808 ; Vol. II, pp. 70, 100, 137, biography, pp. 293-300.
- Khān Kilān : Mīr Muḥammad Khān, Vol. I, pp. 163, 180, 600. See also Khān Kalān.
- Khānlar : name of Dhūlfiqār Khān Qarāmānlū, Vol. II, p. 885.
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- Khanpur : village in Jaunpur, Vol. I, pp. 584, 721.
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- Khān Zamān** : Bāhadur, title of Amān Ullāh Khān, son of Mahābat Khān Zamāna Bēg. Vol. I, p. 162 ; biography, pp. 212-219 ; pp. 268, 305, 456, 490, 507, 728, 733, 766, 780, 781, 794 ; Vol. II, pp. 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 28 footnote 5 ; 42, 327, 359, 471, 521, 600, 722, 723, 743, 826, 827, 993.
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- Khwāfī Khān** : author of "Labb Labab," Vol. I. p. 4. See also Khāfī Khān.
- Khwāja Bēg Mīrzā Ṣafavī** : governor of Ahmadnagar, Vol. II. pp. 873, 874.
- Khwāja Jāh** : son of 'Abdū-l-Hādī, Khwāja, Vol. I. p. 36.
- Khwāja Jahān** : Vol. II. p. 358.

- Khwāja Jahān Herātī : biography, Vol. I, pp. 823, 824 ; Vol. II, p. 847.
- Khwāja Jahān Kābulī : Vol. I, pp. 200, 715 (as Khwāja Jahān Jahāngīrī) ; biography, pp. 824, 825.
- Khwāja Jahān Khawāfī : name Khwāja Jān, biography, Vol. I, p. 825.
- Khwāja Qulī Khān Bahādur : See Qulī Khān Bahādur, Khwāja.
- Khwāja Ujjain : route, Vol. II, p. 525.
- Khwājāzādas : Vol. I, pp. 302, 371 ; Vol. II, p. 809 (Khwājāzād).
- Khwājagī Khwāja : father of Mīrzā Amīn, the author of "Haft Iqlīm", Vol. II, p. 1073.
- Khwarazm : Vol. I, pp. 356, 583, 778.
- Khwāṣī(s) : personal attendant(s), Vol. I, p. 283.
- Khwāṣ K. : Vol. I, p. 459.
- Khwāṣ Khān : title of Daulat Khān Mayī, Vol. I, p. 467.
- Khwāṣ Khān Ḥabshī : minister of Sikandar 'Ādil K., Vol. I, pp. 491, 492, probably the same as Khawāṣ Khān.
- Khwaspur : Vol. I, p. 553 footnote 1.
- Khwēsh : son-in-law, Vol. I, p. 639.
- Khwēshgī : father of Shaikh Batak, Vol. I, p. 642.
- Khwēshgī Khān : nephew of Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khwēshgī I, Vol. II, p. 551.
- Khwwāṣ Khān : Historian, Vol. II, p. 245.
- Khyber : Vol. I, p. 155 (Afghāns) ; Vol. II, pp. 30 (pass), 50 (route).
- Kid, Malik : conquered Kashmir, Vol. I, pp. 758, 759.
- Kifāyat K. : Diwān-i-tan of Aurangzeb's time, Vol. I, pp. 224 footnote 2 ; 271, 680.

Kifāyat Khān

Kifāyat Ullāh Khān

Kikā

Kilagarhi

Kilān, Khwāja

Kilchar

Kilif

Kingri

Kinji

Kira

Kīrat Singh

Kīrat Singh

Kirghiz

Kirman

Kīsar Singh

Kishan

Kishan Singh Bhadāwariya.

Rāja

Kishan Singh Rāthōr

Kishn

Kishn Chand

: title of Mīr Ghulām Husain. Vol. I. p. 667.

: son of 'Ināyat Ullāh Khān. Vol. I. p. 682.

: Rānā Prātap. Vol. I. p. 761.

: vars. Kaulegir. Kiligarh. near Dehra Dun. Vol. II. p. 366 footnote 1.

: Khwāja Jūtārī. Vol. I. p. 101.

: in Berar. Vol. I. p. 782.

: ferry of. Vol. I. p. 298.

: Vol. II. p. 61.

: fort. Vol. I. p. 598.

: one of the four villages of Ispahan. Vol. II. p. 121.

: Vol. I. pp. 618, 734; biography. pp. 827, 828; Vol. II. p. 551.

: son of Kūkiya. Zamīndār of Deogarh. Vol. II. p. 82.

: Vol. II. p. 545.

: Vol. I. pp. 322, 715, 771, 772, 773; Vol. II. p. 975.

: son of Kokha. Zamīndār of Deogarh. Vol. I. p. 597.

: vars. Kishn. Krishna. Vol. I. p. 717; Vol. II. pp. 52, 937. See also Krishna's biography. Vol. I. pp. 828, 829.

: biography. Vol. I. pp. 829, 830; Vol. II. pp. 619, 916.

: Vol. I. p. 893.

: Vol. I. p. 666 footnote 3 footnote 4
"Hamāsha Bahār".

- Kishn Singh : son of Jaswant Rāthor. Vol. II, p. 463.
- Kishn Singh : var. Bishn Singh. Vol. I, p. 407 footnote 3.
- Kishna : river. Vol. I, pp. 49, 231, 433, 598, 788 (Kishenganga river); Vol. II, p. 345. See also Kistna.
- Kishngarah : var. Kishangarh in Rajputana, Vol. I, pp. 271 footnote 2; 272, 626, 830; Vol. II, pp. 619, 621.
- Kistna : river Krishna. Vol. II, p. 547.
- Kishtwar : Vol. I, pp. 488, 490; Vol. II, p. 672.
- Kishwar Khān : title of Shaikh Ibrāhīm. Vol. I, p. 666.
- Kishwar Khān : 'Uthman Khān Lōhānī's partisan, Vol. II, p. 865.
- Kishwar Singh : Hārā of Kotah. Vol. II, pp. 242 footnote : 593.
- Koh Aqabin : near Kabul fort. Vol. I, p. 511.
- Kohat : Vol. II, pp. 674, 726.
- Kōhī, Maulānā Khwāja : Vol. II, p. 123.
- Kohir : Vol. II, pp. 8, 1066 footnote 2.
- Kohistan : Vol. I, p. 246; Vol. II, p. 734.
- Koh-i-Sulaiman : Vol. I, p. 544.
- Koh-i-Tan : Vol. I, p. 360.
- Koh Kangra : Vol. II, p. 574.
- Koh Kara Mar : Vol. I, p. 246.
- Koh Lakah : Vol. I, p. 186.
- Kohmar : Vol. I, p. 747.
- Koh Majahid : between Agra and Delhi, Vol. I, p. 827.
- Koh Maru : Vol. II, p. 187.
- Koh Rabat : Vol. II, p. 598.
- Kōka, M. : M. Khān Ā'zam 'Azīz Koka, Vol. I, p. 280.

- Kokan : vars. Concan, Konkan, Vol. II, pp. 192, 454, 872, 974 (Nizām Shāhī).
- Kōkna : Zamīndār of Deogarha, Vol. I, p. 597. See also Kukiya.
- Kōkī : favourite courtesan of Emperor Muḥammad Shāh, Vol. II, p. 606.
- Kōklā Jāt : Vol. I, p. 618. See also Kūkla Jāt.
- Kokila : hill, Vol. I, p. 497 footnote 3; Vol. II, pp. 576, 577 (Kokla Pahar).
- Kōkna : Rāja of Deogarh, Vol. I, p. 736. See also Kūkiya.
- Kōknār : opium, Vol. I, pp. 179, 391.
- Kōknār khānha : opium shops, Vol. I, p. 359.
- Kokra : in Orissa, Vol. I, pp. 155, 658 (as Kokrah); Vol. II, p. 736.
- Kol : Aligarh in U.P., Vol. II, pp. 365, 530 (as Kol Jalālī), 794.
- Kolapur : Vol. I, p. 810 footnote 2 (Sholapur in text); Vol. II, p. 790.
- Kolar : district, Vol. II, p. 785.
- Kolīs : tribe, Vol. I, pp. 467, 787; Vol. II, p. 914.
- Kombalmir : Vol. I, pp. 98 (as Kombhalmir), 116, 222, 761; Vol. II, pp. 734, 820.
- Kondana (Kandana) : Singharh fort, renamed Bakshanda Bakhsh, Vol. I, p. 278; Vol. II, p. 939.
- Konkan : Vol. I, pp. 71, 79, 165, 166, 217, 406, 443, 633, 723, 765, 767; Vol. II, pp. 612, 786, 832. See also Concan, Kokan.
- Korah Jahanabad : in the province of Allahabad, Vol. I, p. 112; Vol. II, p. 1066. See also Karra Jahanabad.

- Kōra Mal, Rāja : officer of Dhakariyā Khān, Vol. II, p. 1029.
- Korān : Vol. I, pp. 255, 514.
- Kōrnish : description of, Vol. I, p. 585.
- Kortha : a hill, Vol. I, p. 121.
- Kōsa (Goat-beard) : Ghāzī-ud-Dīn Khān Bahādur Ghālib Jang, Vol. II, p. 1070.
- Koshak : one of the four villages of Ispahan, Vol. II, p. 121.
- Kot : Vol. I, p. 598 (Kinji) : Vol. II, pp. 748, 1026 (Sharkot).
- Kotah : Vol. I, p. 407 ; Vol. II, pp. 1 footnote 4 : 593, 594 footnote 4 ; 758 (fort).
- Kotah Bilatha : probably Kota and Palatish, parganas of Ranthambhor, Vol. II, p. 1 footnote 4.
- Kotgir : Vol. I, p. 782 footnote 1.
- Kotha : town in Udaipur, Vol. I, p. 762.
- Kothal : pargana in Berar, Vol. II, p. 823.
- Kotlah : in Mewat, Vol. I, pp. 419, 646 (fort, var. Kutilah).
- Kotwāl : Vol. I, pp. 47, 580 ; Vol. II, p. 500 (Kotwāl of the royal camp).
- Kōtwāl Khān : a slave of Daulat Khān, Vol. I, p. 812.
- Kowlass : Bulas pargana, Vol. I, p. 306 footnote 2. See also Kulas or Kaulas.
- Krishnā : Hindī Avātār, Vol. II, pp. 311, 538. See also Kishan.
- Krishna : river Kistna, Vol. II, p. 456.
- Krishnājī Vishvānāth : Kabkalas in text, Vol. II, p. 787.
- Krishan, Rāi : of Balawari, Vol. II, p. 1026.
- Kūchak Bēgam : mother of M. Sharaf-ud-Dīn Ḥusain Ahrārī, Vol. II, p. 809.

- Kūchak Khwāja** : trusted servant of Bābur, in-charge of the Royal Seal. Vol. II. p. 322.
- Kuch** : Cooch Behar. Vol. I. p. 469; Vol. II. pp. 53, 197, 198, 199, 204, 602, 882, 937. See also Kuj.
- Kūcha-i-Salāmat** : subterranean passages. Vol. II. p. 992.
- Kuch Haju (Kuc Haju)** : Vol. I. pp. 211, 694; Vol. II. pp. 87, 88, 219, 878.
- Kufa** : Vol. I. pp. 41, 638.
- Kuj** : Cooch Behar. Vol. I. p. 622; Vol. II. p. 40. See also Kuch.
- Kukiyā** : Rāja of Deogarh (same as Kōkha and Kōkna), Vol. I, p. 782; Vol. II, p. 82. See also Kōkna.
- Kūkla Jāt** : Vol. I, p. 437. See also Kōkla Jāt.
- Kulab** : Vol. I, p. 519; Vol. II. pp. 780, 892.
- Kulābians** ff Vol. II, p. 780.
- Kulas or Kaulas** : Vol. I, p. 306 footnote 2. See also Kowlass.
- Kul Jalesar** : Vol. II, p. 163.
- Kulpak** : in Haidarabad. Vol. I. pp. 306, 307; Vol. II, p. 71.
- Kumalgarh** : Kumbhalmir in Rajputana. Vol. I. p. 116 footnote 1.
- Kumaon** : Vol. I. pp. 139, 195, 436, 645, 768; Vol. II, p. 321, 867.
- Kumher** : Jāt fort, Vol. II. p. 424. See also Kumhner.
- Kumhner** : Kumher fort, Vol. I, p. 674 footnote 3.
- Kundājī** : uncle of Muḥammad Oulī Khān. Vol. II, p. 183.
- Kundana** : Vol. I, p. 464.
- Kunhar Dās** : brother of Rāja Bīkramājī. Vol. I p. 419.

Kunji Kota	: route of. Vol. II. p. 457.
Kunwar Rānī	: wife of Rāja Mān Singh, Vol. II, p. 592.
Kura	: Vol. I, p. 519.
Kurā Mal	: officer of Mīr Manū, Vol. II, p. 490 footnote 5.
Kurdish	: tribe. Vol. I, p. 186.
Kurdistan	: Vol. I, p. 368.
Kurnul	: Kurnal. Vol. II. pp. 95, 407, 408.
Kurpa	: Cudappa. Vol. I. p. 17.
Kurram Ullah	: Faujdār of Mungi Pattan, Vol. I. p. 142.
Kurundur	: Vol. I, p. 20 footnote 1.
Kush Khān	: Turkish for Lord of Humanity, Vol. II, p. 901.
Kutal	: vars. Kotla, Kotilah. Vol. I, p. 339 footnote 3.
Kutla-i-Mirak Jiv	: Vol. I. p. 223 footnote 1.
Kūtila (of Amānat)	: residence of Amānat K., Vol. I, p. 226.
Kuttack	: Cuttack, in Orissa, Vol. II, p. 796.

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“Labb Labāb ”	: historical work by Khwāfī Khān. Vol. I, pp. 4, 226.
Lachmanan	: murderer of Samsāmu-d-daulah, Vol. I. pp. 25, 27.
Lachmī Nārāin	: Zamīndār of Kuch, Vol. II, p. 53.
Ladilī Bēgam	: daughter of Nūr Jahān, Vol. II, p. 838 footnote 3.
Ladlai	: var. Lawali, Vol. I, p. 653 footnote 3.

Lahari (Lari)

: Bandar : Vol. I, pp. 746, 747; Vol. II, pp. 633, 922. See also Lari.

Lahor (Lahore)

: in the Punjab, Vol. I, pp. 4, 12, 14, 15, 50, 61, 72, 75, 76, 82, 86, 96, 97, 99, 101, 108, 110, 124, 133, 138, 139, 140, 145, 152, 153, 173, 174, 176 footnote 4; 184, 187, 192, 193, 202, 214, 225, 224 footnote 5; 242, 246, 252, 261, 264, 265, 270, 284, 285, 290, 291, 292, 293, 312, 313, 314, 315, 338, 355, 359, 367, 379, 381, 391, 392, 400, 402, 405, 408, 414, 418, 421, 434 footnote 2; 435, 444, 449, 462, 486, 488, 496, 514, 518, 519, 524, 526, 534, 542, 549, 551, 552, 559, 567, 574, 583, 605, 609, 621, 626 footnote 2; 629, 641, 642, 643, 644, 656, 657, 659, 665, 676, 679, 688, 691, 695, 699, 701, 704, 716, 726, 733, 734, 746, 747, 754, 755, 770, 773, 783, 784, 786, 789, 794, 795, 798, 808, 811, 814, 817, 823, 836, 838; Vol. II, pp. 9, 18, 71, 123, 125, 142, 143 footnote 2; 144, 145, 146, 153, 157, 158, 159, 167, 187, 207, 217, 244, 255, 268, 272, 282, 294, 304, 309, 323, 324, 336, 343, 355, 374, 378, 379, 518, 519, 520, 535, 536, 537, 543, 545, 553, 562, 576, 591, 606, 627, 633, 637, 639, 640, 642, 648, 664, 667, 672, 677, 679, 693, 701, 720, 748, 749, 761, 762, 773, 780, 794, 797, 805, 806, 818, 826, 863, 870, 893, 903, 905, 910, 915, 920, 921, 927, 954, 977, 978, 993, 1004, 1005, 1014, 1018, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1056, 1079.

Lāhōrī Khattī

: Vol. II, p. 951.

Lahāhorī, M.

: brother of Mīrzā Cīn Qulīj. Vol. I pp. 434, 435.

Lahsa

: alias El-Ahsa or El-Hasa, a district in E. Arabia, Vol. I, p. 698 footnote 3

- Lahrāsp, Mīrzā : son of Mahābat Khān. Vol. II, pp. 28, 29, 30, 31.
- Laila and Majnūn : Vol. I, p. 515.
- Laili : a bastion of Ahmadnagar fort. Vol. I, p. 56.
- Lakhad Dēo : Vol. II, p. 444 footnote 2.
- Lakhanpur : alias Lakhnūr. Vol. I, p. 369 ; Vol. II, p. 1026.
- Lakhi (Lakhi Jangal) : in Sind. Vol. I, pp. 52, 270, 642, 688, 750, 826 footnote 5 ; Vol. II, pp. 57, 165, 725, 748, 957, 958.
- Lakhī Jādū : See Lakhōjī Jādhavrāo.
- Lakhnau : not Lucknow, but Lakhnūr, Vol. I, p. 198 footnote 2.
- Lakhnauti : later known as Gaur, Vol. I, p. 336.
- Lakhnūr : alias Lakhanpur, Vol. I, p. 369 ; Vol. II, p. 1026. See also Lakhnau.
- Lakhōjī Jādhavrāo : alias Lakhī Jādū, Vol. II, pp. 783, 784.
- Lakhra ➤ river, Vol. II, p. 947.
- Lakkaredi Palli (Lakret Palli) : Vol. II, pp. 406, 432 footnote 2 ; 433.
- Lakuk : Vol. I, p. 776 footnote 2.
- Lāla Bēg Kābulī : name of Jahāngīr Qulī Khān. Vol. I, p. 728.
- Lala Rājah : Rājah Bīrbar's eldest son, Vol. I, p. 423.
- Lalang : fort, Vol. I, p. 537 ; Vol. II, p. 211.
- Lāl Bāgh : Vol. II, pp. 213, 604.
- La'l Bēg : author of "Thamārat-ul-Qudus" Vol. II, p. 897 footnote 1.
- Lāl Kanwar (Kunwar) : mistress of Jahāndār Shāh, Vol. I, p. 197 ; Vol. II, pp. 1039, 1040.
- Lāl Khān : name of an elephant, Vol. II, p. 658.

- Lamghanat : Vol. I. p. 248 ; Vol. II. pp. 893, 1023.
- Langāhs : rulers of Multan. Vol. I. p. 745.
- Langar (Langarkot) : Vol. I. p. 246 ; Vol. II. pp. 3, 233, 282, 335.
- Langar Dūāzdah Imām : in Burhanabad, Vol. II. p. 737.
- Langari : Vol. I. p. 817.
- Lanji : Vol. I. pp. 103, 343, 801.
- Lar : in Persia, Vol. I. pp. 71, 513.
- Lar : name of a road from Kashmir to Tibet ; Vol. II. p. 1016.
- Lari : port in Sindh. Vol. I. p. 747.. Also see Lahari.
- Larkana : in Sindh. Vol. I. p. 817 footnote 4.
- Lashkar-i-d'uā : pensioners, Vol. I. p. 521.
- Lashkar Khān : name Muḥammad Husain Khūrāsānī, biography, Vol. I. pp. 830, 831.
- Lashkar Khān : title of Saiyid Munawwar, Vol. I p. 795 ; Vol. II. p. 356.
- Lashkar Khān 'Abul Ḥasan Mashhadī : Vol. I. pp. 271, 340, 380, 447, 578, 656, 715, biography, pp. 831-834 ; Vol. II. pp. 13, 14, 675, 725, 968.
- Lashkar Khān Bahādur Nāṣir Jang (Rukn-ud-Daula, Saiyid) : Vol. I. p. 280, biography, pp. 835, 836.
- Lashkar Khān otherwise Jān Nithār Khān : biography, Vol. I. pp. 834, 835.
- Lashkar Muḥammad 'Arif Shāh : Vol. II. p. 122.
- Lashkarī : son of Sultān Ādam, Vol. I. pp. 757, 760.
- Lashkarī, Mīrzā : son of Mukhlis Khān I. Vol. I. p. 820. Vol. II. pp. 250, 251.

- Lashkarī Mīrzā : son of Yūsuf Khān, Vol. II, pp. 819, 1004.
- Lashkarī Mīrzā : title of Ṣaf Shikan Khān, son of Yāsuf Khān Raḍavī, Vol. II, pp. 661, 671, 1007.
- “Laṭāif-ul-Akhbār” : Vol. I. p. 4 footnote 3.
- Latī (Lētī) : name of ruler of Sindh, Vol. I, p. 817 footnote 1.
- Laṭf Ullah, Ḥakīm : Vol. I, p. 109.
- Laṭīf Mīrak : Bābā Mīrak’s son, Vol. I, p. 834.
- Laṭīf Shāh : name of Sarfrāz Khān Saiyid Laṭīf, Vol. II, p. 719 footnote 1.
- Laṭīf Ullah Bahāi Khān : Vol. I, p. 582.
- Laṭīf Ullah K. : Vol. I, p. 140.
- Little Khan : alias of Subḥān Qulī Sultan, Vol. I, p. 191.
- Liyāqat Khān. Mīrzā : Ṣaif Ullāh Khān Mīr Baḥr’s brother. Vol. II, p. 695.
- Liyūnān : Vol. I, p. 786 footnote 5.
- Lōbhkātī : Vol. I, p. 707.
- Lōdī : Vol. I, p. 795 footnote 2 ; Vol. II, p. 288.
- Lōdī Khān : Vol. II, p. 287.
- Lohānī : tribe, Vol. II, pp. 598. 599.
- Lohar Chak : Vol. II, p. 999.
- Lohardaga : in Chota Nagpur, Vol. I, p. 715 footnote 3.
- Lohari : Lohri alias Rohri, Vol. II, pp. 224. 225.
- Loharpur : in Oudh, Vol. II, p. 951 footnote 1.
- Lohgaon : alias Nandair, Vol. I, pp. 72, 438, 542 ; Vol. I, pp. 297, 554. 717.

- Lohgarha : fort in Daulatabad. Vol. I, p. 179.
- Lohrāsp K. : Vol. I, p. 68.
- Lona Chamari : in Kuch Bihar. Vol. II, p. 199.
- “Lubbu-t-tawārīkh” : historical work by Bindraban. Vol. I, p. 79 footnote 3; Vol. II, p. 381.
- Lucknow : Vol. I, pp. 49, 56, 63, 108, 156, 280, 312, 339, 644, 660, 670, 676, 683, 692, 824; Vol. II, pp. 78, 247, 318, 332, 336, 347, 505, 701, 815, 819, 867.
- Ludiana (Ludhiana) : in the Panjab, Vol. I, pp. 169 footnote 2; 676, 741; Vol. II, p. 275.
- Luni : town in Ranthambhor, Vol. I, p. 458; Vol. II, p. 587.
- Lūnkaran Kashwāha, Rāi : biography, Vol. I, pp. 836, 837.
- Luṭf Ullāh : Ḥakīm, of Persia. Vol. I, p. 109.
- Luṭf Ullāh : Mīrzā, Lashkar Khān ‘Abdul Ḥasan’s son, Vol. I, p. 834.
- Luṭf Ullāh : name of Murshid Qulī Khān Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 720.
- Luṭf Ullāh : son of Sa’id Khān Bahādur Zafar Jang, Vol. II, pp. 676, 677.
- Luṭf Ullāh Khān : Vol. I, p. 366; biography, pp. 837-840; Vol. II, pp. 467, 468, 519, 599, 643, 678, 876.
- Luṭf Ullāh Khān Ṣādiq : biography, Vol. I, p. 840.

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- Ma’ālī, Mīrzā : son of Bēg Muḥammad Khān, Vol. I, p. 205.
- Ma’an : Vol. I, p. 693.
- “Maāṣir ‘Ālamgīrī” : (Maathir-i-‘Ālamgīrī) by Muṭṭāz Khān Muḥammad Shāfi, Vol. I, p. 4 footnote 7. References to this work in the footnotes have not been included.

- “ Maaṣir Raḥimī ” : (Maāthir-i-Raḥimī) by ‘Abdur-Raḥīm Kḥān Kḥānān, p. 108 footnote 2 ; Vol. II. pp. 164, 165 footnote 1.
- “ Maaṣir-ul-Ikrām ” : by Ghulām ‘Alī Āzād, Vol. I, p. 32 footnote 2 p. 31 contd. on p. 32).
- “ Maāthir-i-Jahāngīrī ” : correct name for “ Jahāngīrnāma ” by Ghairat Kḥān, Vol. I, p. 577 ; Vol. II, p. 266 footnote 1.
- “ Maāṣir-ul-Umarā ” : cgenesis and notes on the two editions,
 (“ Maāthir-ul-Umarā ”) Vol. I. pp. 1-11. References, footnotes etc.. to this work in the two volumes of the translation are not indexed. Preface to table of contents, Vol. I. p. 32.
- Ma‘atbar K. : Faujdār of Gulshanabad attacked the Portugese at Daman etc. and took prisoners which were later released. Vol. I, pp. 445 footnotes 3, 4 ; 446.
- Macgregor : author of “ Khurasan ”, Vol. I, p. 357 (footnote 8 contd. from p. 356).
- Machin : Tibet, Vol. II, p. 301. See also Mahachin.
- Machiwarah : in the Siwaliks, ‘Alī Mardān K. died at this place. Vol. I. p. 192. See also Maciwara.
- Machlibandar
 (Masulipatam) : Vol. I, p. 19, Vol. II, pp. 95, 456 (as Machli Bandar).
- Machlibhawan : pass near Nurpur. Vol. I, p. 794.
- Maci : Vol. I, p. 501.
- Maciwara : Vol. I, p. 301. See also Machiwarah.
- Maciwara : battle of, Vol. I, pp. 370, 375.
- Maclagan, General : Vol. I, p. 435 footnote 2.
- Macligaon : var. for Majligaon, Vol. I, pp. 316 footnote 1 : 341 footnote 1.

- Madad kharaj : assistance expenditure. Vol. I, p. 678 footnote 3.
- Madad-i-ma'āsh : subsistence allowances. Vol. I, p. 821.
- Madakal : Sarkar in Bijapur Province. Vol. II, p. 648.
- Madaliya and Madalpa : vars. for Mawali. Vol. I, p. 220 footnote 2.
- Mādannā : Prime Minister of Quṭb Shāh of Telang. (Golconda). Vol. II, pp. 5 footnote 8 ; 6 footnote 9.
- "Ma'dan-ul-Afkār" : title of a Mathnavī written by Ma'sūm Bhakkarī. Vol. II, p. 62.
- Madar Gate : Agra. Vol. II, p. 682.
- Madarih : hills, a branch of the Kunaon hills. Vol. I, p. 139.
- Madhūjī : son of Raghūjī Bhōnsle. Vol. II, pp. 458, 796 (as Madhōji).
- Madhukar Bundīla (Bundēla) : Raja. Vol. I, pp. 407, 423 (as Rājah Madhukar); Vol. II, pp. 37 footnote 2 ; 496, 578, 579, 883, 915, 970. See also Mudhkar Sāh Bundīla.
- Madhumati : river. Vol. I, p. 498 footnote 1.
- Mādhū (Mādhūrāo) : son of Bālāji Bājī Rāo. Vol. II, pp. 449, 451, 456, 457, 795.
- Mādhūrāo : son of Nārainrāo, younger brother of Mādhūrāo. Vol. II, p. 795.
- Mādhū Rāo : son of Wankar Rāo. Vol. II, p. 962.
- Madhū Singh : brother's son of Rājah Mān Singh. Vol. I, p. 319 footnote 2.
- Mādhū Singh : landholder of Orissa. Vol. II, p. 714.
- Mādhū Singh Hārā : Vol. I, pp. 407, 802 (his spear killed Khān Jahān Lōdī, footnote 2). Biography. Vol. II, pp. I, 2 ; pp. 241, 564, 593, 605.

- Mādhū Singh Kachwāha : Vol. I, p. 394 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 3, 4.
- Madkal : Sarkār in Bijapur, Vol. II, p. 648.
- Madras : Vol. I, pp. 27, 132 footnote 2 ; Vol. II, pp. 94, 95. 1067.
- Madrasa : a school, Vol. II, p. 537.
- Mafākhīr Khān : title of Iftikhār, son of Fākhīr Khān, Vol. I, p. 519. Same as Muftākhīr K.
- Mafawwaz Ullah K. Bahādur Jang Īkatāz : son of 'Abdu-r-rahīm Khān, Khwāja, Vol. I, p. 66.
- Maftāh : or opened, new name of the Marhatta fort Mandan, Vol. I, pp. 367, 540.
- Magh : an assamese tribe. Vol. I, pp. 428, 694 ; Vol. II, p. 834.
- Maghrabīn : an order of Saiyids, Vol. I, p. 142.
- Magīs : tribe, Vol. II, p. 905.
- Mahaban : a pargana in Agra Sarkār, Vol. I, pp. 436, 462, 731, Vol. II, pp. 265, 310.
- Māh Bānū : maternal grandmother of Muḥammad Murād Khān II, Vol. II, p. 171.
- Mahābat : landholder of Jaunpur, Vol. I, p. 626.
- Mahābat Jang : var. for Mahābat Khān title of 'Aliverdī Khān Mīrzā Bandī. Vol. I, p. 206.
- Mahābat K. : title of 'Aliverdī Khān Mīrzā Bandī, governor of Patna, Vol. I, pp. 206 (also as Mahābat Jang), 207.
- Mahābat Khān : title of Na'im Khān ; son of Mun'im Khān Khān Khānān Bahādur Shāhī, Vol. II, p. 300.
- Mahābat Khān Ḥaidarābādī : Muḥammad Ibrāhīm Qamar Bāz (the Gambler), earlier had the title of Khālīl Ullāh Khān Palang Ḥamla from Abūl Ḥasan Quṭb Shāh, Vol. I, p. 265 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 6-9.

- Mahābat Khān Khān**
Khānān, Commander-in-Chief : name Zamāna Bēg, son of Ghaiyūr Bēg Kābulī, Vol. I, pp. 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 97, 101, 129, 141, 167, 168, 209, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 269, 287, 289, 293, 296, 302, 303, 328, 329, 378, 379, 407, 424, 452, 453, 455, 456, 490, 506, 524, 527, 533, 534, 549, 560, 561, 570, 574, 586, 607, 627, 640, 660, 669, 731, 756, 757, 762, 764, 770, 780, 781, 792, 798, 799, 829, 832, 833; Vol. II, pp. 1; biography, pp. 9-28; 32, 33, 34, 42, 43, 104, 192, 214, 250, 264, 277, 278, 327, 359, 445, 463, 471, 482, 563, 572, 586, 600, 603, 610, 630, 631, 658, 671, 691, 731, 806, 818, 819, 825, 850, 856, 857, 911, 926, 968, 971, 981, 992, 993, 1014, 1018, 1019 footnote 1.
- Mahābat Khān**
Mīrzā Lahrāsp : Mahābat Khān the 2nd, Vol. I, pp. 75, 243, 245, 313, 785; biography, Vol. II, pp. 28-31; p. 65.
- Mahachin** : var. Machin, Tibet, Vol. II, p. 201.
- Mahad 'Aliya** : Mumtāz Mahal, Queen of Emperor Shāh Jahān, ref. to her tomb, Taj Mahal, at Agra, Vol. I, p. 261.
- Mahādev** : Hindu Deity, Vol. I, p. 415.
- Mahādēv** : Vol. II, p. 934.
- Mahakot** : Vol. I, p. 780, Vol. II, pp. 22, 315, 291
- Maḥaldar Khān** : biography, Vol. II, pp. 32, 33; p. 766
- Mahāmāī** : temple of, in the fort of Bhawan Vol. I, p. 647.
- Māham Anaga** : Akbar's nurse, mother of Adilshāh Khān Kōka, Vol. I, pp. 145, 146, 147, 348, 372, 373, 384, 457; Vol. II, pp. 159, 160, 809, 846, 847, 902, 1001
- Mahāmaya** : temple of Goddess Durgā Bhawān at Kangra, Vol. I, p. 415.

- Mahan : in Kirman, Vol. I, p. 771 footnote 2.
- Mahananda (Mahanadi) : river, Vol. I, pp. 154 footnote 1, 498 ; Vol. II, p. 196.
- Mahā Rāo : son of Jānōji Jaswant Nimbālkar, Vol. I, p. 751.
- Mahari : a Jāt fort, Vol. I, p. 412.
- Maharpur : Vol. II, p. 429.
- Mahā Singh : Rājah, father of Mīrzā Rājāh Jai Singh Kachwāha, Vol. I, p. 731.
- Mahā Singh : son of Kanwar Jagat Singh Kachwāha, Vol. I, p. 725 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 4, 5 ; pp. 54, 1068.
- Mahā Singh : son of Rāja Rāi Singh Sisodia, Vol. II, p. 574.
- Māh Bānū : grandmother of Murād Khān, II, Vol. II, p. 171.
- Māh Bānū : sister of Khān Ā'zam and wife of 'Abdu-r-rahīm Khān Khānān, Vol. I, pp. 51, 55 footnote 5.
- Māh Cūcak (also Māh Chūchak, Bēgam) : mother of Mīrzā Muḥammad Ḥakīm, Vol. I, p. 134 ; Vol. II, pp. 285, 286.
- Mahda : fort of Rāja Sangrām in Bihar, Vol. II, p. 609.
- Mahdavi : Vol. I, pp. 74, 114, 115, 513 ; Vol. II, p. 624. See also Mahdīism.
- Maḥdī : Saiyid Muḥammad of Jaunpur, chief of Maḥdavi movements ; Vol. I, p. 94, 116 ; Emperor Akbar as the promised Maḥdī, Vol. II, p. 815. Bahākhīwān regarded as Maḥdī, Vol. II, p. 815.
- Mahdighat : Vol. I, p. 140 footnote 1.
- Mahdīism : Vol. I, pp. 95, 512. See also Mahdavi.
- Mahdī Khwāja : Vol. II, p. 221.

- Mahdī, Mīrzā : had the title of Musāwī K.; Vol. I, p. 474.
- Mahdī Qāsim K. : governor of Garha, Vol. I, pp. 28. 357; Vol. II, p. 777.
- Mahēsh Dās Rāthor : biography, Vol. II, pp. 34, 35.
- Maheswar : Vol. II, p. 915.
- Mahi : river, Vol. II, p. 707.
- Mahiabad (Puna) : Aurangzeb came to, for spending the rainy season, Vol. I, p. 278.
- Mahindri : river in Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 320; Vol. II, pp. 209. 940.
- Mahī-u-Marāṭib : Insignia of "the fish and dignities", Vol. I, pp. 18 footnote 2; 780.
- Mahkar (Mahakar) : in Berar, Balaghat, Vol. I, pp. 64, 178. 417, 529, 717, 719; Vol. II, pp. 319. 624, 661, 967.
- Mahmand : an Afghān tribe, Vol. I, p. 609. See also Mohmand.
- Maḥmūd : grandson of 'Ālam Khān Lōdī, Vol. I, p. 800.
- Maḥmūd : of Basākhiwān, Vol. II, pp. 812. 815. 816 (as Shakhṣ-i-Wāhid).
- Maḥmūd : son of Daulat Khān Lōdī, Vol. I, p. 467.
- Maḥmūd : son of Khān Jahan Lōdī, Vol. I, p. 802.
- Mahmudabad : in Bengal, Vol. I, p. 498 footnote 1; Vol. II, p. 196.
- Mahmudabad : in Bidar Haidarabad, Vol. I, p. 423; Vol. II, p. 250.
- Mahmudabad : new name of Campanir, near Ahmada-
bad, Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 142; Vol. II, pp. 689, 840.
- Maḥmud Irāqī : of Balgain, Vol. II, p. 102.
- Maḥmud, Khwāja : name of 'Imād-ul-Mulk, Vol. II, p. 90.

- Maḥmūd. Malik : Sīstānī, Vol. II, pp. 351, 352, 642.
- Maḥmūd. Mīrzā : father of Qāra Bahādur Khān, Vol. II, p. 493.
- Maḥmūd. Mīrzā : founder of Mahmudpura, outside Aurangabad, Vol. II, p. 988.
- Maḥmūd. Mīrzā. Sulṭān : son of Abū Saʿīd Mīrzā. Vol. I, p. 368 ; Vol. II, pp. 884, 885.
- Maḥmūd. Saiyid : name of Khān Daurān, Vol. I, pp. 774, 783.
- Maḥmūd. Sulṭān : of Bhakkar, Vol. II, pp. 222, 223, 224, 225.
- Maḥmūd. Sulṭān : son of Aurangzīb, Vol. I, p. 450.
- Maḥmūd. Sulṭān : the elder, Sulṭān Maḥmūd Bīgarah of Gujarāt, Vol. I, pp. 116, 142.
- Maḥmūd, Sulṭān, Gujarātī : Vol. I, p. 369 371, 745 ; Vol. II, p. 208.
- Maḥmūd. Sulṭān, Langāh : ruler of Multan, Vol. I, p. 745.
- Maḥmūd. Khān : Vol. II, p. 904.
- Maḥmūd. Khān : governor of Galna fort, Vol. I, p. 214.
- Maḥmūd, Khān : Khwāja, son of Mubārīz Khān ʿImād-ul-Mulk, Vol. I, p. 101.
- Maḥmūd, Khān : son of Aḥmad Khān, sent to confiscate Oudh, Vol. II, p. 162.
- Maḥmūd Khān Bārah. Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 163 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 35-38 ; p. 692 (account of Bārah Saiyids).
- Maḥmūd Ṣūfī (also Ghilzī) : alias Ṣūfī ṣafī ḍamīr, son of Mīr Wais. Vol. II, pp. 974, 975, 976.
- Maḥmūdīān : honourable. Vol. II, p. 815.
- Mahndī Khān : son of Khānazād Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 708.
- Mahmūdīyā : Naqṭavī, Vol. II, p. 815.
- Mahoba : Vol. II, p. 356.

- Maholi (Mahuli) : fort in Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 217; Vol. II, p. 784.
- Mahor : fort in the Deccan; Vol. II, pp. 967, 968 969.
- Mahout : driver of elephant, Vol. II, p. 17.
- Mahrāna : fees on dowers, Vol. I, p. 77.
- Māhrattas : Vol. I, pp. 131, 137, 155, 280, 444, 579, 838; Vol. II, p. 70. See also Marhattas.
- Mahri : fort of, Vol. II, p. 914.
- Maḥtavī K. : Mullā 'Abdu-n-nabī, later Dīndār Khān, Vol. I, pp. 160, 162, 163.
- Mahwar : var. Mahur, fort in Berar, Vol. I, pp. 211 footnote 1; 596; Vol. II, p. 648.
- Maidan : country west of Tirah, Vol. II, p. 597.
- Maikwal : tribe, Vol. II, p. 759.
- Maimna (Maimnna) : near Balkh?, Vol. II, pp. 525, 863.
- Mainpuri : district in the United Provinces, Vol. I, p. 131.
- Mairtha : in Rajputana, Vol. II, pp. 321, 618, 809 (fort), 1033.
- Maisur : Vol. II, p. 400. See also Mysore.
- Majd-ud-Daulah 'Abdullāh Khān : Dīwān-i-Khālṣa Vol. II, pp. 373 footnote 2; 1048, 1055 footnote 9 (Majd-ud-daulah Bahrām Jang).
- Majd-ud-Dīn Khwāja : Vizier of Sulṭān Ḥusain Mīrzā, Vol. II, p. 807.
- Majlis Rai : var. Ṣāḥib Rai, Vol. I, pp. 161 footnote 2; 162.
- "Majma'u-l-Afghānī" : probably "Makhzān Afghānī" by Ni'amat Ullah, Vol. I, p. 4 footnote 2.
- Majna : a Nizām-ul-Mulkī, fort, Vol. I, p. 669.

- Majnūn K. Qāqshāl : also as Majnun Khān, Vol. I, pp. 38, 39, 201, 202, 335, 409 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 38-40.
- Makanpur : Vol. II, p. 414.
- Makārē : camel drivers, Vol. II, p. 782.
- Makāsdār : revenue officer, Vol. I, p. 238.
- Makhan, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 793.
- Makhan, Shaikh : Vol. II, p. 590.
- Makhdūmu-l-mulk : Sulṭānpūrī, Vol. I, pp. 42, 43, 44, 118.
- Makhdūmu-l-mulk : title of Maulānā ‘Abdullah, Vol. I, p. 201.
- Makhfi : nom-de-plume of Empress Nūr Jahān, Vol. II, p. 1079 footnote 2 ; of Selīma Sulṭān Bēgam, Vol. I, p. 371, Vol. II, p. 1079 footnote 2 ; of Zēb-un-Nisā Bēgam, Vol. II, p. 1079 footnote 2.
- Makhmūr : pen-name of Murshid Qulī Khān, Vol. I, pp. 206, 720.
- Makhsusabad : Murshidabad in Bengal, Vol. I, p. 462.
- Makhṣūṣ Khān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 41, 42.
- “Makhzan-ul-Asrār” : by Nizāmī, Vol. I, p. 515, Vol. II, p. 62 footnote 3 (as Makḥzan Asrār).
- Maknahal : one of Pancmahals taaluq in Sarkār Mozaffarnagar (Mulkhair), Vol. I, p. 433 footnote 1.
- Makramat Khān : See Mukramat Khān.
- Malandri pass : Vol. II, p. 1025.
- Malang, Mīr : alias of Aḥsān Khān Sulṭān Ḥasan, Vol. I, pp. 170, 220 (wrongly as Ḥuṣain) ; Vol. II, pp. 171, 622
- Maldah : in Bengal, Vol. I, p. 154 footnote 1.
- Māldeo (Māldēv) Rāo : of Jodhpur, Vol. I, pp. 369, 370, Vol. II, pp. 494, 566, 567, 61, 809, 914, 915, 940.

- Malgaon : Vol. I, p. 686.
- Mal Gosāin, Rāja : *Zamīndār of Kuch Bihar*, Vol. I, p. 649.
- Malhār Rāo (Malhārrāo) : Vol. II, pp. 372, 792, 802, 869.
- Malher : fort in Haidarabad, Vol. II, p. 415.
- Mali : also Maligarh, subsidiary fort of Asir. - Vol. I, p. 121 ; Vol. II, p. 476.
- Malik 'Ambar : Abyssinian, Prime Minister of Ahmad-nagar, Vol. I, pp. 58, 63, 98, 100, 167 footnote 4 ; 185, 214, 226, 269, 285, 350, 417, 451, 532, 533 ; brief biography, pp. 534-536 ; pp. 752, 753, 796, 797, 798, 832, 833 ; Vol. II, pp. 12, 13, 14, 20, 21, 81, 165, 213, 626, 873.
- Malikā Bānū : elder sister of Mumtāz Mahal and wife of Saif Khān Mīrzā Šafi, Vol. II, pp. 689, 691, 692, 1019.
- Malika-i-Zamāniyā (Malika-uz-Zamānī) : daughter of Farrukh-Siyar and wife of Muḥammad Shāh, Vol. I, p. 675 ; Vol. II, p. 652 footnote 2 ; 5.
- Malik Dabt : name of a gun captured from the fort of Qandahar, Vol. I, p. 779.
- Malik Husain Koka, Mīr : son of Khān Bahādur Zafar Jang Kokaltāsh, Vol. I, pp. 520, 787.
- Maliku-sh-sh'aarā (also sh'uarāi) : king of poets ; title of Tālib Āmulī, Vol. I, p. 260 ; title of Rājah Bīrbar, Vol. I, p. 421 ; title of S. Faizī, Vol. I, p. 515.
- Malik-ut-Tajjār : 'Abdul Ghafūr Bhōra, of Surat. Vol. I, p. 628.
- Maliku-t-tajjār : General of 'Alāu-d-dīn Aḥmad Shāh Bahmanī, Vol. I, p. 406.
- Malkanda : var. Balconda, Haidarabad. Vol. I, p. 611.

- Malkapur : in Berar : Vol. I, pp. 78, 796 (battle of); Vol. II, p. 705.
- Malkhair : (also Malkhed) near Gulbarga, battle of, in Haidrabad, Vol. II, pp. 551, 718 footnote 3.
- Malkusah (var. Malkousah) : in Qanauj, Vol. I, pp. 61 footnote 1 ; 342.
- Mālōjī : father of Shāji Bhōnslē, Vol. II, pp. 782, 784.
- Malūjī : biography (jointly with that of Parsūjī), Vol. II, pp. 42-43 ; p. 987.
- Malūjī Kāntih : Vol. II, p. 765.
- Malujipura : quarter outside Aurangabad, Vol. II, p. 44.
- Malū K. : ruler of Malwa, Vol. I, p. 394.
- Malūl Rāī : name of the rogue elephant : in trying to mount it Akbar fell down, Vol. II, p. 775.
- Maluri (var. Malwa) Gate : of the Qandahar fort, December, Vol. I, p. 347.
- Malwa : Vol. I, pp. 13, 35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 51, 52, 57, 74, 80, 82, 83, 84, 93, 101, 102, 131, 137, 140, 146, 150, 170, 180, 214, 217, 281, 288, 300, 301, 309, 320, 325, 348, 369, 394, 395, 396, 403, 418, 430, 451, 457, 472, 485, 486, 506, 508, 509, 510, 536, 570, 579, 590, 593, 610, 613, 615, 628, 632, 633, 644, 656, 661, 662, 664, 669, 674, 677, 682, 686, 696, 700, 704, 706, 709, 710, 722, 723, 724, 725, 728, 731, 735, 750, 754, 756, 759, 762, 774, 776, 780, 781, 782, 793, 799, 802, 805, 815, 819, 827 ; Vol. II, pp. 1, 2, 12, 14, 19, 20, 44, 59, 60, 71, 91, 93, 95, 96, 107, 110, 116, 134, 161, 169, 170, 184, 186, 208, 209, 213, 231, 294, 317, 348, 349, 359, 361, 370, 386,

- 390, 396, 399, 411, 413, 414, 418, 419, 420, 424, 474, 479, 487, 489, 493, 501, 502, 516, 535, 546, 580, 585, 608, 630, 647, 660, 683, 703, 704, 714, 726, 737, 739, 745, 746, 758, 767, 780, 781, 792, 793, 795, 802, 813, 820, 821, 827, 828, 847, 848, 851, 852, 854, 859, 875, 881, 960, 988, 1060, 1065.
- Mamurabad** : village in Najf. Arabia. Vol. I. p. 357.
- Ma'mūr Khān** : Vol. II. p. 466.
- Ma'mūr K.** : Governor of Aurangabad. Vol. I. p. 231.
- Ma'mūr Khān Mīr 'Abūl Faḍl Ma'mūrī** : biography, Vol. II. pp. 45, 46 : p. 369.
- Mamtazu-z-Zamānī** : Queen Mamtāz (Mumtāz) Maḥal. Vol. I. pp. 260, 261, 484 : Vol. II. p. 378.
- Mānājī Bhōnslē** : Vol. I, pp. 685, 774.
- Mānājī Danria** : agent (pēshdast) of Muqarrab Khān. Vol. II, p. 626.
- Manawar** : brother of Amīn K. Deccanī. Vol. I. p. 236.
- Manāwar K.** : (Ranmast K.), Faujdār of Karnul. Vol. I, p. 462.
- Manbah** : nickname of 'Isā Khān Mabīn, Vol. I. p. 687.
- “Manba'u Nafāis-ul-'Uyūn”** : the source of the fountains of excellence, title of Shaikh Faiḍī's commentary on the Korān, Vol. I. p. 514.
- Mandal** : fort in Mewar, Vol. I. pp. 761, 762.
- Mandalgarh** : parganna in Chittore, Mewar, Vol. I. pp. 762, 768 (as Mandal); Vol. II. pp. 465 footnote 2 : 580, 620.
- Mandalīk. Rāja** : Bhil, Vol. I. p. 761.
- Mandalpur (Midnapur)** : Vol. II, p. 185.

- Mandan** : Mahratta fort renamed Maftūh, Vol. I, pp. 367, 540.
- Mandasor (Mandesor, Mandesur)** : in Malwa, now in Gwalior, Vol. I, pp. 300, 684 footnote 4 ; 701, 752, 827 ; Vol. II, pp. 709, 841, 854.
- Mandavī Zainābād** : garden 'Ālam Ārāi on the Tapti, residence of Zainābadī favourite of Aurangzēb. Vol. I, p. 783.
- Mandgaon** : same as Karar in Berar, Vol. I, p. 529.
- Mandhata** : Vol. I, p. 238.
- Mandhata Parkāsh** : name of Rāja of Sirmur. Vol. II, p. 366 footnote 3.
- Mandir** : in Afghanistan, Vol. II, p. 334.
- Mandu** : in Malwa, Vol. I, pp. 57, 58, 59, 82, 83, 93, 99, 100, 131, 151, 418, 469, 560, 651, 701, 705, 709, 799, 826 ; Vol. II, pp. 11, 12, 59, 63, 81, 169, 170, 208, 213, 300, 359, 388, 493, 503, 516, 603, 630, 689, 690, 739, 745, 746, 839, 851, 876, 931, 940, 980, 1010, 1011.
- Mandūr-ud-Daula Muthawar Jang** : title of Raḥīm Ullāh son of Muḥammad Ghīyāth Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 135.
- Manglaur Shah Badra-d-din** : town in the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 532.
- Mangalbera (Mangalbirah)** : 'Ādil Shāhī fort on the border of Bijapur, Vol. II, p. 181.
- Mangalore** : var. Kozpal, Vol. I, p. 598 footnote 1.
- Mangalsirpa** : Mahratta fort, Vol. I, p. 503 footnote 4, (Mangalbida).
- Mangalvide** : Vol. II, p. 717. Also see Mangalbera.
- Manhāj, Shaikh** : Vol. I, p. 459.
- Manīja Bēgam** : sister of Nūr Jahān and wife of Qāsim Khān I, Vol. II, p. 497.
- Manikdrug** : fort in Canda district, Vol. I, p. 502.

- Mānik Rāi** : brother of the ruler of Maghs in Assam, Vol. I, p. 694.
- “Mānik Sohal”** : a treatise on music, translated by Saif Khān under the title *Rāg Darpan*, Vol. II, p. 686.
- Manipur** : Vol. I, pp. 38, 39, 115, 455, 527; Vol. II, p. 38, 240.
- Manjara** : river near Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 67, 317, 341, 350; Vol. II, p. 132, 600, 700.
- Manjhaligaon** : on the Godawari river, Vol. I, p. 801.
- Mānjī Mullār** : landowner of Canda. Vol. I, p. 502.
- Mankarwal** : var. Saktrawal, Vol. I, p. 203 footnote 1.
- Manklī K.** : Faujdār of Palawan (Palamau), Vol. I, p. 464 footnote 1.
- Mankot** : fort in the Siwaliks, Vol. I, pp. 95, 145, 348, 392, 644, 759, 814; Vol. II, p. 1026.
- Mānmatī** : daughter of Mōtā Rāja, married to Prince Salīm; mother of Sultān Khurram, Vol. II, p. 915.
- Manōhar, Rāi** : son of Rāja Todar Mal, Vol. I, p. 837.
- Manrūp, Rāja** : son of Jagan Nāth, Vol. I, p. 725.
- Manṣab(s)** : ranks, Vol. I, pp. 8, 32.
- Manṣabdārs** : officers, Vol. II, p. 323.
- Manṣabdārs, Mughal** : known as “Servants of special Brotherhood,” Vol. I, p. 835.
- Manshūr** : edict, Vol. I, p. 125.
- Mān Singh** : son of Rāja Rāj Singh Sisōdia, Vol. II, p. 574.
- Mān Singh Dēohara** : Chief of Sirohi, Vol. II, p. 155.
- Mān Singh, Kunwar** : Vol. I, pp. 609, 724, 749, 836; Vol. II, pp. 3, 4, 49, 72. Same as Mān Singh Rāja.

- Mān Singh. Rāja : Vol. I. pp. 56, 98, 236, 285, 295, 327, 393, 405, 409, 410, 411, 523, 584, 648, 692, 718, 719, 725, 762, 795 ; Vol. II, pp. 5, 41 ; biography. pp. 48-57 ; pp. 65, 68, 186, 357, 460, 530, 574, 580, 588, 597, 621, 634, 680, 740, 780, 864, 893, 921, 954, 960, 1025, 1068. See also Mān Singh, Kunwar.
- Manṣūr : slave of Quṭbu-l-mulk, built the fort of Mansurgarha, Vol. I, p. 387.
- Manṣūr : Saiyid, son of Saiyid Khān Jahān Shāhjahānī. Vol. II, p. 355.
- Manṣūr : son of Baiqarā, Vol. II, p. 207.
- Manṣūr Badakhshī, Mīr : Vol. II, p. 17.
- Mansura : Bhakkar fort in Sindh, Vol. II, p. 225.
- Mansurgarha : fort built by Manṣūr, slave of Quṭbu-l-mulk, Vol. I, p. 387.
- Manṣūr Ḥājī, S. : of Balkh, name of Ekatāz Khān 'Abdullah Beg, Vol. I, pp. 509, 510.
- Manṣūr K. : brother of Ātish Khān Jān Beg, Vol. I, p. 306.
- Manṣūr Khan : Saiyid, son of Khān Jahān Bārah, later Saiyid Muẓaffar Khān, Vol. I, p. 795.
- Manṣūr K. : title of Cingiz brother of Faṭḥ Khān, Vol. I, p. 534.
- Manṣūr Khān Bārah, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 795 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 57, 58 ; p. 939.
- Manṣūr Khān Rōzbahānī : of Aurangabad, Vol. I, p. 718.
- Manṣūr Shīrāzī, Shāh Khwāja : Vazīr of Akbar, biography, Vol. II, pp. 750-755 ; p. 985.
- Manṣūr-ud-Daula : title of 'Abdullāh Khān, Vol. I p. 682.
- Manū, Mīr : See Mu'īn-ul-mulk.
- Manūchīhr, Mīr : son of Īraj Khān, Vol. I, p. 686.

- Manūchihr (Manūchehr),
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- Maqaddamī : headship of districts etc. Vol. I, p. 532.
- Maqām : position, Vol. I, p. 603.
- Maqaziru : fort, Vol. II, p. 522.
- Maqbūl-i-‘Ālam, Shaikh : Vol. I, p. 33.
- Maqṣūd : servant of Ma’sūm Khān Farankhudī.
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- Maqsudabad : tank of, near Delhi, Vol. I, p. 676;
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- Maqṣūd ‘Alī : servant of I’timād Khān Khawājasarā.
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- Maqṣūd Beg : alias Qidrāndāz (fateful marksman)
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- Marash : town in Asiatic Turkey, Vol. II, p. 652
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- Marghinan : town near Tashkand, Vol. II, p. 1009.
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- Marḥamat Khān : son of Ḥamīd Khān Bahādur, Vol. I,
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- Marḥamat Khān : title of ‘Abdur Raḥmān, son of Sādiq
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- Marḥamat Khān Dīndār : son of Namdār Khān, Vol. II, p. 380.
- Marhara : in Etah district, Vol. I, p. 645 (misprint
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- Marhattas : Vol. I, pp. 122; Vol. II, p. 832, 833,
867, 894, 934, 961, 972, 996. See also
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- “ Markiz Adwār ~ : title of a treatise by Shaikh Faizī, Vol. I, p. 515.
- Marraj : upper valley of river Bhit (Jhelum) in Kashmir, Vol. II, p. 1002.
- Mars : planet, Vol. II, p. 133.
- “ Martyr’s Garden ” : of the Sunnīs, story by Mullā Aḥmad of Tatta, Vol. I, p. 568.
- Maru : fort in Qandahar province, Vol. II, p. 651.
- Marucaq (Maruchaq) : Vol. I, p. 358 ; Vol. II, p. 524.
- M’arūf, Shaikh : Ṣadr of Bhakar, Vol. I, pp. 7 footnote 1 ; 223.
- Marv (Merv) : near Mashhad, Vol. I, pp. 355, 577.
- Marwargarh : var. Wardangarha, Marhatta fort, Vol. I, p. 367.
- Marwar : Vol. I, pp. 401, 490, 737 ; Vol. II, p. 914.
- Maryam Ḥāfiẓa : mother of ‘Ināyat Ullāh Khān, Vol. I, p. 681.
- Maryam Makānī : title of Ḥamīda Bānū Bēgam, mother of Akbar, Vol. I, p. 705 footnote 3 ; Vol. II, pp. 54, 66, 83, 86, 157, 158, 1022. See also Miriam Makānī.
- Mary and Jesus : Vol. I, p. 96.
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- Masīḥa-i-Kairānavī : S’ad Ullāh, adopted son of Muqarrab Khān, Vol. I, p. 617.
- Masīḥ-i-llāhī : nom-de-plume of Ḥakīm Ṣadrā, Vol. II, p. 664.

- Masīḥ-uz-Zamān : title of Ḥakīm Ṣadrā. Vol. II, pp. 662, 663, 922.
- Masnad : seat or dais, Vol. I, pp. 16, 28, 31, 48.
- “Maṣnavī” : by Mullā Shikebī, Vol. I, pp. 53, 475 ; by Jalālu-d-dīn Rūmī, Vol. II, p. 692 (as Maṭnavī).
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- Ma'sūd Khān : son of Mubārīz Khān 'Imād-ul-Mulk, Vol. II, p. 100.
- Ma'sūd Khan, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 640.
- Masulipatam : Vol. I, p. 31.
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- Ma'sūm Bēg : son of Kāzīm Bēg, Vol. II, p. 860.
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- Ma'sūm Kōka : Foster brother of Mīrzā Sulaimān, Vol. II, pp. 889, 977.
- Masur : near Satara. Vol. II, p. 935.
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- Mathila : fort near Bhakkar, Vol. II, pp. 223, 224.
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- Maṭlab Khān Mīrzā Maṭlab : Vol. I, pp. 815 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 69-71 ; pp. 100 (as Maṭlab Khān Banī Mukhtār), 845.
- Maṭlib K. : Vol. I, p. 450.
- M'atmadu-d-daula : title of Suḥail K., the eunuch, of Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 54.
- Mau : Vol. I, pp. 297, 344, 392, 393, 413, 520, 623, 725, 726, 732, 794 ; Vol. II, pp. 367, 391, 634, 677, 864, 914, 949, 1026.
- Maudūd Chishtī : Vol. II, p. 807.
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- Maujī** : pen-name of Muḥammad Qāsim Khān Badakhshī, Vol. II, p. 178.
- Maulānā, Khwāja** : of Shiraz, Vol. II, p. 904.
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- Mauzūn** : pen-name of Dhūlfaqār-ud-Daula Qā'im Jang, Vol. I, p. 826.
- Māvlē** : footman, Vol. II, p. 937.
- Māwali** : Vol. I, p. 220 footnote 2. Same as Māvlē.
- “Mawāridu-l-kilām”** : “stages of words”, work without dotted letters by S. Faizī, Vol. I, p. 516.
- Mawar-ul-Nahr** : Vol. II, p. 884.
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- Mazlūm** : victim, chronogram of the death of Shēr Afgan Khān 'Alī Qulī Bēg, Vol. II, p. 838.
- Mecca** : Vol. I, pp. 32, 35, 43, 44, 71, 74, 76, 94, 108, 134, 142, 150, 189, 252, 301, 351, 435, 567, 677, 678, 681, 698, 703, 707, 778, 801; Vol. II, pp. 20, 58, 124, 286, 361, 523, 540, 617, 663, 694, 736, 779, 811, 832, 846, 891, 892, 904, 933, 973, 995, 997, 1054, 1066.
- Medak (Midak)** : in Haidarabad, Vol. I, p. 548; Vol. II, p. 456.
- Medina** : Arabia, Vol. I, pp. 79, 165, 363, 416, 567, 597; Vol. II, pp. 716, 781.
- Mekran** : Coast, Vol. I, pp. 689, 747.

- Merta : in Jodhpur, Vol. II, p. 36 footnote 8.
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- Midād : rule, Vol. I, p. 74.
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- Mihmān Bēgam : wife of Mū'taman-ul-Mulk Ja'far Khān, Vol. I, p. 721.
- Mīhrān Khān : Commandant of the Bust fort, Vol. II, pp. 485, 542.
- Mihr 'Alī : son of Faridūn Khān Barlās, Vol. I, p. 528.
- Mihr 'Alī Khān Sildōz : biography, Vol. II, pp. 71, 72.
- Mihr 'Alī Kolābī (Kulābī) : servant of Ibrāhīm Huṣain Mīrzā, Vol. II, pp. 211, 953, 984, 985.
- Mihr Parvar : name of a Kāfir royal slave, Vol. II, p. 335.
- Mihrpur : place of refuge of Rāna Amar Singh, Vol. I, pp. 97 footnote 3 ; 98.
- Mihr-un-Nisā : wife of Shēr Afgan Khān, later Nūr Jahān, Queen of Shāh Jahān, Vol. II, pp. 586, 837, 1073. Also see Nūr Jahān Bēgam.
- Mihr-un-Nisā Bēgam : daughter of Āṣaf Khān Yamīn-ud-Daulah and wife of Asad Khān Āṣaf-ud-Daulah, Vol. II, p. 1033.
- Mihsi : in Bihar, Vol. II, p. 66 footnote 3.

- Mihtar Khān** : name Anīs ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 72-74.
- Mihtar Sa'adat** : name of Pēshrau Khān, Vol. II, p. 475.
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- M'ijar** : women's head-dress, Vol. I, p. 68.
- Mīn. (Mubīn)** : son of Taqī Khān. later had the title of Muḥammad Taqī Khan, Vol. I, p. 449.
- Mīna** : a tribe, Vol. II, p. 914.
- Mīnhāj, Shaikh** : also Shaikh Mīnhāj Bijāpurī. Vol. II, pp. 7, 374, 375 (as Bahādur Khān Shaikh Mīnhāj).
- "Mīnhāju-d-dīn "** : "Highway of Faith" by Mullā 'Abdullah Anṣārī, Vol. I, p. 93.
- Mīr Āb** : Commander of the Navy, Vol. II, p. 500.
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- Mīr Ārḡ (Mīr Arḡī)** : Master of petitions, Vol. I, pp. 51, 301.
- Mīr Ātish** : Commander of the artillery, Vol. I, pp. 306, 312.
- Mīr Baḥr** : apparently same as Mīr Āb. Vol. I, p. 561.
- Mīr Bakhshī** : Chief Pay master, Vol. I, pp. 148, 171.
- Mīr Buzurg** : leading chieftain, Vol. II, p. 652 foot-note 1.
- Mīr Ḥaj** : Director of Pilgrimage, Vol. I, p. 778. See Amīr Ḥaj.
- Mīr Māl** : Master of Privy Purse. Vol. I, p. 301.
- Mīr Munshī** : Vol. I, p. 301 ; Vol. II, p. 285.
- Mīr Sāmān (Mīr-i-Sāmān)** : Major-domo, Vol. I, pp. 152, 260.
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- Mīr Jumla : son of Zārīf Khān, Vol. I, p. 836.
- Mīr Jumla : title granted to Mīr Muḥammad Sa'īd by Sulṭān 'Abdullah Shāh of Golconda, later confirmed when he joined service under Emperor Shāh Jahān, Vol. II, pp. 188, 189; title granted by Muḥammad Qulī Quṭb Shāh to Mīr Muḥammad Amīn, Vol. II, p. 119; title granted by Farrukh Siyyar to 'Abdullāh, Vol. II, p. 74.
- Mīr Jumla Khān Khānān : name 'Abdullāh, a Turānian Mūllā, Vol. I, pp. 309, 600, 631, 636; biography, Vol. II, pp. 74-76; pp. 706, 749. (As Mīr Jumla Samarkandī, Vol. I, p. 276).
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- Mīr Khwāfī
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- Mīr Maḥmūd, Munshī Vol. II, p. 285.
- Mīr Maulānā : son of Amīr Khān, Vol. I, p. 367.
- Mīr Mīrān : of Yazd, title Murtaḍā-i-Mammālik-i-Islām, Vol. I, pp. 772, 773.
- Mīr Mīrān : son of Mīr Khalīl Ullāh Khān, Vol. I, pp. 295, 767 footnote 2; 772 Vol. II, p. 18.
- Mīr, Saiyid : alias Amīr K. Khwāfī, Vol. I, p. 245.
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- Miraj : Marhatta fort in Bombay, later named Murtadabad, Vol. II, pp. 458, 934.
- “Mīrājiyya” : treatise (risāla) by S. Bahlūl, Vol. I, p. 89.

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- Mīrak Ḥuṣain : Vol. I, pp. 12 footnote 3; 222.
- Mīrak Ḥusain Khwāfi : father of Mīrak Mu'īnu-d-dīn, Vol. I, p. 223.
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- Mīrak Mu'īn K. : son of Amānat Khān Mīrak Mu'īnu-d-dīn Aḥmad, Vol. I, p. 229.
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- Mīrak Raḍavī Mīrzā : biography, Vol. II, pp. 76, 77.
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- Mīrak Ṭaqī : Vol. I, p. 483.
- Mīram Bēg : real name of Bairām Bēg, father of Mun'im Khān Khān Khānān, Vol. II, p. 283 footnote 5.
- Mīrān Ḥusain : Ḥusain Nīzām Shāh of Ahmadnagar, Vol. I, p. 113; Vol. II, p. 319 (as Prince Mīrān Ḥusain).
- Mīrānjī : Vol. II, p. 37.
- Mīrān Mubārak : Vol. I, p. 396.
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- Mīrān Qulīj : Vol. II, p. 538.

- Mīrān Ṣadr Jahān Muftī : Vol. I, p. 606; Vol. II. pp. 23 (of Pihani), 78.
- Mīrān, Saiyid : son of Saiyid Mubārak, Vol. I, p. 608.
- “ Mirāt Aḥmadī ” : history, Vol. I, p. 74 footnote 2.
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- “ Mirātu-ṣ-Ṣafā ” : by Mīr Muḥammad ‘Alī, Vol. I, p. 5.
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- Mirath : Meerut in the United Provinces, Vol. II, p. 365.
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- Mirach : Vol. I, p. 293 footnote 1 (var. Maraj).
- Mirdadpur : in Bengal. Vol. I, p. 196.
- Mirich : Vol. II, p. 924 footnote 7 (more correctly Miraj).
- Mirtha (Merta) : in Ajmer, Vol. I, pp. 30, 40, 575, 576, 630 footnote 5 (Mairatha); 631, 727, 737; Vol. II, pp. 36 footnote 8; 106.
- Mirtha (Mertha) : in Jodhpur, Vol. I, pp. 185, 198; Vol. II, p. 36 footnote 8.
- Mīrzā Aḥmad, Khwāja : Vol. II, p. 1073.
- Mīrzā(s) : “ Persian Literati ”, Vol. I, 27.
- Mīrzā Bēg : nephew of Khwāja Jahān Herātī, Vol. I, p. 824.
- Mīrzā Khān : title of Mīrzā ‘Abdu-r-raḥim Khān Khānān, Vol. I, pp. 54, 55, 164, 708, 837; Vol. II, pp. 43, 495, 535, 735, 820, 915, 960.
- Mīrzā Khān : title of Sulṭān Ḥasan B. Sulṭān Ḥusain of Sabazwar, Peshwah of the Nizām-shāhī dynasty, Vol. I, pp. 113, 114.

- Mīrzā Kōka** : 'Azīz Koka M. Khān 'Āzam, Vol. I, pp. 323, 326, 331, 729, 730; Vol. II, pp. 680, 984, 985.
- Mīrzā Munshī** : Vol. II, p. 753.
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- Mīrzā Rāja** : title of Jai Singh Kachwāha, Vol. I, p. 732.
- Miṣrī Bēgam** : daughter of Āṣaf Jāh, first married to Jār Ullāh and later to Mīrzā Lashkarī, Vol. II, p. 819.
- Miṣrī, Ḥakīm** : Vol. I, pp. 544, 516.
- Mitr Sen, Raja** : Vol. I, p. 369.
- Miyan Duab** : Vol. I, pp. 264, 505, 640, 662; Vol. II, pp. 271, 372, 373, 855, 1021.
- Miyān Jōh** : son of Tarbiyat Khān 'Ādur Raḥīm, Vol. II, p. 296.
- Miyankal** : in Samarqand, Vol. I, p. 350.
- Miyankal Aimaqs** : Vol. II, p. 745.
- Mīyān K.** : son of Daulat Khān; Vol. I, p. 325.
- Mīyān Manjhalī** : alias of Saiyid Quṭbu-d-dīn, Vol. I, p. 477.
- Mīyān Mastī** : alias of Muḥammad Nāṣir K., Vol. I, p. 35.
- Mīyān Ṣāhib** : Batak (Bhīk), Vol. I, p. 641 footnote 4.
- Mīyān, Saiyid** : alias Sayid 'Abdullah K. Bārha Vol. I, p. 79.
- Mīyānah Afghāns** : rebels in Malwa during 3rd year of Akbar's reign, Vol. I, p. 759.
- Mohan** : nephew of Rāja Biharā Mal, Vol. I, p. 458.
- Mohan** : stream in the Deccan, Vol. II, p. 26.

- Mohan : village in Unao district in the United Provinces, Vol. II, p. 815 footnote 3.
- Mōhan Singh : son of Rāo Karan Bhurthiya, Vol. I, pp. 765, 766.
- Mōhan Singh Hārā : Vol. II, p. 242.
- Moresh Dās : name of Rajah Bīrbar, Vol. I, p. 420.
- Mohir : Vol. II, p. 820.
- Mōhite : Marhatta clan to which Shivājī's mother belonged ; Vol. II, p. 785.
- Mōhmand : Afghān tribe, Vol. II, pp. 596, 1025. See also Mahmand.
- Mōmin : son of Shāh Qulī Khān Waqās Haji. Vol. II, p. 777.
- Monghyr : in Bihar, Vol. I, p. 136 ; Vol. II, pp. 33, 56, 194, 261.
- Moradabad : in the United Provinces, Vol. I, pp. 163, 177 footnote 2, 300, 339, 582, 673 ; Vol. II, p. 217. See also Muradabad.
- Morang : Assam, Vol. I, pp. 137, 637 ; Vol. II, p. 878.
- Mosan : river west of Aurangabad, Vol. I, p. 353 footnote 3.
- Moses : Vol. I, pp. 569, 791 ; Vol. II, p. 903.
- Mōtā (Fat) Rāja : Rāja Udai Singh son of Rāja Māldēo of Marwar. His daughter Mānmatī was married to Sultān Salīm, and was the mother of Sultān Khurram, Vol. II, pp. 618, 914, 915.
- Mōtt : a pargana in Jhansi, Vol. I, p. 425 footnote 1.
- Moẓaffār, Mīr : son of Ashraf Khān, Vol. I, p. 302.
- Moẓaffar, Sultān, of Gujrat : Vol. I, pp. 51, 325.
- Moẓffar Huṣain : name of Fedāī K. Koka, later, 'Aẓīm Khān Koka, Vol. I, p. 311.

- Moẓaffar Ḥuṣain, M. : Vol. I, pp. 41, 506, 536, 537. See also Muẓaffar Ḥuṣain Mīrẓā.
- Moẓaffar Jang : Hidāyat Mohīu-d-dīn, grandson of Nawāb Aṣaf Jāh. 1st Nizām of Haidarabad, Vol. I. pp. 16, 17, 19, 29, 131, 279, 280, 446. See also Muẓaffar Jang.
- Moẓaffar K. : brother of Khān Daurān, Vol. I. p. 440.
- Moẓaffar K. Bārha, Saiyid : Vol. I, pp. 576, 577.
- Moẓaffar Khān Tarbatī : See Muẓaffar Khān Turbatī.
- Moẓaffar Kirmānī, M. : Faujdār of Ajmere, Vol. I, p. 402.
- Moẓaffarnagar : Mulkhair, Sarkar in Mahmudabad Bidar, Vol. I, p. 433.
- Mua'tamad K. : author of "Iqbāl-nāma," history of Jahāngīr's reign, Vol. I, p. 577.
- Mu'azzam : Khwāja; biography, Vol. II. pp. 83-86.
- Mu'azzam : Mīr, son of Shāh Nawāz Khan Ṣafavī, Vol. II, p. 771.
- Mu'azzam : Prince, Vol. I, pp. 145, 590; Vol. II, pp. 193, 379, 593, 669, 673. See also Muḥammad Mu'azzam, Prince, Sulṭān.
- Mu'azzam : Shaikh, Vol. I, p. 693.
- Mu'azzam Khān : son of Shujā'at Khān Balārdur, Vol. II, p. 855.
- Mu'azzam Khān : title of Siyādat Khān, Vol. II, p. 771.
- Mu'azzam Khān Fathpurī : Vol. II, p. 10; biography, pp. 87, 88.
- Mu'azzam Khān Khānān : Mīr Muḥammad Sa'īd Mīr Jumla Sipāh Sālār, Vol. I, pp. 154, 211, 242, 276, 462, 463, 472, 495, 497, 498, 500, 511, 530, 661, 685, 697, 749; Vol. II, pp. 191 (presented a large diamond believed to be the Koh-i-Nur to the Emperor, footnote 4); 193 (removed from the office of the Vazīrship); 346.

- 355, 573, 586, 591, 602, 611, 665, 730, 805, 827, 834, 841, 880, 882, 909, 988, 1032 : (biography, Vol. II, pp. 188-205).
- Mu'azzam Khān Ṣafavī : father-in-law of Prince Kām Bakhsh, Vol. I, p. 789 footnote 2.
- Muzzamnagar : Vol. II, p. 1032.
- Mubād : pen-name of Dhūlfīqār Ardīstānī, Vol. II, p. 905.
- Mubaid : author of "Dabistān," Vol. II, pp. 712, 896.
- Mubārak : of Nagar, father of S. 'Abu-l-Faẓl, Vol. I, p. 117.
- Mubārak : Saiyid, Vol. II, p. 999.
- Mubārak : Saiyid, grandfather of S. Ḥamīd Bokhārī, Vol. I, p. 608.
- Mubārak 'Arab : Vol. II, p. 862.
- Mubārak Khān : minister of Sulṭān Maḥmūd, Vol. II, p. 223.
- Mubārak Khān Bokhārī. Saiyid : Vol. I, pp. 635, 706 (? Saiyid Mubārak Bokhārī).
- Mubārak Khān Lohānī : killed Bairām Khān Khān Khānān at Sahas Lang, Vol. I, p. 375.
- Mubārak Khān Niyāzī : biography, Vol. II, pp. 88-90 ; pp. 263, 651, 971.
- Mubārak Ullah : for a time Nāẓim of Bengal after Ṣaifu-d-daula, Vol. I, p. 208.
- Mubārak Ullāh, Mīr : son of Irādat Khān Mīr Ishāq, Vol. I, p. 684.
- Mubārik Khān : apparently a mistake for Mubāriz Khān, Vol. I, p. 461. See Mubāriz Khān 'Imād-ul-Mulk.
- Mubāriz Khān 'Adalī ('Adlī) : Vol. I, p. 759 ; Vol. II, p. 942.
- Mubāriz Khān 'Imād-ul-Mulk : also as Mubāriz and Mubāriz Khān, governor of Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 15,

84, 240, 309, 310, 481, 487, 548, 684, 718 footnote 7 (battle of Shakrkhera in which 'Imād-ul-Mulk was killed); 719, 751, 826; Vol. II, pp. 48, 71; biography, pp. 90-102; 232, 300, 301, 339, 387, 413, 419, 486, 608, 647, 648, 654, 965, 1066.

- Mubāriz Khān Mīr Kull : biography, Vol. II, pp. 102, 103.
- Mubāriz Khān Rōhila : biography, Vol. II, pp. 103-105.
- Mudhkar Sāh Bundīla : biography, Vol. II, pp. 105-107.
See also Madhūkar Bundīla.
- “ Mufrīdat-i-Ma'ṣūmī ” : treatise on medicine by Mīr Ma'ṣūm Bhakkārī, Vol. II, p. 62.
- Muftakhar-ud-Daulah : title of Rōshan-ud-Daulah Munawwar 'Alī Khān, Vol. II, p. 608.
- Muftakhr K. : son of Fākhīr Khān and husband of Fāṭima Begam, Vol. I, p. 355.
- Muftakhr (Muftkhr) Khān : title of Khān Zamān, Vol. I, p. pp. 628, 805.
- Muftī : Law officer, Vol. II, p. 79.
- Muftī : of Mecca, Vol. I, p. 96.
- Mughalistan : country north of Kashghar, Vol. I, p. 813, Vol. II, p. 544.
- Mughal Khān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 107-109.
- Mughal Khān 'Arab Shaikh : Vol. I, p. 760; biography, Vol. II, pp. 109-111; pp. 771, 964.
- Mughal, Mīr : Nāsir-ul-Mulk, the youngest son of Nawāb Aṣaf Jāh, Vol. II, p. 422.
- Mughal, Mīrzā : Krorī, established a thana at Kilagarhi, Vol. II, p. 366.
- Mughal, Mīrzā : son of Mīrzā Shāhrukh, Vol. II, p. 783.
- Mughalpura : in Aurangabad, Vol. II, p. 135.
- Muḥakam Singh : father of Gopāl Singh, Vol. I, p. 50⁸.

- Muḥakam Singh : son of Cūrāman Jāt, Vol. I, pp. 440, 441.
- Muḥammad : The Prophet, Vol. I, pp. 9, 46, 92 ; Vol. II, pp. 151, 163, 446, 538, 629, 816.
- Muḥammad, Ḥājī : Khwājagī, tomb at Ajmere, Vol. II, p. 261.
- Muḥammad, Ḥājī : Sīstānī, Vol. I, pp. 39, 814.
- Muḥammad, Ḥakīm : title Taqarrab Khān, Vol. I, p. 172.
- Muḥammad, Khwāja : son of Turktāz Khān, Vol. II, p. 961.
- Muḥammad, Mīr : brother of Aṣālat Khan Mīrzā Muḥammad, Vol. I, p. 300.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : Aṣālat Khān, Vol. I, p. 300.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : brother of Muḥammad Murād Khān 2nd, Vol. II, pp. 171, 172.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : father of Ḥakīm Masīḥ-uz-Zamān, Vol. II, p. 932.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : Qāqshāl, Vol. II, p. 39.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : son of Afzal Khān, Vol. I, p. 334.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : son of Ghulām 'Alī Khān, Vol. I, p. 690.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : son of Mīr Badī' of Mashhad, Vol. I, p. 827.
- Muḥammad, Mīrzā : title of Ḥakīm Fakhr-ud-Dīn of Shiraz, Vol. II, p. 662.
- Muḥammad, Prince : Shāh 'Ālam Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 248. See also Muḥammad Mu'azzam (Prince Sulṭān).
- Muḥammad, Saiyid : confidential servant of Junaid Karārānī, Vol. II, pp. 227, 228, 733.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid : Mīr 'Adal, Vol. I, p. 701.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid : name of Mukhtār Khān Sabazwārī, Vol. II, pp. 259, 260.

- Muḥammad, Saiyid : Qanaujī, Vol. II, pp. 442, 821.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid : son of Sharīf Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 823.
- Muḥammad, Shaikh : brother of Dāūd Karārānī. Vol. II, p. 290.
- Muḥammad, Sultān : eldest son of Aurangzēb, Muḥammad Mu'azzam, Vol. I, pp. 137, 241, 312, 511, 557; Vol. II, pp. 189, 190, 191, 195, 262, 274, 380, 829, 1032.
- Muḥammad, Sultān : of Badakhshan, Vol. II, p. 884.
- Muḥammad, Sultān : of Gujarat, Vol. II, p. 970.
- Muḥammad, Sultān : son of Tughluq Shāh. Vol. II, pp. 274, 446.
- Muhammadabad : in Bidar, Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 33, 433, 722 (as Muhammadabad, Ahmadabad, Bidar); Vol. II, p. 108.
- Muḥammad 'Abid : son of Zahīd Khān Kōka, later had the title of Nawāzish Khān. Vol. II, p. 1022.
- Muḥammad 'Adil Shāh : ruler of Bijapur, Vol. I, pp. 214, 292, 595, 694, 785 (as Muḥammad 'Adil Khān).
- Muḥammad Afdal : son of Faiz Ullah Khān Kōka; Vol. II, p. 645.
- Muḥammad Afdal, Mīrzā : son of Tarbiyat Khān, Vol. II, p. 933.
- Muḥammad Akbar : son of Muḥammad Aslam Khān, name later changed to Muḥammad Akram, Vol. II, p. 125.
- Muḥammad Akbar, Sultān : also as Prince or Prince Sultan, 3rd son of Aurangzīb, pp. 110, 140, 174, 175, 236, 271, 300, 371, 407, 430, 558, 578, 588, 601, 663, 680, 696, 723, 775, 787 (rebellion of): 790, 823; Vol. II, pp. 130, 234, 284, 380, 465, 466, 540, 659, 693, 726, 790.

- Muḥammad Akram : Muḥammad Akbar's new name, Vol. II, p. 125.
- Muḥammad 'Alī, Mīr : an officer of Humāyūn, Vol. I, p. 740.
- Mukarram Khān Bahādur : son of Mīr Aḥmad Muṣṭafā Khān II, p. 333.
- M. 'Alī Asghar : son of Āṣaf Khān Mīrzā Qamaru-d-dīn Ja'afar Beg, Vol. I, p. 286.
- Muḥammad 'Alī Khān : Anwara-d-dīn K. Shahāmat Jang of Gopamau, Oudh, Vol. I, p. 16 footnote 1 ; Vol. II, pp. 408, 1067 (as Muḥammad 'Alī).
- Muḥammad 'Alī Khān Barlās : Vol. II, p. 487.
- Muḥammad 'Alī Khān, Hājī : Dīwān of Mukhlis Khān II, Vol. II, pp. 252, 253.
- Muḥammad 'Alī Khān : Khān-i-Sāmān, Vol. I, pp. 228, 760 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 111, 112 ; p. 925.
- Muḥammad 'Alī Khān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 113, 114.
- Muḥammad 'Alī Bēg : son of Ishāq Khān, Vol. I, p. 691.
- Muḥammad 'Alī Sālār Jang, Mīrzā : Faujdār of Sangamnir, Vol. II, p. 1065.
- Muḥammad Amānat Khān : name of Burhānu-l-mulk Sa'adat Khān, Vol. I, p. 425.
- Muḥammad Amīn : son of Shāh Qulī Khān, Vol. II, p. 778.
- Muḥammad Amīn Bēg : son-in-law of Dhūlfīqār Khān, Vol. II, p. 1033.
- Muḥammad Amīn Dīwāna : rescued 'Abdu-r-rahīm Khān, Khānān from the rioters, Vol. I, p. 50.
- Muḥammad Amīn Khān : Mīr Muḥammad Amīn, son of Mua'zzam Khān Mīr Jumla Ardistānī, Vol. I, p. 155 ; biography, pp. 241-245.

(named Muḥammad Amīn Ḥāfiẓ by Aurangzīb); pp. 313, 443, 472, 769, 770, 805; Vol. II, pp. 188, 189, 190, 192, 263, 800 (as Muḥammad Amīn Mīr Bakhshī).

- Muḥammad Amīn Khān : Vol. I, pp. 220, 426, 438, 602, 633, 636.
Chin Bahādur, I'timād-ud-Daulah : 710, 776, 839; biography, Vol. II, pp. 114-117; pp. 299, 377 (misprinted Muḥammad Amīr Khān); 412, 419, 488, 528, 553, 608.
- Muḥammad Amīn, Mīr : Vol. I, p. 447; biography, Vol. II, pp. 117-122; pp. 533, 550.
- Muḥammad Amīn, Mīr, Mīr Jumla Shahristānī : See Muḥammad Amīn Khān.
- Muḥammad Amrōha, Saiyid : Vol. II, p. 37.
- Muḥammad Anwar Khān : Qutb-ud-Daula, Vol. I, pp. 633, 750; biography, Vol. II, pp. 122, 123, pp. 418, 439.
- Muḥammad 'Aqil : : one of the signatories of the manifesto for the dethronement of Aurangzīb. Vol. II, p. 469.
- Muḥammad 'Arif, Qāẓī : : of Kashmir, Vol. II, p. 189.
- Muḥammad Aṣad : : son of Mullā Aḥmad Naitha, Vol. I, p. 166.
- Muḥammad Ashghar : : new name of Muḥammad 'Āḡam, Vol. II, p. 125.
- Muḥammad Ashraf : : Vol. I, p. 347.
- Muḥammad Aslam : : son of Muḥammad Aslam Khān, Vol. II, p. 125.
- Muḥammad Aslam Khān : : biography, Vol. II, pp. 125, 126.
- Muḥammad Aslam, Qāḍī : : biography, Vol. II, pp. 123-125; p. 964.
- Muḥammad Aurangzīb Bahādur (Prince, Sulṭān) : : Muhiu-d-dīn Muḥammad, Khulḍ Makān, Vol. I, pp. 345, 352, 754, 768, 782, 829; Vol. II, pp. 35, 43, 45, 58, 78, 82, 220. See also Aurangzīb (Aurangzīb).

- Muḥammad Ā'zam : son of Muḥammad Aslam Khān, changed his name to Muḥammad Asghar, Vol. II, p. 125.
- Muḥammad Ā'zam (A'zīm) Shāh : 2nd son of Aurangzēb ; Vol. I, pp. 170, 171, 206, 221, 225, 236, 258, 274, 314, 382, 383, 388, 444, 460, 473, 503, 528, 529, 547, 556, 557, 579, 588, 590, 591, 593, 614, 619, 628, 629, 656, 657, 664, 673, 681, 723, 735, 761, 788, 789, 790, 810, 838, 839 ; Vol. II, pp. 6, 70, 216, 255, 256, (as Shāh 'Ālī Jāh Muḥammad 'Āzam Bahādur), 257, 258, 283, 294, 295, 296, 336, 519, 527, 528, 552, 554, 593, 594, 612, 614, 665, 670, 719, 773, 790, 801, 824, 930, 939, 972, 988, 997, 1011, 1033, 1037. He was killed in the battle of Jajau (Vol. II, pp. 295, 296 ; the chronogram of his death was Hāṭī Muḥammad 'Āzam. 1119 A.H.). See also 'Azīm, Shāh, Prince.
- Muḥammad 'Azīm, Prince Sulṭān : son of Emperor Bahādur Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 111, 314, 383, 614 ; Vol. II, pp. 257 footnote 1 ; 656, 835 (misprint Muḥammad 'Āzam). See also 'Azīmu-d-din Prince.
- Muḥammad 'Azīm-ush-shān. Prince. : 2nd son of Bahādur Shāh, Vol. I, p. 656 footnote 5 ; Vol. II, pp. 296, 939. See also 'Azīm-ush-Shān, Prince, Sulṭān.
- Muḥammad Badī' Sulṭān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 126, 127.
- Muḥammad Bakhtiyar, Shaikh : Vol. I, p. 741.
- Muḥammad Baqā : son of Khān Jahān Kōkaltāsh, had the title of Muẓaffar Khān, Vol. I, p. 788.
- Muḥammad Bāqī : son of 'Īsā Tarkhān, Vol. I, p. 746.
- Muḥammad Bāqī Qalmāq : governor of Samarkand, Vol. I, p. 369.
- Muḥammad Bāqir : of Herat, Vol. II, p. 658.
- Muḥammad Bāqir Khān : of Aurangabad, Vol. II, p. 453.

- Muḥammad Bāqir, Mīr : alias Irādat Khān, Vol. I, p. 804 footnote 2.
- Muḥammad Bāsīt, Khwāja : Vol. I, p. 775.
- Muḥammad Beg : Vol. II, p. 351.
- Muḥammad Bēg : Vol. II, p. 728.
- Muḥammad Bēg : title of Dhūlfiqār Khān. Vol. II, pp. 841, 1029, 1030.
- Muḥammad Bēg Turkamān : title Shujā'at Khān, Vol. II, p. 859.
- Muḥammad Bīdār Bakht, Prince : son of Prince Muḥammad 'Āzam Shāh. Vol. I, pp. 158, 194, 644; Vol. II, p. 719 (as Bīdār Bakhsh). See also Bīdār Bakht, Prince.
- Muḥammad Bokhārī Raḍavī Mīr, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 737.
- Muḥammad Bokhārī, Shaikh : biography, Vol. II, pp. 127, 128.
- Muḥammad Chishtī, Mīr, Saiyid : of Qanauj, teacher of Shāh Jahān; biography, Vol. II, pp. 128-134.
- Muḥammad Dārā Shikoh, Prince : eldest son of Emperor Shāh Jahān. Vol. II, pp. 109, 1079. See also Dārā Shikoh, Prince, Sulṭān.
- Muḥammad Dilāwar : Muẓaffaru-d-daula Bahādur Intizām Jang, Vol. I, p. 487.
- Muḥammad Fāḍil, Mīr : name of Itimād-ud-Daulah, Qamar-ud-Dīn Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 458.
- Muḥammad Fāiq Khān Kashmīrī : Dīwān of Mubārīz Khān 'Imād-ul-Mulk, Vol. II, p. 99.
- Muḥammad Fakhr-ud-Dīn Khān : title of Khwāja Nāṣir, Vol. II, p. 605.
- Muḥammad Farrukh-siyar (Farrukh-Siyar) : Vol. I, pp. 10, 197, 258, 276, 429, 433, 460, 461, 475, 487, 555, 579, 614, 629, 630, 663, 675, 681, 684, 710, 711, 775, 818, 840; Vol. II, pp. 74, 116, 218, 652, 669. See also Farrukh Siyar. (Farrukh-siyar).

- Muḥammad Gesūdarāz. Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 205 footnote 1.
- Muḥammad Ghaznavī, Shaikh : Vol. I, p. 320.
- Muḥammad Ghīyāth. Mīr : son of Islām Khān Mīr Ḍiyā-ud-Dīn Ḥusain Badakhshī, Vol. I, p. 696.
- Muḥammad Ghīyāth Khān Bahādur : Vol. I, pp. 750, 751 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 134, 135.
- Muḥammad Ghīyāth-ud-Dīn 'Alī Āṣaf Khān : Vol. I, p. 651.
- Muḥammad Hādī : name given to Muṭāman-ul-Mulk Ja'afar Khān, Vol. I, p. 719.
- Muḥammad Hāfiz : title Ḍiyā-ud-Daula, son of Khwāja Sa'd-ud-Dīn Khān, Vol. II, p. 135.
- Muḥammad Ḥakīm. Mīrzā : ruler of Kabul etc., foster brother of Emperor Akbar, Vol. I, pp. 40, 43, 96, 134, 135, 156, 164, 201, 320, 393, 457, 505, 519, 584, 604, 609, 741, 748, 762 ; Vol. II, p. 9, 37, 41, 49, 64, 66, 72, 128, 136, 152, 153, 169, 170, 207, 209, 210, 211, 284, 286, 389, 460, 494, 542, 546, 567, 568, 585, 596, 618, 688, 704, 735, 740, 753, 758, 779, 781, 782, 805, 811, 814, 824, 889, 892, 893, 931, 948, 977, 1023.
- Muḥammad Ḥasan : name given by Aurangzīb to the son of Mukhlis Khān, Vol. II, p. 253.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain : father of Mīrzā Ḥaidar, Vol. II, p. 492.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain : Jama'dār of Gārdīs, Vol. I, p. 27.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain : son of Sulṭān Ḥusain of Iran, Vol. II, p. 351.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain Dasht Bayāzī : name of Diānat Khān, Vol. I, p. 485.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain K. Mīr : brother of Mīrak Muḥammad Taqī, Vol. I, p. 14.

- Muḥammad Ḥusain K. Mīr : son of Diānat Khān, Vol. I, p. 483.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain Khūrāsānī : name of Lashkar Khān, Vol. I, p. 830.
- Muḥammad Ḥusain Khwājagī : Vol. I, p. 623 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 140, 141 ; p. 511 (as Khwājgī).
- Muḥammad Ḥusain, Qāzī : of Jaunpur, Censor of Court, Vol. II, pp. 131, 822.
- Muḥammad Rāj : son of Mahārāja Jaswant Singh Rāthor, Vol. I, p. 756 footnote 2.
- Muḥammadi, Shaikh : disciple of Shaikh Muḥibb Ullāh of Allahabad, Vol. II, p. 130.
- Muḥammad Ibrāhīm Muṭṭafat K. : son of Aṣalat Khān Mīr 'Abdu-l-Iḥādī, Vol. I, pp. 299, 581 ; Vol. II, p. 281 footnote 3.
- Muḥammad Ibrāhīm Qamārbāz (the gambler) : name of Mahābat Khān Ḥaidarābādī, Vol. II, pp. 5, 7, 823.
- Muḥammad Ikrām : Shaikh-ul-Islām, Vol. I, pp. 74 footnote 2 ; 78.
- Muḥammad 'Ināyat Khān Bahādur : Vol. II, p. 96.
- Muḥammad Irādatmand Khān, Saiyid, Mīr : Vol. I, p. 321.
- Muḥammad Ishāq : son of Tarbiyat Khān, Mīr Ātish ; later Tarbiyat Khān, Vol. II, p. 939.
- Muḥammad Ismā'il : name of Dhūlfiqār Khān Nuṣrat Jang, Vol. II, p. 1033.
- Muḥammad Ism'a'il K. : brother of Ghairat Khān Muḥammad Ibrāhīm, Vol. I, p. 579.
- Muḥammad I'zzu-d-dīn, Prince : son of Jahāndār Shāh, Vol. I, p. 197. See also A'zzu-d-dīn Prince and 'Izz-ud-Dīn, Prince.
- Muḥammad Ja'afar : title of Taqarrib K., Khānsimān of Farrukh Siyar, Vol. I, p. 426.
- Muḥammad Ja'far, Khwāja : father of Khān Daurān Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. I, p. 775.

- Muḥammad Ja'far : son of Irādat Khān Mīr Ishāq, Vol. I, p. 684.
- Muḥammad Jālahbān, Mīr : was awarded a dagger by Bābur for building a bridge on the Ganges in 1528 A.D., Vol. II, p. 178 footnote 3.
- Muḥammad Jān : later Wazīr Khān, Vol. II, p. 553 footnote 1.
- Muḥammad Junaidī, Shaikh : of Baghdad, Vol. II, pp. 374, 375.
- Muḥammad Kabīr Khān : son of Raushan-ud-Daulah Bahādur Rustam Jang, Vol. II, p. 607.
- Muḥammad Kām Bakhsh, Prince : youngest son of Aurangzīb, Vol. I, pp. 307, 460, 492, 702; Vol. II, pp. 357, 612, 621, 622, 686, 719. See also Kām Bakhsh, Prince.
- Muḥammad Kāzīm : Vol. I, p. 665.
- Muḥammad Kāzīm : Jama'dār, Vol. I, p. 610.
- Muḥammad Kāzīm Khān : grandfather of Samsām-ud-Daulah; Maghfūr, Marhūm Shāh Nawāz Khān, Vol. I, pp. 15 footnote 2; 31 footnote 3; 163 footnote 5; biography, Vol. II, pp. 141-151.
- Muḥammad Khalīl : son of 'Abdu-r-razzāq K. Lārī, Vol. I, p. 71.
- Muḥammad Khalīl 'Ināyat Khān : son of Luṭf Ullāh Khān: after being killed in the battle of Jajau was designated 'Ināyat Khān the Martyr, Vol. I, p. 839.
- Muḥammad Khalīl, Mīr : Tarbiyat Khān Mīr Ātish, Vol. I, p. 449; Vol. II, p. 939.
- Muḥammad Khān : a Batakza'ī, Vol. I, p. 641.
- Muḥammad Khān : appointed governor of Bengal by Sher Shah; Vol. II, p. 287.
- Muḥammad Khān : brother of Sultān of Kashghar, Vol. II, p. 545.

- Muḥammad Khān : elder brother of Khān Jahān Lōdī, Vol I, p. 796.
- Muḥammad K. : Muḥammad Amīn Khān Mīr Muḥammad Amīn, son of Mīr Jumlā Ardīstānī, Vol. I, p. 241.
- Muḥammad Khān : son of Muḥtasham Khān Mīr Ibrāhīm; biography, Vol. II, pp. 231-233 ; p. 235.
- Muḥammad Khān : son of Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khwēshgī, Vol. II, p. 550.
- Muḥammad Khān : title of Phūl Malik, I'timād Khān Khwājasarā, Vol. I, pp. 708, 709.
- Muḥammad Khān alias Khān Kalān Mīr : Vol. II, p. 36 ; biography, pp. 152-156 ; pp. 186, 506. See also Khān Kalān.
- Muḥammad Khān Atka, Quṭbu-d-dīn : Vol. II, p. 171. See also Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khān.
- Muḥammad Khān Atka, Shams-ud-Dīn : biography, Vol. II, pp. 156-160 ; pp. 820, 977.
- Muḥammad Khān Bangash : Nawāb of Bangash, Vol. I, pp. 138, 635, 676, 735 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 160-163, pp. 428, 721, 792.
- Muḥammad Khān Kōkī : Hājī, Vol. II, p. 473.
- Muḥamma Khān, Mīr : a Gujarat auxiliary, Vol. I, p. 321.
- Muḥammad Khān Mīr : name of Muḥtasham Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 231.
- Muḥammad Khān Niyāzī : Vol. II, p. 88 ; biography, pp. 163-167.
- Muḥammad Khān Qudsī, Hājī, : composed the chronogram—"Aurang Shahinshāh 'Ādil"—1043 A.H.—of the Peacock Throne, Vol. I, p. 398.
- Muḥammad Khān Sīstānī, Hājī : biography, Vol. II, pp. 167-169 ; pp. 290, 531, 847, 945.
- Muḥammad Khudābanda, Sultān : Shāh of Iran, Vol. II, pp. 311, 313, 351, 631.
- Muḥammad Lārī, Mullā : Vol. II, pp. 12, 13.

- Muḥammad Laṭīf : author of "Lahore", ref. to the Shāhī canal built by 'Alī Mardān Khān Amīr-i-Umarā, Vol. I, p. 193 footnote 1.
- Muḥammad Laṭīf : son of Mukramat Khān, Vol. II, p. 271.
- Muḥammad Māh : brother of 'Alī Murād Khān, had the title of Zafar Jang, Vol. I, p. 197.
- Muḥammad Mahdī, Mīr : name of Hakīm-ul-Mulk, Vol. I, p. 607.
- Muḥammad Mahdī Khān Mīr : son of Diānat Khān Mīr 'Alī Naqī, Vol. I, p. 483.
- Muḥammad Maḥfūz Khān Bahādur : son of Anwar-ud-Dīn Khān Bahādur Zafar Jang, Vol. II, p. 1066.
- Muḥammad Mansūr : grandson of Mahābat Khān Ḥaidar-ābādī, granted the title of Makramat Khān, Vol. II, p. 9.
- Muḥammad Mas'aūd : son of Aḥmed Beg Khān Kabulī, killed in the Tirah Campaign, Vol. I, p. 157.
- Muḥammad Masīḥ Murād Khān : son of Himmat Khān Mīr 'Isā, Vol. I, p. 625.
- Muḥammad Ma'sūm : a confidential servant of Khān Khānān 'Abdu-r-rahīm, Vol. I, p. 63.
- Muḥammad Mīr Khān : son of Siyādat Khān Mīr Ōghlān, Vol. II, p. 877.
- Muḥammad, Mīr : son of Mīr Aḥmad Khān, Vol. I, p. 160.
- Muḥammad Mīrzā, Sulṭān : son of Shāh Tahmāsp Ṣafavī, Vol. I, p. 721.
- Muḥammad Mu'ālī Khān : son of 'Abdu-l-Haqq Muḥammad, Vol. I, p. 78.
- Muḥammad Mu'azzam, Prince, Sulṭān : eldest son of Aurangzīb, later Emperor Bahādur Shāh or Shāh 'Ālam, Vol. I, p. 110, 236, 271, 382, 406, 502, 554, 578, 661, 663, 755, 760, 785, 786, 790, 791 ; Vol. II, p. 143, 172, 216, 255, 293,

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- Muḥammad Muḥsin : son of Ekātāz Khān 'Abdullah Beg. Vol. I, p. 509.
- Muḥammad Muḥsin : son of Khān Bahādur Zafar Jang Kōkaltāsh, Vol. I, p. 785.
- Muḥammad Mu'izz-ud-Din, Prince : son of Prince Muḥammad Mu'azzam, later Emperor Jahāndār Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 382, 680, 688, 791, 806 : Vol. II, pp. 309, 411, 1956, 1058. See also Jahāndār Shāh, Sultān.
- Muḥammad Multānī, Shaikh : Salābat Jang Amīr-ul-Mumālīk buried in the Shrine of, Vol. II, p. 450.
- Muḥammad Mun'im : son of Mīrzā Khān Manūchihr, Vol. II, p. 83.
- Muḥammad Muqīm (Muqīm Khān) : alias of Shujā'at Khān, Vol. II, pp. 496, 851, 853, 925.
- Muḥammad Muqīm : son of Ḥasan 'Alī Khān Bahādur. Vol. I, p. 620.
- Muḥammad Murād : son of Salābat Khān Raushan Danīr, had the title of Ilīfāt Khān, Vol. II, p. 703.
- Muḥammad Murād Bakhsh Prince : youngest or 4th son of Emperor Shāh Jahān, Vol. II, pp. 768, 938, 1016. See also Murād Sultān, and Murād Bakhsh, Prince.
- Muḥammad Murād Kashmīrī : alias I'tiqād Khān Farrukhshāhī, received the title of Muḥammad Murād Khān, Vol. I, pp. 707, 709.
- Muḥammad Murād Khān I : biography, Vol. II, pp. 170, 171.
- Muḥammad Murād Khān II : Vol. I, pp. 170, 254 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 171-178.
- Muḥammad Murād Khān Uzbek : Vol. I, p. 231.

- Muḥammad Murṭaḍā Khān : Vol. I, p. 779.
- Muḥammad Murṭaḍā K. : son of Biyān Khān, Vol. I, p. 425.
- Muhammadnagar : new name of Golconda (Golkonda), Vol. I, p. 751 ; Vol. II, p. 100.
- Muḥammad N'aīm : name of Dilāwar Khān Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 486.
- Muḥammad Nāẓir K. : alias Miyān Mastī, son of 'Abdu-l-'Azīz Khān Shaikh, Vol. I, p. 35.
- Muḥammad Nizām, Khawāja : brother of Shaikh-ul-Islām Khawāja 'Aṣām-ud-Dīn, Vol. II, p. 808.
- Muḥammad Nu'mān, Mīr : a Muslim saint, Vol. I, p. 697.
- Muḥammad Panāh, Mīr : real name of Amīr-ul-Umarā Ghāzī-ud-Dīn Bahādur Fīrūz Jang, eldest son of Nawāb Aṣaf Jāh, Vol. I, p. 592.
- Muḥammad Parast Khān : Vol. II, p. 1055.
- Muḥammad Pārsā, Khawāja : author of "Faṣl-ul-Khiṭāb", Vol. I, p. 77.
- Muhammadpur : Vol. II, p. 66.
- Muḥammad Purdil Khān : son of Sarfrāz Khān Deccanī, Vol. II, p. 718.
- Muḥammad Qāsim : author of "Gulshan Ibrāhīmī" or "Tārīkh Ferishta," Vol. I, p. 3.
- Muḥammad Qāsim : name of Qāsim Khān II, Vol. II, p. 500.
- Muḥammad Qāsim : alias Maujī ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 178-180.
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- Muḥammad Qāsim Khān : Qāsim Khān II, Vol. I, p. 623 ; Vol. II, p. 500. Also see Muḥammad Qāsim, and Qāsim Khān.
- Muḥammad Qāsim Nisaba : Saiyid Fāẓil, Mīr, Vol. II, p. 260.
- Muḥammad Qāsim : same as Qāsim Muḥammad Khān of Kishāpūrī (apparently Nishāpūrī) : biography, Vol. II, pp. 515, 516 ; p. 703.

- Muḥammad Qulāī Afshār : Vol. I, p. 284.
- Muḥammad Qulī : brother of Ghairat Khān. Vol. I, p. 578
- Muḥammad Qulī Khān : killed by Shujā'ud-Daulah, Vol. II, p. 1047.
- Muḥammad Qulī Khān Bārlās : also Muḥammad Qulī Bārlās, Vol. I, pp. 40, 348, 527, 691 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 183-188 ; pp. 208, 289, 758, 954.
- Muḥammad Qulī Khān Shighālī : Vol. II, p. 888.
- Muḥammad Qulī Khān (the convert) : biography, Vol. II, pp. 180-183. See also Nētūjī Bhōnsle.
- Muḥammad Qulī Khān Tōqbāī : biography, Vol. II, p. 186.
- Muḥammad Qulī Quṭb-Shāh : ruler of Telang (Golconda), Vol. II, p. 118.
- Muḥammad Qulī Quṭbu-l-mulk : of Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 594.
- Muḥammad Qulī Turkmān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 186, 187.
- Muḥammad Qulīj Muḥammad K. : father of Mīrzā Cīn Qulīj. Vol. I, p. 434.
- Muḥammad Raḍā : son of Qazalbāsh Khān Afshār, Vol. II, p. 522.
- Muḥammad Rafī' : name of Mubārīz-ul-Mulk Sarbuland Khān Bahādur Dilāwar Jang, Vol. II, p. 704.
- Muḥammad Rafī'-ush-shān, Prince : son of Bahādur Shāh, Vol. II, p. 296. See also Rafī'-ush-Shān Prince.
- Muḥammad Rashīd : Vazīr of Humāyūn, Vol. II, p. 83.
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- Muḥammad Rezā : son of 'Alī Mardān Khān of Haidarabad, Vol. I, p. 194.
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- Muḥammad Ṣādiq : name of Faṭḥ Ullāh Khān 'Ālamgīr-shāhī, Vol. I, p. 537.
- Muḥammad Ṣadrā : Vol. II, p. 321.
- Muḥammad Sa'd-ud-Dīn : son of Sa'd Ullāh Khān Bahādur Muẓaffar Jang, Vol. II, p. 650. '
- Muḥammad Sa'īd : adopted son of Shaikh Farīd Murṭaḍā Khān Bokhārī, Vol. I, p. 527.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd : name of Bahādur Khān Shaibānī, Vol. I, p. 348.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd : name of Mīr Jumla Mu'azzam Khān Khānān, Vol. II, p. 188.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd : son of Mīrān Qulīj, Vol. II, p. 538.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd : son of Shujā'at Khān Shādī Bēg, Vol. II, p. 864.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd Khalīl Ullāh : brother of Asālat Khān, Vol. I, p. 299 footnote 2.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd Khān : son of 'Ināyat Khān, the Martyr, and brother of Sāhib Bēgam, wife of Nizām-ul-Mulḳ Āṣaf Jāh, Vol. I, pp. 839, 840.
- Muḥammad Sa'īd, Mīrẓā : son of Īraj Khān, Vol. I, p. 686.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid Mīr : also Saiyid Muḥammad Khān ; name of Ṣalābat Jang, 4th Nizām of Haidarabad, Vol. I, p. 279 ; Vol. II, pp. 422, 423.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid, Mīr : Manager of the fief of Nūr-ud-Dīn Tarkhān, Vol. II, p. 461.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid : of Jaunpur : "the fountain of Mah-davī" Movement, Vol. I, pp. 74, 94, 113, 116, 817.
- Muḥammad, Saiyid : sister's son of Muḥammad Amīr Khān Mīr Muḥammad Amīn, Vol. I, p. 241.
- Muḥammad Saif-ul-Mulūk, Shāh : ruler of Garjistan, Vol. II, p. 944.

- Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ : Faujdār of Pitlad. Vol. II. p. 690.
- Muḥammad Salih : son of Mīrzā 'Isā Tarkhān. Vol. I. p. 690; biography, Vol. II. pp. 205, 206; p. 803.
- Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ Kambū : son of Wazīr Khān, Vol. II. p. 986.
- Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ Kambū : author of "‘Amal Ṣāliḥ", Vol. I. p. 4.
- Muḥammad Samī' : son of Khān Jahān Bahādūr Kōkaltāsh, received the title of Naṣīrī Khān, Vol. I. p. 788.
- Muḥammad Shafi' : Aurangzīb's envoy to Dalār Lāmā of Tibet, Vol. II, p. 685.
- Muḥammad Shafi' : grandson of Khān Jahān Bārah. Vol. I. p. 792.
- Muḥammad Shafi' : pen-name Wārid, author of "Mirāt Wāridāt" Vol. I, p. 5.
- Muḥammad Shafi' : son of I'timād-ud-Daulah Mīrzā Ghiyāth Bēg Tehrānī, Vol. II, p. 1074.
- Muḥammad Shafi' : son of Saif Khān Mīrzā Ṣafi, Vol. II. p. 692.
- Muḥammad Shafi', Mīr : son of Islām Khān Mashhadī. Vol. I. p. 696.
- Muḥammad Shāh, Pādishāh : Prince Raushan Akhtar, son of Jahān Shāh, 4th son of Shah 'Ālam, called Firdaus Ārāmgāh. Vol. I, pp. 9, 15, 33, 34, 72, 112, 138, 161, 166, 175, 206, 231, 240, 309, 427, 430, 441, 444, 461, 482, 483, 579, 592, 596, 610, 614, 635, 643, 666, 675, 681, 684, 690, 718, 720, 735, 765, 766, 776, 777, 778, 790, 809, 826, 836, 839, 840; Vol. II, pp. 47, 60, 75, 93, 96, 101, 116, 133, 135, 161, 218, 315, 316, 339, 377, 385, 399, 411, 419, 421, 423, 426, 488, 490, 552, 606, 607, 615, 647, 652, 653, 669, 695, 706, 721, 731, 750, 792, 793, 802, 822, 853, 854, 870, 939, 950, 966, 1054, 1060, 1061, 1063, 1064, 1071. See also Firdaus Ārāmgāh.

- Muḥammad Shāh (Shaikh) : name of Shujā'at Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, pp. 853, 854.
- Muḥammad Shāh Fārūqī, Mīrān : ruler of Khandesh, Vol. II, p. 479.
- Muḥammad Shāh Lōdī : son-in-law of Khān Jahān Lōdī, Vol. I, p. 812.
- Muḥammad Sharīf : father of Aḥmad Beg Khān, Vol. I, p. 156 footnote 1.
- Muḥammad Sharīf : Khwāja, nom-de-plume Hijrī, father of I'timād-ud-Daulah Ghiyāth Bēg Tehrānī, Vol. II, pp. 1072, 1073.
- Muḥammad Sharīf : Munshī of Superintendent of Posting Office, Vol. I, p. 554.
- Muḥammad Sharīf : name of Amīr-ul-Mamālīk, the 3rd son of Nawāb Āsaf Jāh, Vol. II, pp. 422, 427. See also Amīru-l-Mamālīk (Mumālīk) Nawāb.
- Muḥammad Sharīf : name of Sharīf Khān Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. II, pp. 816, 817.
- Muḥammad Sharīf : nephew and son-in-law of I'timād-ud-Daulah Ghiyāth Bēg Tehrānī, Vol. II, p. 656.
- Muḥammad Sharīf, Mīr : name of Shujā'-ul-Mulk Amīr-ul-Mulk, the 5th son of Nawāb Āsaf Jāh, Vol. II, pp. 872.
- Muḥammad Shujā', Prince, Sulṭān : 2nd son of Shāh Jahān, Vol. I, pp. 176, 211, 212, 292, 295, 305, 318, 402, 496, 521, 682, 715, 780, 793; Vol. II, pp. 194, 219, 720, 1080. See also Shujā', Prince, Sulṭān.
- Muḥammad Sulṭān : father of Qutluq Muḥammad Sulṭān, Vol. I, p. 191.
- Muḥammad Sulṭān Mīrzā : biography. Vol. II, pp. 207-212; p. 704.

- Muḥammad Sulṭān, Prince : son of Aurangzēb, Vol. I, pp. 154, 264, 405, 508, 521, 597, 682, 697, 755; Vol. II, pp. 45, 194, 196, 254, 205, 268, 586, 591, 602, 611, 730, 796, 831, 882.
- Muḥammad Ṭāhir : title Wazīr (Vazīr) Khān, Vol. I, p. 252; Vol. II, pp. 43, 262; biography, (as of Wazīr Khān Muḥammad Ṭāhir Khurāsānī), pp. 986, 987.
- Muḥammad Ṭāhir Āqā : pen-name Waṣlī, son of Khwāja Muḥammad Sharīf, Vol. II, p. 1073.
- Muḥammad Ṭāhir, Bohra, S. : Vol. I, p. 73.
- Muḥammad Ṭāhir, Mīrzā : pen-name Āshnā, son of Zafar Khān Khwāja Aḥsān Ullah, Vol. II, p. 1019.
- Muḥammad Taqī : nephew of Wazīr Khān Muḥammad Ṭāhir Khurāshānī, Vol. II, p. 988.
- Muḥammad Taqī : son of Fedai Khān, Vol. I, p. 560.
- Muḥammad Taqī, M. : Vol. I, p. 114.
- Muḥammad Taqī K. : Banī Mukhtār, son of Dārāb Khān, Vol. I, pp. 267, 449.
- Muḥammad Taqī K., Mīr : son of Amānat Ullāh 2nd., Vol. I, p. 231.
- Muḥammad Taqī Sīmsāz : styled Shāh Qulī Khān; biography, Vol. II, pp. 212-214; p. 604.
- Muḥammad Tughluq, Sulṭān : Vol. I, p. 744; Vol. II, p. 201.
- Muḥammad ʿUmar : son of Shēr Khān Tarīn, Vol. II, p. 801.
- Muḥammad ʿUḥmān : son of Shēr Khān Tarīn, Vol. II, p. 801.
- Muḥammad Walī : son of Ūzbeg Khān Nadḥar Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 972.
- Muḥammad Wārīs : author of "Pādsūlāhnāma", Vol. I, p. 4.

- Muḥammad Yaḥiyā : son of Saif Khān Mīrzā Ṣafī, Vol. II, p. 692.
- Muḥammad Yaqūb. Mīr : son of Shaikh Mīr Khawāfī, Vol. II, p. 797.
- Muḥammad Yār : nephew of Iskandar Khān Ūzbeg, Vol. II, p. 239.
- Muḥammad Yār, M. : father of Baṣālat K., M. Sulṭān Naẓr, Vol. I, p. 388.
- Muḥammad Yār. Khān : Vol. I, p. 255; biography, Vol. II, pp. 214-218; p. 245.
- Muḥammad Yazdī, Mullā : Ṣadr of Jaunpur, Vol. II, p. 946.
- Muḥammad-r-Rāzī, Saiyid : author of “Ṭafsīru-l-Kabīr”, Vol. I, p. 514 footnote 1.
- Muḥammad Yūsuf, Khawāja : son of Khwāja Kalān, Vol. II, p. 808.
- Muḥammad Zahīd. Mīr : heir of Qādī Muḥammad Aslam, Vol. II, p. 124.
- Muḥammad Zamān : Bakhshī of Sulṭān Parvīz. Vol. I, p. 379.
- Muḥammad Zamān Khān : nephew of Saiyid Ḥusain Khān Bārah, Vol. I, pp. 640, 641.
- Muḥammad Zamān Khan Shāmlū : Qurchī Bāshī, Vol. II, p. 974.
- Muḥammad Zamān, Mīr : of Mashhad, Vol. II, p. 324.
- Muḥammad Zamān, Mīrzā : son of M. Shāhrukh, Vol. II, p. 782.
- Muḥammad Zamān Ṭehrānī : biography, Vol. II, pp. 219, 220.
- Muḥaqqīq-i-Dawwānī : Vol. I, p. 172.
- Muḥibb ‘Alī Khān : Vol. I, p. 575; biography, Vol. II, pp. 220-225.
- Muḥibb ‘Alī Khān Rohtāsī : Vol. I, pp. 266; biography, Vol. II, pp. 226-229; 947, 986.
- Muḥibb Ullah, Mīr : brother of Mīr Abū Turāb Gujrātī Vol. I, p. 144.

- Muḥibb Ullah, Shaikh : of Allahabad, Vol. II, p. 120 footnote 2.
- Muḥīu-d-dīn : brother of Saiyid ‘Abdu-r-rasul Bārha, Vol. I, p. 235.
- Muḥī-ud-Dīn Qulī Khān : brother of Luṭf Ullāh Khān, Vol. I, p. 840.
- Muḥīy-ud-Dīn Qulī Khān : Deputy of Nāwāb Āṣāf Jah at Agra, Vol. II, p. 420.
- Muḥīy-ul-Millat : son of Muḥīy-us-Sunnat, became king after ‘Ālamgīr II was killed, with the title of Shāh Jahān III, Vol. II, pp. 430, 795.
- Muḥīy-us-Sunnat : son of Kām Bakhsh, 4th son of Aurangzīb, Vol. I, p. 677; Vol. II, pp. 430, 796.
- Muḥkam Singh, Rāja : Vol. I, pp. 632, 633, 638; biography, Vol. II, pp. 229, 230.
- Muhrdar : sealer, Vol. I, p. 261.
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- Muḥsin, Mīrzā : husband of Gulrang Bānū Begam, Vol. II, p. 69.
- Muḥtaram Beg : father of Mīrzāda ‘Alī Khān, Vol. I, Vol. I, p. 180.
- Muḥtarim Khānum : wife of Mīrzā Kāmran and mother of Mīrzā Shāhrukh, Vol. II, pp. 779, 890.
- Muḥtasham Khān Bahādur : name Mīr Muḥammad Khān; biography, Vol. II, pp. 231, 232.
- Muḥtasham Khān Mīr Ibrāhīm : biography, Vol. II, pp. 233-235; pp. 466, 797.
- Muḥtasham Khān Shaikh Qāsim Fathpurī : Vol. II, p. 88; biography, p. 236.
- Muḥtasib : Censor, Vol. I, p. 619.

- Muhtawī Khān : same as Mahtavī Khān, Vol. II, p. 145.
- Mu'in Khān : Vol. II, p. 40.
- Mu'in Khwāja : father of Sharaf-ud-Dīn Husain Ahrārī, Vol. II, pp. 808, 810.
- Mu'in-ud-Dīn : of obscure origin, claimed to be the son of Prince Akbar, Vol. I, p. 634.
- Mu'in-ud-Dīn Ahmad Khān Farankhudī : Vol. II, p. 64 (as Mu'in-ud-Dīn Khān Akbarī); biography, p. 237.
- Mu'in-ud-Dīn Chishtī : Khwāja or Shāh, shrine at Ajmer (Ajmere), Vol. I, pp. 179, 410, 453; Vol. II, pp. 283, 642, 766, 771, 797, 916.
- Mu'in-ud-Dīn Khān Bahādur : alias Miyan Achhan, Vol. II, pp. 950, 951.
- Mu'īnu-d-dīn, Mīrak : grandson of Mīr Kamālu-d-dīn, Vol. I, p. 12; biography, pp. 221-230 (as Amānat K. Mīrak Mu'īnu-d-dīn, Ahmad); p. 680.
- Mu'in-ud-Dīn Qulī Khān : brother of Luṭf Ullah Khān, Vol. I, p. 840.
- Mu'in-ud-Dīn Sanjarī, Khwāja : the Ajmere Saint, Vol. I, p. 742.
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- Mu'izz-ud-dīn Prince-Sultān : son of Bahādur Shāh, later Jahāndār Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 228, 275, 283, 459, 612, 675, 817, 818; Vol. II, pp. 249, 647, 1039, 1042, 1070. See also Jahāndār Shah, Sultān.

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- Mu'izzu-l-mulk Akbarī, Mīr : Vol. I, pp. 177, 178, 457; biography. Vol. II, 238-240; p. 745.
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- Mujāhid Khān : son of Naṣīr-ud-Daulah Ṣalābat Jang. Vol. II, p. 287.
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- Mukarram Khān : son of Mu'azzam Khān Shāhī Bāyazīd, Vol. II, p. 87.

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- Mukarram Khān Mīr Ishāq : Vol. I, pp. 140, 588 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 243-246 ; p. 797.
- Mukarram Khān Ṣafavī, Mīrzā : Vol. I, pp. 156, 581, 671 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 247-249.
- Mukhlaṣ Khān : Vol. I, pp. 258, 562, (probably Mukhliṣ Khān I).
- Mukhlaṣpur (Mukhlispur) : Faridabad, 47 Kos from Delhi, Vol. I, pp. 581, 640, 828.
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- Mukhliṣ Khān Mughal Bēg : Vol. II, p. 300.
- Mukhliṣ Khān Qāzī Nizāmā 'Kārharduī : Vol. I, p. 531 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 253-255 ; p. 684.
- Mukhtār : apparently Jān Sipār Khān Banī Mukhtār (Vol. II, p. 621), Vol. I, p. 306.
- Mukhtār : Manager, Vol. II, p. 1066.
- Mukhtār Bēg : son of Islām Khān Rūmī, had the title Nawāzish Khān, Vol. I, pp. 700, 701.
- Mukhtār Khān Mīr Shams-ud-Dīn : Vol. I, pp. 140, 204, 806 ; Vol. II, pp. 255 ; biography, pp. 262-264 ; pp. 331, 613.

- Mukhtār Khān Qamar-ud-Dīn** : Vol. I. pp. 508, 663, 681 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 255-259.
- Mukhtār Khān Sabazwārī** : Vol. II. p. 69 ; biography, pp. 259-262.
- Mukramat Khān (also Makramat Khān)** : Governor of Delhi and in-charge of the building operations of the new capital in Shāh Jahān's time, Vol. I. pp. 614, 722, 768 ; Vol. II, p. 9 ; biography, pp. 264, 265 (followed by an account of the building of the new city and fort of Shahjahanabad, Delhi, pp. 265-276).
- "Mulaskhkhāṣ "** : or abridgement of 'Ināyat K. Āshnā, commonly known as "Shāh Jahān-nāmāh", Vol. I, p. 5 footnote 4.
- Mulak Chand** : Accountant during Shāh Jahān's reign, Vol. I, p. 234.
- Mulāzmān-i-Jilau** : bodyguards, Vol. II, p. 281.
- Mulhair (vars. Muller, Muleir)** : fort, also known as Auranggarha, Vol. I, pp. 34, 352, 353, 579 ; Vol. II, p. 987.
- Mulhār Rāi Hōlkar (Mulhēr Hōlkar)** : Vol. I, pp. 139, 442, 592, 674, 777 ; Vol. II, p. 163.
- Mulkhair (vars. Mulher and Mulkhair)** : alics Mozaffarnagar in Mahmudabad Bidar, Vol. I, pp. 205, 433 ; Vol. II, p. 883.
- Mullā Bāhā** : nickname of Mullā Muḥammad Lārī of Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 753.
- Mullā Mīr** : Physician, Vol. I, p. 302 footnote 2.
- Mullā Mīr** : Vazīr of Astarabad, Vol. II, p. 527.
- Mullā Mīr 'Alī** : Calligraphist, father of M. Bāqir, Vol. I, p. 331.
- Mullā Mīr Kalān** : Vol. I, p. 302 footnote 2.
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- Mullā Muḥammad : of Tatta. Vol. I, p. 434 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 276, 277 ; p. 742.
- Mullā Muḥammad Lārī : Ādil Shāhī, called Mullā Bābā by 'Ādil Shāh of Bijapur, Vol. I, pp. 269, 292 (Mullā Muḥammad Lari Khairit K.), 753, 832 ; Vol. II, pp. 873 (as 'Ādil Khānī general).
- Mullā Muḥammad Sūfī : of Mazandran, Persia, Vol. I, p. 739.
- Mullā Muḥammad Yūsuf : father of Mullā Muḥammad of Tatta. Vol. II, p. 276.
- Mullā Mu'īn : father of Khālifā Mīr of Astarabad, Vol. II, p. 527.
- Mullā Murshid : name of Mukramat Khān, Governor of Delhi, Vol. II, p. 264.
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- Mullā Mustafā : of Jaunpur, Vol. I, pp. 434, 435.
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- Mullā Shafīa : Vol. I, p. 446.
- Mullā Yahyā : Vol. I, pp. 166, 167.
- Mul Manoharnagar : city of 'Amber after rebuilding was called ; Vol. I, p. 837.
- Multafat Khān : also known as 'Āzam Khān 'Ālamgīrī (Vol. I, p. 628), Vol. I, pp. 683, 753, biography, Vol. II, pp. 278-281 ; p. 305.
- Multafat Khān : title of Amīr Khān Sindhī, Vol. I, pp. 255, 273.
- Multafat Khān Mīr Ibrāhīm Ḥusain : Vol. I, pp. 260, 382, 449, 770 ; Vol. II, pp. 109, 251 ; biography, pp. 281, 282 ; pp. 861, 863, 879.
- Multafat Khān Mīrzā Muḥammad 'Alī : Vol. II, pp. 252, 253.

- Multan** : also known as *Dār-ul-Amān* (Vol. II, p. 928) : Vol. I, pp. 12, 52, 72, 73, 93, 105, 156, 196, 212, 223, 226, 312, 327, 344, 348, 351, 386, 462, 497, 503, 578, 582, 609, 659, 734, 745, 746, 747, 770, 775, 784, 797, 808, 817, 818, 835 : Vol. II, p. 41, 103, 114, 142, 143, 144, 145, 184, 209, 222, 225, 228, 248, 254, 309, 352, 365, 367, 369, 374, 490, 515, 533, 540, 542, 543, 576, 633, 642, 660, 669, 673, 677, 679, 680, 681, 685, 720, 732, 770, 797, 801, 837, 843, 928 (as *Dār-ul-Amān*) 963, 1011, 1022, 1029, 1056, 1057, 1079.
- Muluk Cand (Chand), Rāi Rāiān** : Deputy of Muḥammad A'ẓām Shāh in Malwa, Vol. I, pp. 579, 593.
- Mulūk Thānī** : title of Wazīr Khān, old servant and Vazīr of Mīrzā Muḥammad Ḥakīm, Vol. II, pp. 753, 754.
- Mumidana** : Zamīndārī in Ranthambhor, Vol. I, p. 407 : Vol. II, p. 594 footnote 1 (Numidana).
- Mūmin, Khwāja** : younger brother of Khwāja Shams-ud-Dīn Khawāfi, Vol. II, p. 806.
- Mūmin K., Khwāja** : Vol. I, p. 310.
- Mūmin Khān Najm Sānī** : Vol. I, pp. 162, 382.
- Mumrēz Khān** : son of Uṭhmān Khān Lōhānī, Vol. II, p. 865.
- Mumtāz (Mamtāz) Maḥal (also Tāj Maḥl)** : title of Arjmand Bānū Begam, Queen of Shāh Jahān, Vol. I, pp. 9, 288, 294, 679, 806 : Vol. II, pp. 691, 1019.
- Mumtāz-uz-Zamān** : same as Mumtāz Maḥal, Vol. I, p. 614.
- Munawwar, Saiyid** : biography (as of Lashkar Khān, jointly with that of his brother Muẓaffar Khān Bārha), title Lashkar Khān, Vol. II, pp. 355, 356.
- Munawwar 'Alī Khān Raushan-ud-Daulah** : son of Raushan-ud-Daulah Bahādur Rustam Jang, Vol. II, p. 607.

- Munawwar Khān Quṭbī : son of Munawwar Khān Shaikh Mīrān, Vol. II, p. 283.
- Munawwar Khān Shaikh Mīrān : son of Khān Zamān Shaikh Nizām, Vol. I, p. 811; biography, Vol. II, pp. 282, 283.
- Mungi Pattan : near Aurangabad, Vol. I, p. 142.
- Mun'im Beg Khān Khānān : Vol. I, pp. 133, 145, 147, 201, 349, 374, 584, 600, 660, 701, 741, 757, 823; Vol. II, pp. 140, 159, 171, 237; biography, pp. 283-292; 392, 487, 558, 595, 980. Builder of the famous Jaunpur Bridge (Vol. I, p. 291 footnote 2 contd. on p. 292). See also Mun'im Khān.
- Mun'im Khān (also Mun'im K.) : same as Mun'im Beg Khān Khānān, Vol. I, pp. 51, 174, 200, 274, 301, 645, 647, 831; Vol. II, pp. 51, 169, 185, 186, 258, 474, 496, 531, 645, 729, 733, 775, 845, 851, 887, 892, 952, 960, 998, 1038.
- Mun'im Khān Khānān Khān Bahādur Shāhī : Vol. I, pp. 539, 540, 808; Vol. II, p. 217; biography, pp. 293-300.
- Mun'im, Mīr : son of Mīr Mullā, Vazīr of Astarabad, Vol. II, p. 527.
- Munīs Khān : son of Mihtar Khān, Vol. II, p. 73.
- Munkir : reference to the two angels-Munkir and Nakīr, Vol. I, p. 435.
- “Muntakhabu-t- tawārīkh” : by Shaikh 'Abdul-Qādir Badāyūnī, Vol. I, p. 3.
- Muqarrab Khān : Vol. I, p. 299 (as Muqarrīb K.); biography, Vol. II, pp. 301-304; p. 421 (as Muqarrīb Khān Deccanī).
- Muqarrab Khān : title of Khān Zamān Shaikh Nizām, Vol. I, p. 809.
- Muqarrab Khān : title of Shaikh Ḥasan known as Ḥassū, Vol. I, pp. 616, 617.
- Muqarrab Khān : Tiyyūdār of Satwas, Vol. I, p. 644.

- Muqarrab Khān : a Turkish slave, later general of Nizām Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 317, 532, 664, 779, 801; biography. (as of Rustam Khān Muqarrab Khān), Vol. II, pp. 625-629; p. 716.
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- Muqīm, Mirza : father of Hājī Bēgam, Vol. II, p. 222.
- Muqīm Khān : son of Qā'im Khān, Vol. II, pp. 853, 925.
- Muqīm Khān 'Arbī : son of Shujā'at Khān, Vol. II, pp. 851, 853.
- Muqīm Khawāja : of Herat, Vol. I, p. 575; Vol. II, pp. 224, 394.
- Muqīm Naqshbandī, M. : Vol. I, p. 281.
- Muqtaḍa Khān : incharge of Bidar fort, Vol. II, p. 456.
- Murād 'Alī Mubārak Khān, Saiyid : son of S. Murṭaḍā Khān Mubārak Khān, Vol. II, p. 315.
- Murād Bakhsh, Prince : Vol. I, pp. 68, 106, 177, 189, 190, 235, 245, 298, 299, 300, 344, 345, 363, 402, 403, 471, 484, 509, 580, 619, 654, 662, 664, 667, 726, 731, 732, 754, 767, 794, 822; Vol. II, pp. 2, 34, 43, 44, 58, 332, 371, 471, 501, 502, 531, 543, 548, 561, 562, 563, 573, 575, 586, 590, 619, 627, 628, 636, 640, 650, 677, 715, 723, 744, 769, 799, 827, 829, 841, 859, 863, 875, 880, 1049. See also Muḥammad Murād Bakhsh, Prince, and Murād Sulṭān.
- Murād Bēg : Vol. II, p. 598.
- Murād Juwwainī, Mīr : father of Qāsim Khān I, Vol. II, p. 497.
- Murād Kām : name of Mukarram Khān Şafavī, Vol. II, pp. 247, 909.
- Murad Khān Şafavī, Mīrzā : Vol. I, p. 774; Vol. II, p. 350.
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- Murād Mīrzā : son of M. Rustam Ṣafavī (Qandhārī) title Ilṭifāt Khān. Vol. II, pp. 247, 389, 637.
- Murād, Sulṭān : Vol. I, pp. 53, 56, 169, 178, 233, 325, 331, 472, 505, 506, 507, 510, 655, 724 ; 819, 841 ; Vol. II, pp. 41, 107, 279, 319, 460, 495, 558, 568, 580, 585, 633, 660, 737, 780, 820, 845, 849, 893, 916, 1006. See also Murād Bakhsh, Prince, and Muḥammad Murād Bakhsh, Prince.
- Muradabad : in the United Provinces, Vol. I, pp. 195, 700, 701, 703, 710 ; Vol. II, pp. 116, 134, 380, 411, 413, 418, 503. See also Moradabad.
- Murādī : Tankahs, Vol. II. p. 633.
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- Murārī (Murārī Pandit) : Manager of 'Ādil Shāh, Vol. I, p. 506 (of Bijapur) ; Vol. II, p. 22, 784, 993 (Murārī Datt general of 'Ādil Shāh).
- Murār Rāo Ghōrpura (Murārīrāo Ghorpade) : Vol. I, p. 85 ; Vol. II, p. 796.
- Murawwat Khān : Murshid Qulī Khān, Vol. II. pp. 309, 310.
- Murrawwij-ud-Dīn : name adopted by Prince Murād after his coronation in Gujarat, Vol. I. p. 654.
- Murīd Khān : younger son of Rāj rūp, given the title after his conversion : Vol. II. p. 578.
- Murmulla : in Sholapur district, Vol. II, p. 436 footnote 1.
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- Murshid Qulī : captured the fort of Taragarh near Ajmere, Vol. I, p. 563.

- Murtaḍā-i-Mammālik-i-Islām** : title given to Mīr Mīrān by Shāh Ṭahmāsp Ṣafavī, Vol. I, p. 772.
- Murtaḍā Khān Bokhārī (Shaikh Farīd)** : Vol. I, p. 730. Also see Murtaḍā K. Shaikh Farid.
- Murtaḍā Khān Sabazwārī, Mīr** : biography, Vol. II, pp. 318-320.
- Murtaḍā Khān (Saiyid) Mubārak Khān** : biography, Vol. II, pp. 315, 316.
- Murtaḍā Khān Saiyid Nizām** : Vol. II, pp. 23, 247, 316 ; biography, pp. 316-319 ; p. 521.
- Murtaḍā Nizām Shāh** : ruler of Ahmadnagar, apparently Murtaḍā Nizām Shāh I, Vol. II, pp. 318, 319. See also Murtaḍā Nizām Shāh.
- Murtaḍā Qulī** : brother of Jān Sipār Khān, Vol. I, p. 754.
- Murtaḍā Qulī Khān Durnāk** : Governor of Mashhad, Vol. II, pp. 311, 312.
- Murtaḍā** : son of Mīrzā 'Azīz Koka, Vol. I, p. 326.
- Murtaḍā K.** : of Bokhara, same as Murtaḍā K. Shaikh Farīd, Vol. I, pp. 505, 524.
- Murtaḍā K. Anjū** : Vol. I, p. 105. Same as Mīr Ḥisām-ud-Dīn Anjū.
- Murtaḍā K., Mīr** : grandson of Faḍāil Khān Mīr Hādī, Vol. I, p. 548.
- Murtaḍā K. Shaikh Farid** : Vol. I, 455. See Murtaḍā Khān Bokhārī.
- Murtaḍā, Mīr** : Vol. I, p. 120.
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- Murtaḍā Nizām Shāh** : Vol. I, pp. 56, 113. See also Murtaḍā Nizām Shāh.
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- Murtaẓa Sharīfī, Mīr : Vol. I, p. 201.
- Murtazabad Mirich : See Murtadabad.
- Mūsā : Vol. I, p. 609.
- Mūsā : Khwāja, son of Tayīb Khwāja Jūbārī, Vol. II, p. 965.
- Mūsā : Shaikh, brother of Shaikh Salīm Sikrī, Vol. I, p. 653.
- Musā Khān Fulādī : Governor of Pattan, Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 374.
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- Musāfir Khān : earlier title of Lashkar Khān Bahādur Naṣīr Jang, Vol. I, p. 835.
- Musāhib Bēg : biography, Vol. II, pp. 321-323 ; p. 714.
- Musāhib-i-Munāfiq : hypocritical courtier, Humāyūn's name for Musāhib Bēg, Vol. II, p. 323.
- Musallam Khān, Rāja : Of Malwa, Vol. II, p. 1066.
- Mūsavī Khān : Deputy of Ṣafdar Jang, Vol. I, p. 674.
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- Mūsavī Khān Ṣadr : Vol. I, pp. 260, 739 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 326, 327 ; p. 638.
- Mūsavī Qādī, Sulṭān of Turbat : Vol. II, p. 517.
- Mūsavī (Masawī) Saiyid(s) : Vol. I, pp. 425, 551, Vol. II, pp. 238, 324 (of Qun), 1069.
- Muscat : Vol. I, pp. 175, 176.
- Muslim K. : title of Ratan Singh after he became a Muslim, Vol. I, p. 509.
- Muṣṭafā : Shari'at of, Vol. II, p. 1009.

- Muṣṭafā Bēg Turkamān Khān : biography. Vol. II. p. 327.
- Muṣṭafā Khān : brother of Husain Khān Khwēshgī. Vol. I. p. 643.
- Muṣṭafā Khān : son of Qutb-ud-Dīn Khwēshgī. Vol. II. p. 551.
- Muṣṭafā Khān : title of 'Abdu-r-Razzāq K. Lārī. Vol. I. p. 70.
- Muṣṭafā Khān Kāshī : biography. Vol. II. pp. 328-331.
- Muṣṭafā Khān Khawāfī : biography. Vol. II. pp. 331-333.
- Muṣṭafā Khān Muḥammad A. Aḥmīn : of Bijapur. made peace by tendering 40 lacs of rupees to Āṣaf Khān Āṣaf Jāhī. Vol. I. p. 292.
- Musta'ad Khān Muḥammad Shafī-Sāqī : author of "Maāṣir 'Ālamgīrī". Vol. I. p. 4 footnote 7.
- Musta'id Khān Muḥammad Sāqī : Vol. I. p. 666 (same as Musta'ad Khān Muḥammad Shafī-Sāqī).
- Mustaidpura : township outside Haidarabad city. Vol. II. p. 710.
- Mu'tamad Khān : Vol. II. pp. 282, 325, 712.
- Mu'tamad Khān : title of Qāsim Khān II. Vol. II. p. 501.
- Mu'tamad Khān Bakhshī : also Mu'tamad K., author of "Iqbāl-nama". Vol. I. pp. 3, 44 footnote 2. See also Mu'tamad Khān Muḥammad Sharīf.
- Mu'tamad Khān Muḥammad Ṣālih Khwāfī : biography. Vol. II. pp. 343, 344.
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- Mu'taman-ud-Daula Iṣḥāq Khān : Vol. I. p. 690.
- Mū'taman-ul-Mulk 'Alā-ud-Daula Khān Bahādur Asad Jang : title of Mū'taman-ul-Mulk Ja'far Khān. Vol. I. p. 719.
- Mū'taman-ul-Mulk Bahādur : Governor of Aurangabad. Vol. II. p. 452.

- Mu'tamid Khān : Vol. I, pp. 66, 287, 402, 682 (as Mu'tamad Khān).
- Mu'tamid Khān : title of Dev Āfkan, son of Diānat Khān Ḥakīm Jamālā Kāshī, Vol. I, p. 485.
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- Mu'taqad Khān Mīrzā Makkī : Vol. I, p. 780 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 347-350.
- Mu'taqid Khān : son of Najābat Khān, Vol. I, p. 685.
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- Mutawassil Khān Bahādur Rustam Jang : grandson of Sa'd Ullah Shāhjahānī, Vol. II, p. 647.
- Muthawwar Khān Bahādur Khwēshgī : Vol. I, pp. 16 footnote I, (as Mathawar Khān), 299 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 333-343 ; pp. 551, 552, 803.
- Muttafiqqhān : Orthodox, Vol. II, p. 907.
- Muẓaffar : son of Khān Jahān Lōdī, Vol. I, p. 804.
- Muẓaffar, Saiyid : Prime Minister of Golconda, Vol. II, p. 5.
- Muzaffarabad : in Saharanpur Sarkār, Vol. I, p. 828.
- Muẓaffar Gujarātī, Sulṭān, (also Muẓaffar Khān Gujarātī) : Vol. I, pp. 51, 52, 412, 520 ; Vol. II, pp. 171, 608, 706, 707, 708, 738, 820, 821, 848, 915, 916, 960. See also Moẓaffar, Sulṭān of Gujarāt.
- Muẓaffar Ḥusain, Mīr : brother of Khān Jahān Bahādur Ṣafar Jang Kōkaltāsh, Vol. I, p. 783.
- Muẓaffar Ḥusain, Mīrzā : son of Ibrāhīm Ḥusain Mīrzā, Vol. I, p. 837 ; Vol. II, pp. 209, 211, 570, 953, 985.
- Muẓaffar Ḥusain Ṣafavī, Mīrzā : biography, Vol. II, pp. 350-354 ; pp. 631, 632, 636, 740, 892.

- Muẓaffar Jang : Hidāyat Muḥīy-ud-Dīn Khān, grandson of Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh, Vol. II, pp. 431, 432, 433, 434, 648, 649, 650, 655, 823, 1066. See also Moẓaffar Jang.
- Muẓaffar Khān : Vol. II, pp. 918.
- Muẓaffar Khān : a Bihar Afghān, Vol. II, p. 733.
- Muẓaffar Khān : brother of Khān Daurān Amīr-ul-Umarā, Vol. I, p. 777 ; Vol. II, p. 793.
- Muẓaffar Khān : father of Mubārak Khān Niyāzī, Vol. II, p. 88.
- Muẓaffar Khān : son of Khān Bahādur Zāfar Jang Kōkaltāsh, Vol. I, p. 788.
- Muẓaffar Khān Bārha, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 800 : biography, Vol. II, pp. 355, 356 ; p. 858. See also Muẓaffar Khān Saiyid.
- Muẓaffar Khān Mīr ‘Abdur Razzāq Ma‘murī : also as Moẓaffar K. Mā‘murī, Vol. I, pp. 214, 269, 799 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 357-359 ; p. 799.
- Muẓaffar Khān, Saiyid : name of Khān Jahān Bārah, Vol. I, pp. 791, 802, 811, 812 ; Vol. II, pp. 1, 356.
- Muẓaffar Khān, Saiyid : title of Saiyid Mansūr Khān son of Khān Jahān Bārah, Vol. I, p. 795 ; Vol. II, p. 355.
- Muẓaffar Khān Turbatī : also as Khwāja Muẓaffar ‘Alī, Moẓaffar Khān (K.) and Moẓaffar K. Tarbatī, Vol. I, pp. 39, 40, 80, 107, 180, 266, 283, 323, 336, 411, 485, 519, 543, 648, 667, 823, 830 ; Vol. II, pp. 41, 67, 68, 76, 186 ; biography, pp. 359-364, pp. 659, 750, 751, 752, 804, 811, 840, 980, 984.
- Muẓaffar Khwāja : name of Raushan-ud-Daulah Bahādur Rustam Jang, Vol. II, p. 605.
- Muzaffarnagar : in Saharanpur, U.P., Vol. I, p. 617 footnote 1.

- Muẓaffar-ud-Daulah : title of a son of Raushan-ud-Daula Bahādur Rustam Jang, Vol. II, p. 607.
- Mu'ẓẓam, Khwāja : Vol. II, p. 461.
- M'uzzu-l-mulk, Mir : Vol. I, p. 40.
- Myconda : Vol. I, p. 16 footnote 2.
- Mysore : Vol. I, pp. 18. 555 footnote I. 598.
See also Maisur.

N

- N'aamān K. (Mīr) : second son of 'Abdu-r-Raḥīm Khān. Khwāja, Vol. I, p. 66.
- Nābahar Be : var. for Pāyindā Bē, Ambassador of Nazr Muḥammed K. ruler of Balkh. Vol. I, p. 222 footnote 2.
- Nabati : Vars. Tiyaḷi. Batali. Betali, Vol. II, p. 32 footnote 1.
- Nabī : Vol. I, p. 637.
- Nabi Nagar : Utnur, Uttur or Otur, in Poona district. Vol. I, p. 131.
- Nābir : son of Malik Kalān. Chief of Gakkhars, Vol. I, p. 759.
- Nadaf : cotton carder, Vol. I, p. 105.
- Nadarbar : also Nadhurbar, Nadhrbar, Nandurbar, Nazaarbar, in Khandesh, Vol. I, p. 781; Vol. II, pp. 445. 556. Also see Nandarbar.
- Nadhar Bahādur : father of Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khwēshgī I. Vol. II, pp. 548. 552. See also Nazr Bahādur Khwēshgī.

- Nad̲har Bēg : received the title of Ūzbeg K̲hān, Vol. II, p. 971. See also Ūzbeg K̲hān Nad̲har Bahādur.
- Nad̲hr Bē : guardian of Imām Qulī K̲hān, Vol. I, pp. 821, 825.
- Nad̲hr Muḥammad : (also Nad̲har Muḥammad K̲hān), ruler of Balkh and Badakhshan, Vol. I, pp. 627, 678, 727, 731, 733, 768, 820, 821, 822, 833; Vol. II, pp. 2, 34, 35, 104, 126, 220, 524, 525, 531, 590, 610, 620, 628, 657, 724, 725, 731, 777, 799, 863, 875, 911, 931, 964, 990, 1049. See also Nazr Muḥammad K.
- Nad̲hr Qulī : Nādir Shāh's name at birth, Vol. I, p. 777.
- Nad̲hr Qulī : name of Nādir Shah's grandfather, Vol. I, p. 777.
- Nadīm Koka : Māham Anaga's husband, Vol. I, p. 148 footnote 1; Vol. II, p. 940.
- Nadina : var. Nadia, a fief in Bihar, Vol. I, pp. 177, 178; Vol. II, p. 701.
- Nadirabad : town near Qandahar fort, Vol. II, p. 764.
- Nādir Bāno Bēgam : daughter of Sulṭān Parvēz and wife of Dārā Shikoh, Vol. II, p. 562 footnote 4.
- Nādir Shāh : Shāhinshāh of Iran and Afghanistan, Vol. I, pp. 241, 308, 309, 427, 482, 748, 777 footnotes 2, 3; 778 footnotes 1-4 (brief biography); 809, 818, 819, 836, 840; Vol. II, pp. 126, 133, 162, 273, 385, 387, 414, 415, 420, 423, 490, 607, 609, 707, 750, 760, 764, 870, 939, 976, 1029, 1054.
- Nādiru-l-mulk Humāyūn-shāhī Saiyid 'Alī Judāī : the famous painter of the reign of Akbar who superintended painting of miniature paintings for Amīr Ḥamza's stories; Vol. I, p. 545 footnotes 3, 5.

- “Nādiru-z-Zamānī ” : historical work by Khushāl Chand. Vol. I, p. 4 footnote I.
- Nadot : town in Rajputana. Vol. I, p. 52 ; Vol. II, p. 567.
- Nafaṣ kull : Vol. II, p. 901.
- “Nafāis-ul-Maāthir ” : by Mīr ‘Alā-ud-Daulah Kāmī, Vol. II, p. 382.
- Nagarcand : var Nagarchin. pargana near Agra, its income was bestowed in *wakf* for the maintenance of Tāj Maḥal. Vol. I, p. 295 footnote 3.
- Nagarchin (Nagarchin) : pleasure resort of Akbar near Agra. Vol. II, p. 735.
- Nagar Dās : Krōrī of Hardwar. Vol. I, p. 769 footnote 1.
- Nagarkot : Vol. I, pp. 413 (capital of Kangra), 414 (temple of), 420, 421, 646, 647 ; Vol. II, pp. 209, 1026.
- Naghaz : Vol. I, p. 338 (Naghz) ; Vol. II, p. 599.
- Naghiz : tribes of, Vol. II, p. 675.
- Naghma : melody, news, Vol. I, p. 395.
- Nagina : var. Naginah. in U.P., Vol. I, pp. 177 footnote 2, 339.
- Nagoda Miyān : Mahratta, who cut off the head of Santā. Vol. I, p. 580 footnote 2.
- Nagor : Vol. I, pp. 117, 234, 373, 674, 725 ; Vol. II, pp. 36, 154, 169, 184, 209, 424, 513, 515, 566, 646, 809, 810, 914, 915, 945.
- Nagpur : Vol. I, pp. 458, 459, 702, 782.
- Nahan : in Punjab. Vol. II, p. 297.
- Nāhar : vars. Tahar, Naghar, Nazhari, Tazhari ; Balūch tribe. Vol. I, p. 386.
- Nahār Dil Chēla : he was carrying Shāh Jahān’s personal letter for Dārā Shikoh. Vol. II, p. 839

- Nahavānd : in Qohistan, Vol. I, p. 485 footnote 2.
- Nāhīd Bēgam : daughter of Qāsīm Kōka and wife of Muḥibb 'Alī Khān, Vol. II, pp. 221, 222.
- Nāhīr Khān Tōnwar : had the title of Shēr Khān, Vol. II, pp. 690, 691, 839.
- Nahr (Bihisht) : in Delhi, Vol. I, p. 553 (See Bihisht Canal).
- Nahrwala, Pattan : Vol. I, pp. 95, 374 ; Vol. II, p. 155.
- Nāīb, Malik : Malik Kāfūr, deputed to conquer the Deccan, Vol. II, pp. 444, 445.
- Nailanka : a fort in the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 784.
- Nā'im Bēg : son of Ikhlāṣ Khān, Vol. I, p. 639.
- Nā'im Khān : eldest son of Mun'im Khān Khān Khānān Bahādur Shāhī, Vol. II, p. 300.
- Na'im-ud-Dīn, Sayid : Vol. I, p. 772.
- Nainsukh : name of an elephant, Vol. I, p. 202 footnote 1, See also Nar Singh.
- Nairūn : name for sons of Būzunjar Qāān, Vol. II, p. 902.
- Naishapur : Vol. I, p. 486.
- Nait : var. Naita, Vol. I, p. 164.
- Najābat K. : Vol. I, p. 254.
- Najābat Khān : son of Najābat Khān Mīrzā Shujā', Vol. II, p. 371 footnote 1.
- Najābat Khān Mīrzā Shujā' : Vol. I, pp. 668, 685, 696 ; Vol. II, pp. 46, 81, 192 ; biography, pp. 364-371 ; pp. 708, 988.
- Najābat K., S. : name of Ghairat Khān Muḥamad Ibrāhīm, Vol. I, pp. 577, 579.
- Najaf : Mashhad in Khurasan, Vol. II, pp. 204 footnote 1, 259.
- Najāf Khān, Bahādur, Mīrzā : name of Dhulfiqār-ud-Daulah, Vol. II, pp. 1043, 1048.

- Najība Bēgam : sister of Mumatāz Maḥal, Vol. II, p. 171 footnote 3.
- Najīb Khān Rohilla (Rohila) : later Najīb-ud-Daulah Bahādur Thābit Jang, Vol. I, p. 441 ; Vol. II, p. 136 ; biography (as Najīb-ud-Daulah Najīb Khān), pp. 371-374 ; pp. 376, 429, 430, 516, 677, 867, 868, 1048.
- Najīb-ud-Daulah
Najīb Khān : See Najīb Khān Rohilla (Rohila).
- Najīb-ud-Daulah Shaikh
'Alī Khān Bahādur : biography, Vol. II, pp. 374-376.
- Najību-d-dīn Suhrāwardī : Vol. I, p. 381.
- Najīb Ullah Khān : son of Anwar-ud-Dīn, Nawāb of Carnatic, Vol. II, p. 1068.
- Najību-nisā : daughter of M. Ḥakīm and wife of Khwāja Ḥasan Naqshbandī, Vol. I, p. 97 footnote 1.
- Najīb-un-Nisā Bēgam : wife of Shāh 'Abdul Ma'ālī, married to Khwāja Ḥasan, Vol. II, p. 977.
- Najm Gilānī, Mīr : Vakilu-s-sultanat of Shāh Ismā'il Ṣafavī, Vol. I, p. 385.
- Najm Ṣānī : Bāqir Khān, married the daughter of Khadīja Begam, Vol. I, p. 386.
- Najm Ṣānī : title of Mūmin Khān, Vol. I, pp. 162, 382.
- Najm-ud-Dīn 'Alī Khān
Bārah, Saiyid : Vol. I, pp. 80, 712 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 376-378 ; p. 1061.
- Najmud-daula : son of J'aafar 'Alī, Nawāb of Bengal, Vol. I, p. 208.
- Najm-ud-Daula : title of Mīrzā Ishāq Khān ; Vol. I, pp. 690, 691.
- Nakhkhas : cattle market, Vol. I, p. 604.
- Nakīr : ref. to the two angels, Munkīr and Nakīr, Vol. I, p. 435.
- Nak-Katī-Rānī : Queen of the Rāja of Srinagar, Garhwal, Vol. II, p. 366.

- Nakodar** : in the Duab, Vol. I, p. 790.
- Naldrug** : fortress in the Daccan, Vol. I, pp. 33, 34, 204, 459, 785 ; Vol. II, pp. 234, 375.
- Nal Daman** : Old Indian story translated into Persian verse by Shaikh Faizī, Vol. I, p. 515.
- Naman (or Taman) Dās** : son of Rām Das Kachwāha, Vol. II, p. 589.
- Nāmdār Khān** : Vol. I, p. 723 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 378-380 ; p. 709.
- Namgarha** : vars. Nandair, Nandgair, Nandgir, Nandgarha, fort, Vol. I, p. 360. See also Nandgair.
- Nāmī** : nom-de-plume of Mīr Ma'sūm Bhakkarī, Vol. II, p. 61.
- Namrup** : in Assam, Vol. II, p. 203. See also Kamrup.
- Nāmwar Jang Bahādur** : son of Ḥamīd-ud-Daulah, Vol. II, p. 877.
- Nānā Bābā** : nickname of Sādāt Khān Dhūlfīqār Jang, Vol. II, p. 653.
- Nānak Ram** : Gurū Nānak, founder of Sikhism, Vol. I, p. 272.
- Nandā, Jām** : of Sindh, Vol. I, pp. 650, 744, 745.
- Nandarbar** : Vol. I, p. 353 ; Vol. II, pp. 211, 315, 334, 726, 770, 953, 1066. See also Nadarbar.
- Nander** : var. Nandair, a fort on the bank of the Godavari ; also province N. of Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 67, 238, 239, 310, 535, 594, 596, 597, 610, 836 ; Vol. II, pp. 34, 96, 250, 263, 303, 337, 338, 376, 601, 603, 610, 648, 717, 765.
- Nandgair** : same as Nandgir, Vol. I, p. 540.
- Nandgarha** : Vol. I, p. 367. See also Namgarha.
- Nandial** : vars. Nandbal, Nandiyal, Nadial, South of Kurnool, Vol. I, p. 272 footnote 1.

- Nanhū** : var. Nathū, a child of low origin set up as the son of Sulṭān Maḥmūd, and named Sulṭān Muẓaffar, Vol. I, pp. 608, 706 footnotes 1, 3.
- Naniya** : in Baglana, Vol. I, p. 353.
- Nanur** : var. Santur, in Sirmur, Vol. II, p. 366.
- Naqābat Khān** : title of Shāh Fakhr-ud-Dīn, Vol. II, p. 1069.
- Naqhā** : messengers, Vol. I, p. 159.
- Naqīb Khān Mīr Ghiyāth-ud-Dīn 'Alī** : Vol. I, p. 752 (as Naqīb Khān of Qazwin); biography, Vol. II, pp. 381-384.
- Naqīb-ul-Naqabā** : chief leader, title of Mukhtār Khān Sabazwārī, Vol. II, p. 260.
- Naqqarā-i-Ākhir** : Last drum: Chronogram of 'Abdul-lāh's death (1157 A.H.), Vol. I, p. 85.
- Naqshbandī** : Order, Vol. I, pp. 101, 302, 662; Vol. II, pp. 514, 605, 849.
- Naqtawīs** : followers of Maḥmūd of Basakhiwan, Vol. II, pp. 814, 815.
- Naqūs** : wooden gong, Vol. I, p. 210.
- Nārāin Dās Rāthor** : Zamīndār of Idar in Ahmadabad, Vol. I, p. 281.
- Nārāyan** : Idol, worshipped by the people of Kuch Bihar, Vol. II, p. 198.
- Nārāyan Rāo** : Pēshwā, Vol. II, pp. 458, 795 (as Nārāinrāo).
- Narbadda** : vars. Nerbudda, Narbada, Nerbada, Narbadda, a river in the Deccan, Vol. I, pp. 16, 59, 60, 82, 112, 232, 378, 396, 451, 460, 493, 501, 550, 591, 632, 651, 662, 685, 750, 781, 792, 798; Vol. II, pp. 45, 47, 122, 170, 182, 208, 231, 265, 305, 356, 411, 431, 458, 480, 546, 603, 631, 673, 691, 694, 739, 744, 781, 1006, 1060. Also see Nerbada.

- Narmal : var. Neermul, Vol. I, p. 18 footnote 1.
- Narnala : var. Parnala, in the Akola District, Vol. I, p. 761 footnote 4.
- Narnol : in Patiala, Vol. I, pp. 134, 409, 640, 673, 804 footnote 5; 820; Vol. II, pp. 38, 240, 426, 776, 861, 942, 1048.
- Narpāt Singh : son of Rajah Gopāl Singh Gaur, Vol. I, p. 594.
- Nar Singh : name of an elephant. Vol. I, p. 202. See also Nainsukh.
- Narwan : route to Tirah, Vol. II, p. 597.
- Narwar : Vol. I, pp. 82, 123, 550; Vol. II, pp. 250, 586, 659.
- Narwari : Vol. II, p. 586.
- Nasapur : Vol. I, p. 747.
- Nasaqchīs : Armed police, Vol. II, p. 939.
- Naṣīb Naẓr Beg Taghai,
Khawāja : Vol. I, p. 363.
- Naṣīb Yāwar Khān : Vol. II, p. 407.
- Nasik : Vol. I, pp. 98, 120, 122, 130, 168, 185, 353, 506, 537, 623, 765; Vol. II, pp. 19, 20, 451, 482, 569, 588, 767, 840, 856, 1015.
- Nāṣir, Khawāja : Vol. II, p. 605.
- Nāṣir Mīrzā : brother of Bābur, Vol. I, p. 745; Vol. II, pp. 760, 761.
- Nāṣir, Shaikh : ruler of Sindh, Vol. I, p. 817.
- Naṣīrā : governor of the fort of Sironj, Vol. II, p. 821.
- Naṣīrā : husband of Satī Khānim, Vol. I, p. 260; Vol. II, p. 561.
- Nasirabad : in Khandesh Dharwar, Vol. I, pp. 205, 736.
- Nāṣir 'Alī : a poet, Vol. II, pp. 686, 1043.

- Nāṣirī Khān : earlier title of Khān Daurān, Saiyid Maḥmūd, Vol. I, p. 774.
- Nāṣirī Khān : earlier title of Khān Daurān Naṣrat Jang, Khwāja Sābir, Vol. I, pp. 130, 215, 408, 779, 780; Vol. II, pp. 88, 391, 605, 610, 716, 731.
- Nāṣirī Khān : earlier title of Sipahdār Khān Muḥammad Muḥsin, Vol. I, p. 626.
- Nāṣirī Khān : title of Muḥammad Samī', son of Khān Bahādur Zafar Jang Kōkaltūsh, Vol. I, pp. 491, 788, 790.
- Nāṣirī Khān : son of Nāṣir Khān Muḥamad Amān, governor of Kabul, Vol. II, p. 385.
- Nāṣir Jang : Mīr Aḥmad, 2nd Nizām of Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 17 footnote 1, 32, 33, 34, 84, 131, 279, 310, 446, 461, 492, 751, 826, 836; Vol. II, pp. 122, 148, 140; biography (as of Nizām-ud-Daula Bahādur Nāṣir Jang the Martyr) pp. 398-408; pp. 592, 602, 607, 649, 655, 793, 823, 894, 961, 1051, 1066, 1067. See also Nizām-ud-Daulah (Bahādur Nāṣir Jang).
- Nāṣir Jang : title of Haidar Qulī Khān, Vol. I, p. 602.
- Nāṣir Khān Fārūqī : ruler of Burhanpur, captured the fort of Asir by a ruse, Vol. II, pp. 447, 448.
- Nāṣir Khān Muḥammad Āman : Vol. I, p. 640; Vol. II, p. 52; biography, pp. 384-386.
- Nāṣir-ud-Daula Ṣalābat Jang : Vol. I, p. 836; biography, Vol. II, pp. 386, 387.
- Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Abū Sa'īd 'Abdullah Al-Bayḍavī : famous commentator of Qur'ān, Vol. II, p. 77 footnote 4.
- Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, Aḥrār, Khwāja : Vol. I, pp. 87, 97; Vol. II, p. 895.

- Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, Sultān : Khaljī, Vol. I, p. 747.
- Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, Sultān : name adopted by Sultān Ḥusain Khān of Pakhil, Vol. I, p. 620.
- Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ubaid Ullāh Aḥrār, Khwāja : father of Khwāja Kalān, Vol. II, pp. 808, 895. See also Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Aḥrār, Khwāja.
- Nāṣir-ul-Mulk : sixth son of Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh, Vol. II, pp. 449, 452.
- Nāṣir-ul-Mulk : title of Pīr Muḥammad Khān, Vol. II, pp. 323, 477, 478.
- Naskh : style of writing, Vol. I, pp. 301 (Naskh ta'ālīq), 304.
- Nasratabad : Sakkar, Vol. I, p. 273 footnote 1. Also see Nusratabad Sakker.
- Naṣrat Jang : title of Khān Daurān, Vol. I, pp. 778, 782. Also see Naṣirī Khān and Naṣrat Khān.
- Naṣrat (Nuṣrat) Khān : Khān Daurān, Khwāja Ṣābir, Vol. I, p. 685 ; Vol. II, p. 349.
- Naṣrat Ullah : son of Sa'īd Khān Bahādur Zafar Jang, Vol. II, p. 678.
- Nasr Ulla : Ḥafiz, Vol. I, p. 64.
- Nastālīq : style of writing, Vol. I, p. 304.
- Nathūjī : var. for Netūjī Bhonslē, Vol. II, p. 180 footnote 4.
- Nathu Nathar : hilly country of, Vol. II, pp. 472, 584.
- Naudhar Ṣafavī, Mīrzā : Vol. I, p. 766 ; Vol. II, p. 354 ; biography, pp. 388, 389 ; p. 909.
- Naurang Khān : son of Quṭb-ud-Dīn, Vol. II, pp. 210, 647.
- "Nauras" : new, and a treatise on Music, Vol. I, p. 539 footnote 3.
- Nauras Bānū Bēgam : wife of Shāh Nawāz Khān Ṣafavī, Vol. II, p. 768.
- Nauras Tara : name of Parli fort built by Ibrāhīm 'Ādil Shāh, Vol. I, p. 539.

- Naurūz Bēg Qāqshāl : an Afghān Bengal rebel, Vol. I, p. 727.
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- Navāit : Vol. I, p. 164.
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- Nawab Āṣaf Jāh : Nūr Jahān's brother, Vol. I, pp. 550, 551.
- Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh : title of the first Nizām of Hyderabad, and of the later Nizāms, Vol. I, pp. 548, 558, 809 ; Vol. II, p. 123 footnote 1.
- Nawāb Bahādur : title of the eunuch Jāwīd Khān during the reign of Emperor Aḥmad Shāh, Vol. II, p. 653.
- Nawāb Bāi : mother of Shāh 'Ālam, Vol. II, pp. 465 footnote 6, 466.
- Nawāb Bēgam Šāhib : title of Jahān Ārā Begam, daughter of Shāh Jahān, Vol. I, p. 512.
- Nawāb Faṭḥ Jang : Āṣaf Jāh, Vol. I, p. 239 ; Vol. II, p. 94.
- Nawāb Zinatu-n-Nisā Begam : daughter of Aurangzēb, Vol. I, p. 273.
- Nawaghar : vars. Nawak. Kawaghāi, in Bajaur, Vol. II, p. 598 footnote 4.
- Nawāit : tribes, Vol. II, p. 654 footnote 2.
- Nawal Rāi : an officer of Ṣafdar Jang, Vol. II, p. 162.
- Nawanagar : Vol. II, p. 451.
- Nawardgah : title of Muḥammad 'Ābid, son of Zāhid Khān Kōkā, Vol. II, p. 1022.
- Nawāzish Khān : title of Mukhtār Bēg, son of Ibrāhīm Khān Rūmī, Vol. II, p. 701.
- Nawāzish Khān : Vol. I, pp. 512, 622 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 389, 390.
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- Nawāzish Khān Sa'ad Ullah : son of Sa'id K. Caghatāi, Vol. I, pp. 400, 419.
- Nawwāb Auliya : Asad Ullāh Khān, Vol. I, p. 637.
- Nazūl Mā : Catāract, Vol. I, p. 475 footnote 4 (Nazūl-i-āb is hydrocele).
- Nazar Bahādur Khwēshgī : Vol. II, p. 334 ; biography, pp. 390-392 ; 803 (as Nazr Bahadur).
- Nazareens : Portugese in the Hooghly, Vol. II, p. 499.
- Nāzim of the Deccan : Viceroy, Prince Muḥammad Mu'azzam in Aurangzēb's time, Vol. I, p. 663.
- Nāzim of Haidarabad : Mubāriz Khān, Vol. II, pp. 413, 419 ; Yūsuf K. in the time of Bahādur Shāh, Vol. I, p. 306.
- Nāzir : Supervisor, Vol. II, p. 710.
- Nazira : current name for Garhgaon in Assam, Vol. II, p. 200 footnote 1.
- Nazīrī Mīrzā : slain in Ahmadnagar fort, Vol. I, p. 114.
- Nazīrī Mullā : Vol. I, p. 62 footnote 2.
- Nazrbar : Vol. I, p. 524. See also Nadurbar.
- Nazr Muḥammad K. : ruler of Balkh and Badakhshan, Vol. I, pp. 48, 68, 176, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 208, 209, 212, 213, 222, 298, 344, 345, 346, 355, 360, 361, 363, 364, 365, 380, 402, 463, 495, 507, 509 ; Vol. II, p. 551. See also Nadhr Muḥammad.
- Nazr, Sultān : Vol. II, p. 692.
- Nazr, Sultān, M. : Vol. I, p. 388.
- Neknām : uncle of Bahādur Khān Rohila, Vol. I, p. 343 footnote 2 ; Vol. II, p. 2.
- Nekū Siyar : son of Sultān Muḥammad Akbar, Vol. I, pp. 430, 601, 634, 680, 735 ; Vol. II, p. 1060.

- Nerbada (also Nerbudda) : Vol. I. pp. 400, 510, 570; Vol. II. p. 793. See also Narbadda.
- Netūjī Bhōnsle
(Netūjī Pālkar) : Commander-in-chief of Shivaji's army, later became a Muhamadan, and was named Muḥammad Qulī Khān, Vol. II. pp. 180, 181, 182, 183, 717.
- Newal Bāi, Rānī : Asad Khan's concubine, Vol. I. p. 279.
- Newal Rai : Naib of Oudh, Vol. I. pp. 138 footnote 3; 139.
- Newayatī : tribe, Vol. II. p. 414. See also Navatī.
- Nezābāzī : tent-pegging, Vol. I. p. 668.
- Ni'amat Ullah Khān.
Khwāja : Vol. I. p. 85.
- Nigār Khānam : daughter of Yūnus Khān, mother of Emperor Bābur, Vol. II. p. 544.
- Nikāhāna : fees on marriage, Vol. I. p. 77.
- Nilab : Indus river, Vol. I. p. 758.
- Nilanga : near Kalyan fort, Vol. I. p. 530.
- Nilgar Hills : in Orissa, Vol. II. p. 52.
- Nilgāō : Vol. II. p. 532.
- Nilkanth : an edifice built by Shāh Budāgh Khān inside the Mandu fort, Vol. II. p. 745.
- Nima Rajah Sindhiāh : Vol. I. pp. 420 footnote 1, 590 (as Nīma Scindiah).
- Ni'matābād : Vol. I. p. 771.
- Ni'mat Allāhīs : Vol. I. p. 712.
- Ni'mat Khān 'Alī : poet, Vol. I. p. 761.
- Ni'mat Khān : Hājī, a great satirist and author of "Wāqa-i-Haidarābād", Vol. II. pp. 112, 259, 698.
- Ni'mat Ullah II : Saiyid Na'im-ud-Dīn—married Khānch Khānam, sister of Shāh Tahmāsp Šāfāvi, Vol. I. p. 772.
- Ni'mat Ullah Aṣṣī, Mir : of Qandahar, Vol. I. p. 533.

- Ni'mat Ullah, Mīr : son of Mīr Khālīl Ullah Khān Yazdī, Vol. I. p. 774.
- Ni'mat Ullah, Mīr : son of Mīr Mīrān the elder, Vol. I, pp. 772, 773.
- Ni'mat Ullah, Mīrzā : son of Ḥusam-ud-Dīn Khān. Vol. I, p. 652.
- Ni'mat Ullah Valī, Shāh : Vol. I. p. 835.
- Nimbālkar : Maratha tribe, Vol. I. p. 750 footnote 3; Vol. II, p. 894.
- Nimchā-i-'Ālamgīrī : 'Ālamgīr's sword; nickname of Ḥamid-ud-Dīn Khān Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 611.
- Nimchā Shamsher : a short sword, Vol. I. p. 48.
- Nimdat : Vol. II, p. 217.
- Nimi : village in the country of Bandhu, Vol. I, p. 793.
- Nimtar : Vol. II, p. 997 footnote 1.
- Nira : river in the Poonah district, Vol. I, p. 528 footnote 4.
- Nirmal : Vol. I. p. 238 footnote 5; Vol. II, p. 1034.
- Niṣār Muḥammad K. Sher Jang : nephew of Burhān-ul-Mulk Sa'ādat Khān, Vol. I. p. 427.
- Nishapur : Vol. I, pp. 45 footnote 1; 83, 425, 680; Vol. II, pp. 392, 515, 846.
- Niyābat K. 'Arab : Vol. I, pp. 41, 172 (as 'Arab Bahādur Niyābat K.) 173, 741; Vol. II, p. 65; biography (as of Niyābat Khān), pp. 392-394; p. 970.
- Niyakat : old name of Tashkand, Vol. II, p. 1009.
- Niyapura : in Surat Sarkār, Vol. II, p. 853.
- Niyāzī : Afghān tribe, Vol. I, pp. 167, 312; Vol. II, pp. 163, 164, 165, 166.

- Niyāzī : affair: disposed off by Sultān Selīm Shāh Sūr, Vol. I, pp. 94, 95.
- Niyāz K. Saiyid : governor of Parenda fort, Vol. I, p. 171.
- Niyāz K. Saiyid : uncle of 'Iwāz K. Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 308.
- Niyāz K. II, Saiyid : son of Niyāz K. Saiyid, executed by Nādir Shāh, Vol. I, p. 308.
- Nizām : a servant of Sirāju-d-daulah who arrested and handed him over to Mīr J'aafar, Vol. I, p. 207.
- Nizām : Khwāja, a merchant, Vol. I, p. 494.
- Nizām : Qādī. Ghāzī Khān Badakhshī, Vol. I, p. 583.
- Nizām : Saiyid, Murtaḍā Khān, Vol. II, pp. 23, 80, 316 footnote 1 (as Nizām Khān).
- Nizām : Shaikh, name of Khān Zamān, Vol. I, 809 ; Vol. II, pp. 282, 790.
- Nizām, Shaikh : of Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 254, 382.
- Nizām, Shaikh : son of Farīd Bokhārī, Vol. I, p. 521.
- Nizamabad : city founded by Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh. Vol. II, p. 422.
- Nizāmat : criminal jurisdiction, Vol. I, p. 13.
- Nizām 'Alī Khān, Mīr : 4th son of Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh, later Nizām-ul-Mulk Nizām-ud-Daulah, Āṣaf Jāh, the 5th Nizām of Hyderabad, Vol. I, pp. 25 footnote 1 ; 27 footnote 3, 593 footnote 1 ; Vol. II, pp. 417, 422, 437, 455-459.
- Nizāmī : famous Persian poet, Vol. I, p. 128.
- Nizāmī, S. : Vol. I, p. 286.
- Nizām Shāh, Bahādur : son of Ibrāhīm, Vol. I, pp. 54, 56 122. 484, 534.
- Nizām Shāh, Burhān : pp. 54, 534.

- Nizām Shāh, Ḥusain : appointed in place of Murṭazā Nizām Shāh who was killed by Fath Khān, Vol. I, p. 533.
- Nizām Shāh, Murtaḍā : the 1st, Vol. I, p. 816; Vol. II, pp. 318, 319. See also Murtaza Nizām Shāh.
- Nizām Shāh, Murṭazā : the 2nd, Vol. I, pp. 214, 215, 225, 316, 533, 534, 535, 417, 456, 595, 669, 717, 798, 799, 802; Vol. II, pp. 20, 991, 992.
- Nizām Shāhī : Vol. I, pp. 32 (Kingdom), 167 (officer), 451, 532, (family), 594 (dynasty), 718, 734, 753, 779, 801, 816; Vol. II, pp. 43, 104, 108, 265, 269, 317 (forces), 449, 454, 484, 716, 783, 784, 826, 832, 991, 994 (Kokan Nizam Shahi).
- Nizām-ud-Dīn : Mīrzā Bēg, Kōtwāl of Lahore, Vol. II, pp. 519, 520.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn : son of Quṭb-ud-Dīn Khwēshgī I, Vol. II, p. 551.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn ‘Abd : Ṣadr of Iran, Vol. I, p. 772.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn ‘Abdul Ḥādī, Khwāja : son of Khwāja Kalān, Vol. II, p. 808.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn Aḥmad, Khwāja : Bakhshī, author of “Tabaqāt-i Akbarī”, Vol. I, pp. 3, 99, 108 footnote 1; 575; Vol. II, pp. 61, 221; biography, pp. 394-398.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn ‘Alī : Vol. I, p. 651.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn ‘Alī Khālifā : “main-stay of Babur’s power, Vol. I, p. 578 (as Mīr Khālifa), Vol. II, p. 220.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn ‘Alī Ḥusām Ullāh Khān : governor of Udgir fort, Vol. I, p. 652.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn, Amīr : Vol. II, p. 516.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn Auliya : of Delhi, Mīrzā Sultān-ul-Mashā’ikh, Vol. I, p. 650 footnote 1.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn Jām : of Sindh, also known as Jām Nandā, Vol. I, p. 744.

Nizām-ud-Daulah

: Bahādur Nāsir Jang: The Martyr, second son of Nawāb Āṣaf Jāh, and second Nizām of Hyderabad, Vol. I, pp. 2, 11, 15, 16, 17 footnote 1; 19, 22, 29, 30, 280, 310, 311, 594, 678, 702; Vol. II, pp. 146, 339; biography, pp. 398-408; pp. 414-416, 420-423; 430, 431, 433. See also Nāsir Jang.

: Khwāja, Vazīr of Shāh Shujā' of Shiraz, Vol. II, p. 816.

Nizām-ul-Mulk

: title given by Akbar to Bahādur, son of Ibrāhīm, grandson of Burhān Nizām Shāh, later Bahādur Nizām Shāh ruler of Nizām Shāhī dominions, Vol. I, pp. 54, 232 (imprisoned in Gwalior fort); 268 (as Nizāmu-l-Mulk Deccan), 305, 396, 534, 801, 804.

Nizām-ul-Mulk

: title of the ruler of Nizām Shāhī dominions Vol. I, pp. 668 (forts), 728, 731, 765, 758, 779 (territory); Vol. II, pp. 4 (country) 463, 470, 563, 600 (armies) 765 (leaders of), 783, 799, 874, 911.

Nizām-ul-Mulk

: in Galna Sarkar, Vol. II, p. 32.

N'matabad (Tiyali)

: Vol. I, p. 154.

Noah

: Vol. II, p. 903.

Nūh

: nine-yard canopy, Vol. I, p. 127.

Nuhgazi

: Aurangzīb's envoy to Mecca, Vol. I, p. 698 footnote 1.

Nu'mān, Mīr

: See Mumidana.

Numidana

: philosophers, Vol. I, p. 126.

Nuqtavī

: Yādgar's mother, a prostitute during Akbar's reign, Vol. II, p. 1005.

Nuqra

: Vol. II, p. 815.

Nuqta-i-Khāk

: a flower, Vol. I, p. 676.

Nūra

: alias Khwāja Khāwand, Vol. I, p. 87 footnote 3.

Nūra, Khwāja

- Nurabad : on the bank of river Sank—Gunnā Bēgam is buried there, Vol. I, p. 677 footnote 3.
- Nurgarh : fort in Kangra, Vol. I, p. 726.
- Nurgarh : near Delhi, Vol. II, p. 266.
- Nūrī : nom-de-plume of Nūr-ud-Dīn Tarkhān, Vol. II, p. 461.
- Nūrī Safidūnī : nickname of Nūr-ud-Dīn Tarkhān, Vol. II, p. 461.
- Nūr Jahān Bēgam : Queen of Jahāngīr, Empress of India, Vol. I, pp. 59, 61, 129, 141, 150, 287, 232, 386, 418, 561, 573, 574, 603, 604, 659, 729 ; Vol. II, p. 11, 17, 19, 240, 497, 656, 837, 1018, 1075, 1076, 1077. See also Mihr-un-Nisā and Nūr Maḥal.
- Nūr Khān : alias Shams Khān, Vol. II, p. 552.
- Nūr Maḥal : first title of Mihr-un-Nisā after her marriage with Jahāngīr, later Nūr Jahān, Vol. II, p. 1075.
- Nūr Maḥal : Mumtāzu-z-zamānī, Queen of Shāh Jahān, buried in the Tāj Maḥal at Agra, Vol. I, p. 260.
- Nurmahl : in Punjab, Vol. I, p. 684.
- Nūr Manzil : near Agra, Vol. I, pp. 551 (garden), 672 ; Vol. II, pp. 498 (as Dahrah Garden), 503, 829.
- Nūr Muḥammad : name of 'Arab Khān, Vol. I, p. 268.
- Nūr Muḥammad : Shaikh, son of Khudāyār Khān, Vol. I, p. 818.
- Nūr Muḥammad Khān : title of Mīrzā Dārāb, Vol. II, p. 528.
- Nurpur : in Kangra, Vol. I, pp. 297, 794 ; Vol. II, pp. 459, 460.
- Nūr Qulīj : biography, Vol. II, pp. 459, 460.
- Nūr-ud-Dahr : Mīrzā, son of Ḥākim Bēg, Vol. I, p. 604.

- Nūr-ud-Daulah : Faujdār of Miyan Duab, Vol. II, p. 1021.
- Nūru-d-dīn : cousin of Āṣaf K. Ja'afir, Vol. I, p. 110.
- Nūru-d-dīn : father of Salīma Sulṭān Begam, first the wife of Bairām Khān, and afterwards of Akbar, Vol. I, p. 87 footnote 4.
- Nūru-d-dīn : Ḥakīm, pen-name Qarārī, Vol. I, pp. 107, 109.
- Nūru-d-dīn : Mīrzā, son of Āṣaf Khān Khwāja Ghīyāṣu-d-dīn 'Alī Qazwīni, Vol. I, p. 282.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn : son of Mīrzā Muḥammad Ḥakīm. Vol. II, p. 596.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn 'Alī Khān : brother of Ḥasan 'Alī Khān Bārah. Vol. I, p. 839 ; Vol. II, p. 1056.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn Durrānī : cousin of Shāh Walī Khān, Vol. II, pp. 870, 871.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn Muḥammad : of Qanauj, Vol. II, p. 473.
- Nūru-d-dīn Muḥammad M. : caught and beheaded 'Abdullāh Khān Shaikh. Vol. I, p. 88.
- Nūru-d-dīn Muḥammad Mīrzā : married to Gulbarg (Gulrukh) daughter of Emperor Bābur, Vol. I, p. 371.
- Nūru-d-dīn, Muḥammad, M. : father of Selīma Sulṭān Begam, Vol. I, p. 371.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn Qulī : biography, Vol. II, p. 463.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn Shāh Nī'mat Ullah : Saiyid, Vol. I, p. 770.
- Nūr-ud-Dīn, Tarkhān Maulānā : biography, Vol. II, pp. 460-462.
- Nūru-l-'aīyān : alias Jānbāz Khān, Vol. I, p. 205.
- Nūru-l-Ḥaqq : author "Zubadu-t-tawārikh", Vol. I, p. 3.
- Nūru-l-Ḥaqq : son of Qādī 'Abdu-l-Wahāb, Vol. I, p. 78.

- Nūr Ullāh : brother of Shujā'at Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 854.
- Nūr Ullāh : grandson of Saiyid Ni'mat Ullāh. Vol. I, p. 771 footnote 4.
- Nūr Ullāh : Qādī, Vol. II, p. 1003.
- Nūr Ullāh : Saiyid Nūr K. Mīr, Bāgh Mār, Faujdār of Thalner, Vol. I, p. 557.
- Nūr Ullāh : Shāh, darvīsh, Vol. II, p. 122.
- Nūr Ullāh : Shaikh, name of Qādir Dād Khān, Vol. II, p. 486.
- Nūr Ullāh Khān : cousin of Amīr-ul-Umarā Husain 'Alī Khān Bārah, Vol. I, p. 637.
- Nūr-un-Nisā Bēgam : wife of Prince Salīm, Vol. II, p. 212.
- Nuṣrat : nom-de-plume of Dilāwar K. Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 487.
- Nusratabad Sakkhar : Vol. II, p. 718 footnote 2. See also Nasratabad.
- Nusratgarh : Gingee, Vol. II, pp. 403 footnote 1 ; 1035.
- Nuṣrat Jang : Khān Daurān sent for the chartuement of Hazāras, Vol. II, p. 1016.
- Nuṣrat Jang, Dhulfiqār Khān : son of Asad Khān Āṣaf-ud-Daulah, biography, Vol. II, pp. 1033-1044.
- Nuṣrat Yār Khān : nephew of Shahāmat Khān, Saiyid Qāsim Bārah, Vol. II, p. 731.
- Nutiyy : singular of Navāit, Vol. I, p. 164.

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- Obed Ullah Nāṣīru-d-din : Vol. I, p. 97.
- Aḥrār, Khwāja
- Ōghal : Turkish for a son, Vol. II, p. 876.
- Ōghlān : incorrectly stated as plural of Ōghal, also means a son, Vol. II, p. 876 footnote 2.
- Ōghlān, Mīr : Vol. II, p. 877.
- Ōghlī Dhulqadar : title of 'Alī Sulṭān II, Vol. II, p. 758.

- Oghuz : Aghuz, a descendant of Japhet, Vol. I, p. 153.
- Ōghuzān : Aghuzān, Vol. I, p. 511 footnote 5.
- Ohand (Ohend) : fort in Afghanistan, Vol. II, p. 800.
- Old Delhi : Vol. I, p. 785.
- Omar : son of 'Abdul 'Azīz, famous for piety, Vol. II, p. 105.
- Oondchha : var. for Orcha, city founded by Partāb (Pratāp Singh), Vol. II, p. 105 footnote 5.
- Ooscotta : See Owsa.
- Orakzaī : Afghān tribe, Vol. I, p. 284 ; Vol. II, pp. 596, 597, 660, 1015, 1026.
- Oratory : Vol. I, p. 382.
- Orcha : vars. Oorcha, Oondchha, Udcha, Urchha, Orchha modern Tikamgarh, Vol. I, pp. 381, 425 footnote 1 ; 593, 756 ; Vol. II, pp. 105 footnote 5 ; 106, 107, 659, 714, 884, 970. See also Oondchha.
- Organj : in Khiva, Vol. II, p. 114 footnote 3.
- Orion : planet Vol. I, p. 360.
- Orissa : Vol. I, pp. 155, 206, 207, 211, 324, 386, 409, 422, 518, 522, 623, 630, 651, 653, 658, 667, 692, 720, 775 ; Vol. II, pp. 40, 41, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 67, 68, 141, 171, 185, 189, 213, 219, 287, 289, 290, 349, 350, 363, 531, 534, 602, 660, 668, 736, 751, 768, 787, 796, 827, 845, 927, 929, 985.
- Oṣmān : the third Khālifa, Vol. I, p. 326.
- Oudh : Vol. I, pp. 40, 49, 131, 138, 139, 140, 155, 179, 201, 302, 312, 313, 323, 386, 427, 430, 446, 579, 584, 626, 657, 660, 676, 691, 715, 777 ; Vol. II, pp. 29, 64, 65, 81, 128, 162, 184, 248, 275,

- 380, 382, 394, 410, 418, 419, 428, 496.
654, 679, 697, 704, 706, 758, 769, 794.
866, 867, 868, 869, 927, 930, 985, 1001.
1004, 1005.
- Owsa : Usa, fort in the Deccan, Vol. I, pp. 303.
664 footnote 4 (Ooscotta of Grant
Duff).
- Oxus : river, Vol. I, pp. 191, 192, 298, 360.
385.

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- Pachkora : river. Vol. II, p. 1025.
- Padam Singh : son of Rāo Karan Bhūrthiya, Vol. I,
p. 755.
- Padm Singh, Rajah : son of Rajah Gopāl Singh Gaur,
Vol. I, p. 594.
- Padmini : type of woman. Vol. I, p. 395 foot-
note 1.
- Pādshāh Bēgam : title of Nawāb Zēb-un-Nisā Bēgam,
daughter of Aurangzīb, Vol. II, p. 646.
- Pādshāh Maḥal : title of Ṣāliḥa Bānū, wife of Jahāngīr,
Vol. II, p. 926. See also Ṣāliḥa Bānū.
- Pādshāh Nawāz Khān : title of Mīr Wais Ghilzī, Vol. II,
p. 973.
- Pādshāh Qulī : Khwāja Jalāl-ud-Dīn, Vol. I, p. 740.
- Pādshāh Qulī Khān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 464-470 (name
printed as Bādshāh Qulī Khān, Vol. I,
p. 680.
- “Pādishāhnāma Shāhjahānī” : by Shaikh ‘Abdu-l-Ḥamīd of Lahore,
Vol. I, p. 391.
- Pādishāhzāda : Vol. I, p. 329 footnote 2.
- Pahār : watch, Vol. I, p. 42.

- Pahari : pargana between Agra and Delhi, Vol. I, pp. 670 footnote 3 ; 827.
- Pahār Khān : Vol. II, p. 582.
- Pahār Singh : var. for Bahār Singh, Vol. I, p. 167 footnote 2.
- Pahār Singh Bundēla (Bundīla) : Rāja. Vol. I, pp. 442, 683 footnote 1, 756 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 470-472 ; pp. 720, 882, 883.
- Paibāqī : reserved lands, Vol. II, p. 299 footnote 1.
- Paidabā Nāik : Sakariya's Zamīndār, var. Paid Nāik, Vol. I, p. 588 footnote 4.
- Paihani : Vol. II, p. 1056.
- Paipari : village near Burhanpur, Vol. I, p. 532.
- Pairgaon : Baidgaon in text. Vol. II, pp. 451, 452.
- Paithan : Pathankot, Vol. II, p. 367 footnote 4.
- Pakhli : country west of Kashmir, Vol. I, p. 620 ; Vol. II, pp. 345, 367, 1000.
- Pala Kankgiri : Vol. II, p. 785.
- Pallakollu : Palcole, Vol. I, p. 132 footnote 2.
- Palam : pargana in Bidar, Vol. I, p. 420 ; Vol. II, p. 916.
- Palam : village near Delhi, Vol. II, p. 902.
- Palamau : in Bihar, Vol. I, pp. 305, 464 footnote 1 (Palawan and Palamow) ; 715 footnote 3 (Palaun) ; Vol. II, pp. 611, 827. See also Palawan.
- Palangtōsh : var. Ilangtōsh, Vol. II, p. 104 footnote 2.
- Palatoka : run away, Vol. I, p. 227 footnote 2.
- Palawan : Vol. I, pp. 663, 664. See also Palamau.
- Pali : near Sojat in Gujarat, Vol. II, p. 914.

- Pali : plain of: on the border of Oudh. Vol. I, p. 676; Vol. II, pp. 428, 867.
- Pālki : palanquin, Vol. I, p. 251 footnote 1.
- Palla : var. palwah. Hilsa fish, Vol. I, p. 748 footnote 1.
- Palwal : town near Delhi, Vol. II, p. 274.
- Pālygars : landlords in Bijapur, Vol. II, p. 698.
- Panah : Vol. I, p. 37.
- Panā Jī : son of Vithōjī, Vol. II, p. 783.
- Panala : Vol. I, p. 273 footnote 4.
- Panar : var. Punar in Wardha district, Vol. I, p. 350 footnote 2. See also Punar.
- Panchan : Vol. II, p. 105 footnote 3.
- Panch Mahal : district near Baroda, Vol. II, p. 174 footnote 1.
- Panch Pahari : battle of, Vol. II, p. 869 footnote 1.
- Pancham Singh : of Orcha, Vol. II, p. 884.
- Panchī Rāghav : of Tanjore, Vol. II, p. 785.
- Pancmahal : ta'aluq in Bidar, Vol. I, p. 433 footnote 1.
- Pandhar : battle of, Vol. I, p. 635 footnote 4; Vol. II, pp. 60 footnote 1; 232 footnote 1
- Pandharpur : Vol. II, p. 142 footnote 1.
- Pandu : Assam, Vol. I, p. 694; Vol. II, p. 204 footnote 2.
- Pandus : Vol. I, p. 573 footnote 2.
- Pandya Birgaon : near Ahmadnagar, Vol. I, p. 774.
- Panhala : var. Parnala, Vol. I, p. 703 footnote 4; siege of the fort of, Vol. II, pp. 176, 181, 791, 838. See also Parnala.
- Panhata Shahjahanpur : var. Paitha or Paithan, Vol. II, p. 29 footnote 4.

- Panī** : Afghān tribe, Vol. I, p. 117 ; Vol. II, p. 339.
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- Qandahar** : Afghanistan, Vol. I, pp. 4 footnote 3; 5 footnote 4; 36, 49, 59, 81, 95, 99, 117 footnote 1; 138, 150, 157, 176, 186, 187, 192, 196, 197, 204, 223, 233, 248, 264, 269, 303, 334, 338, 347, 348, 357, 358, 359, 370, 376, 386, 403, 418, 451, 458 footnote 2; 468, 469, 471, 484, 507, 508, 563, 572 footnote 4; 578, 582, 583, 599, 605, 624, 627, 639, 661, 667, 670, 676, 677, 679, 685, 689, 701, 705, 716, 726, 727, 732, 733, 740, 744, 745, 746, 747, 749, 750, 754, 758, 768, 774, 777, 784, 794, 797, 798, 813, 817, 818, 819, 829, 834; Vol. II, pp. 29, 34, 35, 61, 63, 109, 157, 167, 241, 242, 247, 254, 279, 284, 304, 344, 350, 351, 352, 353, 367, 473, 501, 505, 532, 543, 572, 573, 575, 576, 586, 590, 597, 610, 620, 628, 629, 631, 632, 633, 636, 641, 642, 651, 667, 668, 676, 677, 708, 716, 723, 724, 725, 727, 741, 742, 757, 758, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 767, 800, 816, 837, 841, 842, 843, 844, 863, 864, 870, 875, 879, 881, 885, 892, 921, 922, 927, 941, 949, 962, 963, 973, 974, 975, 976, 1011, 1023, 1049, 1073.
- Qandhar (also) Qandahar** : headquarters of Telingana and a strong fort in Kandahar taluk in Nander district, Deccan; Vol. I, pp. 130, 142, 205, 335, 341, 408, 593, 779 (description of its conquest by Naṣīrī Khān, Khān Daurān Naṣrat Jang); Vol. II, pp. 13, 89 footnote 1; pp. 716, 731.

- Qandahārī Maḥal : daughter of Mīrzā Muẓaffar Ḥuṣain Safavī and Bēgam of Shāh Jahān, Vol. II, p. 354.
- Qandarsaki : Vol. I, p. 45 footnote 1 (vars. Qandar-sagi Fandarsagi etc.).
- Qanduz : capital of Badakhshan, Vol. I, pp. 45, 189, 191, 368, 821, 822.
- Qānūn : musical instrument, canon or law, Vol. I, p. 831 footnote 1.
- “Qānūn Arabiyya” : Koran, Vol. I, p. 92 footnote 1.
- “Qānūn-i-Humāyūnī” : Vol. I, p. 786 footnote 4.
- Qanungo : author of “Sher Shah,” Vol. I, p. 789 footnote 1 ; Vol. II, p. 227 footnote 2 contd. from p. 226.
- Qāqshāl : tribe, Vol. I, pp. 38, 39, 283, 324, 335, 716 ; Vol. II, pp. 67, 68, 946.
- Qara : var. for Kara, Vol. I, p. 510 footnote 3.
- Qara : Tibet, Vol. I, p. 715.
- Qarabagh : near Kabul, Vol. II, pp. 651, 977, 1023, 1045.
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- Qarā Bēg Turkmān : Vol. II, p. 633.
- Qarā Khān Turkamān : ruler of Khurasan, Vol. II, p. 658.
- Qarā Sikandar : a Turkman chief, Vol. I, p. 368.
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- Qarā Yūsuf : a Turkman chief, Vol. I, p. 368.
- Qarācha Khān : Vol. I, p. 701, Vol. II, p. 959 (as Qarācha).
- Qarchaghā Bēg : officer of Shāh ‘Abbās of Iran, Vol. II, p. 1045.
- Qarānī : Vol. I, p. 116 footnote 3.

- Qarāq : var. for Qazāq, Vol. I, p. 106 footnote 1.
- Qarāqūnlū : Turkman tribe, Vol. I, p. 368 ; Vol. II, p. 774 footnote 1 (as Qarāquilū).
- Qarārī : nom-de-plume of Ḥakīm Nūru-d-dīn, Vol. I, p. 109.
- Qarāwal : huntsman or scout, Vol. II, p. 557 footnote 2.
- Qarāwal Beg : chief huntsman, Vol. I, pp. 449, 512, 668, 672, 767.
- Qariya : in Tibet, Vol. I, of 657 footnote 3.
- Qāsim : Mīr, father of (Shāh) Fakhr-ud-Dīn, Vol. II, p. 1069.
- Qāsim ‘Alī : Vol. I, p. 109 footnote 6.
- Qāsim ‘Alī Khān : biography, Vol. II, pp. 495, 496.
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- Qāsim Khān II : Vol. I, pp. 300, 623 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 500-503 ; p. 883. See also Qāsim Khān, Muḥammad.

- Qāsim Khān Juvainī : See Qāsim Khān I.
- Qāsim Khan Karmānī (Kirmānī) : Vol. I, pp. 612, 626 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 505-507 ; pp. 616, 670, 682.
- Qāsim Khān, Mahdī : Vol. I, p. 38 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 503-505.
- Qāsim Khān Manīja : Qāsim Khān I styled as such by the Court-wits, Vol. II, p. 497.
- Qāsim Khān Mīr Abūl Qāsim Namakīn : Vol. I, p. 105 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 508-511. See also Abū-l-Qāsim Nimakīn, Amīr.
- Qāsim Khān Mīr Bahīr : builder of Agra fort (Vol. II, p. 512 footnote 1) ; Vol. I, pp. 81, 180, 622 ; Vol. II, p. 140 ; biography, pp. 511-514 ; pp. 535, 671, 805, 1000, 1001, 1002.
- Qāsim Khān, Muḥammad : name of Qāsim Khān II, Vol. I, p. 623.
- Qāsim Khhwāja : Safdar Khān, Saiyid Atāi', biography, Vol. II, pp. 665-667.
- Qāsim Kōhbar Haider : Vakīl of Māh Chūchak, Vol. II, p. 286.
- Qāsim Koka : an officer of Emperor Bābur, Vol. II, pp. 221, 222.
- Qāsim Muḥammad Khān of Nishapur : Vol. I, p. 83 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 515, 516 ; p. 705 (as Muḥammad Qāsim Nishāpurī).
- Qāsim, Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 164 ; biography, (jointly with that of Saiyid Ḥāshim), Vol. II, pp. 494, 495.
- Qāsim, Saidī : Kōtwāl of Delhi, Vol. II, p. 646.
- Qāsim Shaikh, Muḥtsham Khān : Vol. II, p. 88.
- Qāsim-ur-Rāsī : ancestor of Injūs, Saiyids of Shiraz, Vol. I, p. 742.
- Qasur : Vol. I, pp. 73, 312, 641, 642, 643 ; Vol. II, pp. 390, 550, 748, 750.

- Qaswara Jang : title of Aẓdu-d-Daula 'Iwaz K. Bahādur, Vol. I. pp. 308, 309, 310.
- Qatlū Lōhānī : Vol. I, p. 324.
- Qawal : name of fief, Vol. I, p. 101.
- Qawām-ud-Dīn Khān : of Ispahan. Vol. I, p. 656; Vol. II, pp. 137, 251; biography, pp. 516-521; p. 669.
- Qawīest, Shaitān : Persian; Shaitān is powerful, Vol. I, p. 45 footnote 2.
- Qawī Jang : title of Khwāja Muḥammad son of Turktāz Khān. Vol. II, pp. 961, 962.
- Qāwim (Qām) Khān : son of Shujā'at Khān, Vol. II, p. 852.
- Qazalbāsh : Vol. I. pp. 648, 716, 797; Vol. II, pp. 353, 527, 576 (as Qazilbāsh).
- Qazalbāsh Khān Afshār : Vol. I, p. 685; biography, Vol. II, pp. 521-523.
- Qazān Bangālī, S. : Vol. I, p. 88 footnote 1 (Qāzan).
- Qazāq Bēg Khān : Vol. II, p. 1029.
- Qazāq Khān : father of Ja'far Khān Taklū, Vol. I, p. 721.
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- Qazāq Khān Bāqī Bēg
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- Qāzī : Vol. I, pp. 73, 75, 77, 159, 161, 163, 184, 361, 567. See also Qādī.
- Qāzī Khān : title of Ghāzī Khān Badakhshī, Vol. I, p. 584.
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- Qazwin : in Iran, Vol. I, pp. 291, 390, 391, 454, 752; Vol. II, pp. 282, 313 (also as Kazvin), 381, 813, 975.
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- Qibchāq : territory, Vol. I, pp. 89, 793 (as Qipchāq); tribe, Vol. II, pp. 524, 890.
- Qibchāq Khān Amīn Bēg Shaqāwāl : biography, Vol. II, pp. 524-526; pp. 727, 728.
- Qibla : Vol. I, p. 25; Vol. II, pp. 272, 538.
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- Qil'adār Khān : Vol. I, pp. 31 footnote 3; 268; biography, Vol. II, pp. 526-529.
- Qil'adār Khān : Chēla, Vol. I, p. 812; Vol. II, p. 526 footnote 4.
- Qil'adār Khān : Commandant of Ghazni, Vol. II, p. 526 footnote 4.
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- Qilat : Vol. II, pp. 800, 845. See also Qalat.
- Qilat : Banjarah; Vol. II, p. 764.
- Qilat : fort, Vol. II, p. 756 footnote 1 (var. Khilat).
- Qipchāq : See Qibchāq.
- "Qirān-us-Sa'dain" : work by Amīr Khusrau, Vol. II, p. 274.
- Qirqlū : Nādir Shāh's tribe, Vol. I, p. 777.
- Qiwām-ud-Dīn : Vol. I, p. 838. See also Qawām-ud-Dīn.

- Qiyā Khān Gung : biography, Vol. II, pp. 530, 531 ; pp. 759, 944, 998.
- Qizilbāshes (Qizilbāshīs) : Vol. I, p. 362 ; Vol. II, p. 863.
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- Qohistan : Vol. I, p. 488. See also Quhistan.
- Qoresh : tribe, Vol. I, pp. 165, 598. See also Quraish.
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- Qubād andāzī : tilting, Vol. I, p. 390.
- Qubād Khān Mīr Ākhōr : Vol. I, pp. 580, 581, 835 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 531-534.
- Qudrat Ullah : son of Fath Jang Khān Miyāns, Vol. I, p. 529.
- Qudrat Ullāh, Khwāja : son of Khwāja Qulī Khān Bahādur, Vol. I, p. 826.
- Quhistan : for Kohistan, Vol. I, p. 356. See also Qohistan.
- Qūl : var. Ghōl or centre, Vol. II, p. 1041 footnote 4.
- Qulī Khān : misprint for Qulīj Khān, Vol. II, p. 187.
- Qulī Khān Bahādur, Khwāja : biography, Vol. I, pp. 825, 826.
- Qulī Khān Khwājam : Governor of Dhar, Vol. I, p. 131.
- Qulīj Akbarī : a name of Qulīj Khān Andjānī, Vol. II, p. 459.
- Qulīj Khān Andjānī : Vol. I, pp. 51, 52, 282, 359, 379 (as Qulij K. Jānī Qurbānī), 434, 435 (as M. Qulīj Muḥammad Khān of Akbar's time) ; Vol. II, pp. 170, 187, 460 ; biography, pp. 534-539 ; pp. 805, 820, 949, 960, 1006 (famous for his horses).

- Qulij K. Jānī Qurbānī : Vol. I, p. 379 footnote 2.
- Qulij Khān Khwāja 'Ābid : Vol. I, pp. 254, 304 footnote 4 ; Vol. II, pp. 113, 114, 410 ; biography, pp. pp. 539-541 ; p. 608.
- Qulij Khān Shāhjahānī : Vol. I, p. 151.
- Qulij Khān Tūrānī : Vol. I, pp. 49, 187, 209, 469, 507, 623, 667, 750, 767, 783, 819 ; Vol. II, pp. 220 footnote 2 ; 367, 485, 532 ; biography, pp. 541-544 ; pp. 575, 628, 667, 676, 677 footnote 4 ; 724, 841, 848, 863, 962, 1011, 1028.
- Qulij Muḥammad Khān : father of Mīrzā Cīn Qulij, Vol. I. pp. 434, 435.
- Qulī Ūzbek, Saiyid : Vol. II, p. 197.
- Qullarāqāśī : Commander of troupes ; Vol. I, pp. 186, 187 footnote 1 (Qullarāqāshī).
- Qum : country, Vol. I, p. 389 ; Vol. II, p. 975.
- Qur'ān : Vol. I, pp. 469, 729.
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- Quraish Sultān of Kashgar : biography, Vol. II, pp. 544, 545.
- Qurbān, Qāḍī : Vol. II, p. 129 footnote 2.
- Qurbegī : Supdt. of armoury, Vol. I, pp. 140, 625, 674, 767 ; Vol. II, pp. 616, 702, 1063 (Head of the artillery).
- Qūrkhānā : Section of Insignia, Vol. I, p. 662, footnote 3 ; Vol. II, p. 269.
- Qūrughchī : Vol. II, p. 703.
- Qūrughī : confiscation, Vol. I, p. 126 footnote 3.
- Qūshbegī : falconer Vol. I, pp. 512, 618 ; Vol. II, p. 709.
- Qushūntōgh : Chatrtōgh or Umbrella standard, Vol. I, p. 743.
- Quṭb : name of an imposter, Vol. I, p. 67.

- Qutbahad Galgala : near Bijapur. Vol. I. p. 231 ; Vol. II, pp. 614, 712.
- Qutbā, Ḥakīm : Vol. I, p. 261 ; Vol. II, p. 569.
- Qutb Khān : Vol. II, p. 360.
- Qutb Shāh : Abū Ḥasan Tānā Shāh, ruler of Telang, or Telingana (Golconda), also Qutb-ul-Mulk. Vol. I, p. 241 ; Vol. II, pp. 171 footnote 4 ; 172 footnote 1 ; 173 footnote 1 (conquest of Golconda).
- Qutb Shāh : Sulṭān 'Abdullah, ruler of Golconda (Haidarabad), also Qutb-ul-Mulk, Vol. I, pp. 58, 587, 766, 781, 792 ; Vol. II, pp. 13, 188 footnote 1 ; 189, 190, 191 (conquest of and marriage of his daughter to Sulṭān Muḥammad, eldest son of Prince Aurangzīb) ; 744.
- Qutbshāhī : Vol. I, pp. 417, 535 (Qutb Shāhīs) ; 751 (Qutb Shāhī dynasty) ; 809 (Qutb Shāhī troops).
- Qutb-ud-Daula (Daulah) : title of Muḥammad Anwar Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, pp. 122.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn : a disciple of Nī'mat Ullāh, Vol. I, p. 771 footnote 4.
- Qutbu-d-dīn : father of Abū Turāb, Vol. I, p. 144 footnote 2.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn : Nazr Bahādur's son, Vol. II, pp. 392, 803.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn : uncle of Shams Khān ; Vol. II, pp. 747.
- Qutbu-d-dīn 'Alī Khān Panchkaurī : Vol. I, p. 131.
- Qutbu-d-dīn Haidar : of Turbat, Head of the Haidarīans, Vol. I, p. 128.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān Khwēshgī I : Vol. I, pp. 41, 320, 609 (as Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān Muḥammad Khān) ; Vol. II, 72, 152, 153, 171 footnote 6 from p. 170 (as Qutb-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khān Atka) ; 209, 210, 536 (as Qutb-ud-dīn K. Atga) ; biography, pp. 545-548.

- Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān : Vol. I, p. 16 footnote 1 ; Vol. II, p. 147 footnote 1 contd. from p. 146 ; biography, pp. 548-552.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān
Khawēshgī II : biography, Vol. II, pp. 552-555.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān Koka : Vol. I, pp. 729, 754 ; Vol. II, pp. 837, 858 (as Qutb-ud-Dīn Kokaltāsh) same as Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān Shaikh Khūbān.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn Khān
Shaikh Khūbān : Vol. I, pp. 520, 666 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 555-557 ; p. 1074.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn Rōhila : Vol. I, p. 643.
- Qutbu-d-dīn Saiyid : Vol. I, p. 477.
- Qutb-ud-Dīn Sultān : of Delhi, Vol. II, p. 274.
- Qutbu-d-Dīn Sultān : grandson of Sultān Aḥmad of Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 142.
- Qutb-ul-Mulk Abūl Ḥasan : See Qutb Shāh (Abūl Ḥasan Tānā Shāh).
- Qutb-ul-Mulk Saiyid
'Abdullah Khān : Ḥasan 'Alī, the elder of the famous Saiyid brothers, Vol. I, pp. 276, 429, 439, 601, 602 footnotes 2, 3 ; 633, 634, 635, 643, 666, 710, 711, 735, 840 ; Vol. II, pp. 116, 122, 131, 161, 230 footnote 3 ; 336, 376, 377, 378, 412, 652, 749 ; biography, pp. 1055-1063.
- Qutb-ul-Mulk Sultān
'Abdullah : See Qutb Shāh (Sultān 'Abdullah).
- Qutbpura : in Aurangabad, Vol. I, pp. 2, 14 ; Vol. II, pp. 551, 552.
- Qutlaq Muḥammad : son of Nazr Muḥammad, Vol. I, p. 68.
- Qutlūgh : tank of, Vol. II, p. 558.
- Qutlū Lōhānī (Karārānī) : also as Qutlū, Vol. I, pp. 522, 653, 692 ; Vol. II, pp. 51, 54, 68, 358, 531, 660, 960.
- Qutluq Muḥammad Sultān : son of Muḥammad Sultān, Vol. I, p. 191.

- Qutluq Qadam Khān
Qarāwal : biography, Vol. II, pp. 557, 558 (as Ākẖta Begī in footnote 2 on p. 557).
- Qutluq Sultān : son of Nazr Muḥammad, Vol. I, p. 364.

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- Ra'adandāz Beg
(Ra'adandāz Khān) : had the title of Shujā'at Khān, Vol. I, p. 615; Vol. II, pp. 127, 321, 577; biography, pp. 860-862; p. 1032.
- Rabat, Koh : Vol. II, p. 598.
- Rabbī : Vol. I, p. 45 footnote 1.
- Raḍā 'Alī : Mīrzā, son of Qilandar Khān, Vol. II, p. 529.
- Raḍā'ī : nom-de-plume of Jalāl Ṣadr, Vol. I, p. 738.
- Raḍā'ī : nom-de-plume of Mullā Muḥammad Astarābādī, Vol. II, p. 543 footnote 4.
- Raḍā Qulī : son of Khān Jahān Ḥusain Qulī Bēg, Vol. I, p. 649.
- Raḍā Qulī Khān : text Raji Khān, Vol. II, p. 1041 footnote 3.
- Raḍavī Khān : also Razavī K., Mīr Mīrak's name, Vol. II, p. 77 footnote 1.
- Raḍawī (Riḍavī) Khān
Saiyid 'Alī : Vol. I, pp. 304 (as Rezavī K. of Bokhara), 740 (as Raḍavī Khān); biography, Vol. II, pp. 558, 589.
- Raḍī, Mīrzā : son of Mīrzā Taqī; was Sadr of Shāh 'Abbās I, Vol. II, p. 117.
- Raḍī-ud-Dīn Khān : Deputy governor of Berar under Ḥasan 'Alī Khān Bahādur Bārah, Vol. I, p. 619.

- Raḍī-ul-Mulk** : brought the boy Nanhū, who was raised to the throne of Ahmadabad, as Sulṭān Muẓṭfar, Vol. I, p. 706 footnote 1.
- Rafat-ud-Daula Bahādur Zōrāwar Jang** : elder brother of Lashkar Khān Bahādur Nāsir Jang, Vol. I, p. 836.
- Rafī', Mīr** : Ṣadr of Shāh 'Abbās of Iran, Vol. II, p. 119.
- Rafī', Mīrzā** : var. Mīr Riẓā, cousin of Mīrzā Raḍī, Vol. I, pp. 118, 119 footnote 1.
- Rafī' Khān** : nephew of Wazīr Khān, nom-de-plume Bādhil, Faujdār of Bāns Bareli, Vol. II, p. 988.
- Rafī'-ud-Darjāt (Rafī'-darjāt)** : son of Rafī'-ush-shān, became Sulṭān after the deposition of Farrukh-Siyar, Vol. I, pp. 430, 601, 712; Vol. II, pp. 116, 418, 706, 1059.
- Rafīu-d-daula (Rafī'-ud-Daula)** : elder brother of Rafī'-ud-Darjāt, raised to the throne by the Saiyid Brothers with the title of Shāh Jahān II, Vol. I, pp. 73, 601; Vol. II, pp. 376, 1060.
- Rafī'-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Mīr** : son of Mīr Shujā'-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Vol. II, p. 517.
- Rafī'-ush-Shān, Prince, Sulṭān** : killed in battle against his brother Jahāndār Shāh, Vol. I, pp. 426, 602; Vol. II, pp. 605, 606, 1038, 1039, 1059, 1061, 1071. See also Muḥammad Rafī'-ush-Shān, Prince.
- Raghīf** : a loaf of bread, Vol. II, p. 120.
- Ragha Nath** : Superintendent of the affairs of Dīwānī in the time of Shāh Jahān, Vol. I, p. 552. See also Raghūnath, Rāja.
- Rāghū** : son of Jādū Rāo Kāntīh, Vol. I, pp. 717, 718.
- Raghū Bhōnslā** : also Raghūjī Bhōnslē, Mukāṣadār or Collector of Revenue in Berar, Vol. I, pp. 18, 31, 207 footnote 1; 702; Vol. II, pp. 439, 452, 455, 458, 655 (captured the fort of Trichinopoly), 796, 854.

- Raghūnāth, Rāja : biography, Vol. II, pp. 559, 560 footnotes 1, 2. Same as Ragha Nath.
- Raghūnāth Dās, Rāja : title for Rām Dās who became Prime Minister of Salābat Jang, Vol. I, pp. 131, 280 ; Vol. II ; pp. 433, 434 (killed on the plain of Bhalki by French soldiers) ; 435 footnote 2. See also Roghanāth Dās, Rāja.
- Raghūnāth (Raghū Nāth) Rāō : half-brother of Peshwā Bālājī Rāō, Vol. I, pp. 446, 676 ; Vol. II, pp. 372 (besieged Delhi), 429, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 456, 457, 458, 794, 795. See also Roghanāth Rāō.
- Raheri (Rairi) : Maratha fort in the Konkan, Vol. I, pp. 529, 809 ; Vol. II, p. 1034 (home-town of Sambhājī). See also Rahiri.
- Rahīm : nom-de-plume of 'Abdu-r-Rahīm Khān Khānān, Vol. I, p. 62.
- Rahīm Beg : Vol. I, p. 363.
- Rahīm Dād Yaksariyā : son of Muthawwar Khān Bahādur, Faujdār of Baiswara, Vol. II, p. 342.
- Rahīm Khān : an Afghān rebel in Bengal, took the name of Rahīm Shāh, was defeated by Zabardast Khān, son of Ibrāhim Fath Jang, Vol. I, p. 657.
- Rahīm K. Deccanī : an officer of Nizām Shāh, who took possession of Elichpur, Vol. II, p. 167.
- Rahīm Ullāh : received the fief of Seona pargana in Berar, Vol. II, p. 135.
- Rahīm Ullāh : son of Muḥammad Ghiyāth Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 135.
- Rahiri : also Rahirgarha ; later named Islama-bad, Vol. I, pp. 66, 71, 79, 588, 703, 787 ; Vol. II, pp. 876, 994 (Shivājī made it his residence).

- Rahmanbakhsh (Khera) : Aurangzīb's new name for Wakin-khera or Wagingera, Vol. I, p. 255 footnote 4; Vol. II, pp. 939, 1036 footnote 3.
- Rahmāndād Khān : administrator of Langarkot, Vol. II, p. 335.
- Rahmān Dād, M. : son of Khān Khānān 'Abdu-r-rahīm Khān, Vol. I, p. 63.
- Rahmān Ullāh : son of Shujā'at Khān, Vol. II, p. 862.
- Rahmān Yār : brother of Allāh Yār, became governor of Jahangirnagar (Dacca); Vol. I, pp. 211, 212.
- Rahmat K. : Vol. I, pp. 261, 662; biography, Vol. II, pp. 560-563.
- Rahmat Khān : title of 'Imād-ud-Dīn, son-in-law of Qawām-ud-Dīn, Vol. II, p. 518.
- Rahmat Khān : name of Muthawwar Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 333.
- Rahmat Khān : son of Muthawwar Khān Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 336.
- Rahmat Khān Mīr Faīd Ullāh : biography, Vol. II, pp. 563, 564.
- Rahmat Ullāh : grandson of Sazāwar Khān, Vol. II, p. 726.
- Rahmat Ullāh, : Mīr, Vol. I, p. 558.
- Rahmat Ullāh Khān Rohilla : Hāfiz, Vol. I, p. 195; Vol. II, pp. 867, 869.
- Rahmat Ullāh Khān : Khwāja, Vol. I, p. 84.
- Rahon : fort in the Panjab; Sikhs took refuge there, Vol. II, p. 553.
- Rahutara : var. Ahubara, fort in Daulatabad, Vol. I, p. 179 footnote 1.
- Rai Bagh (Raibagh) : in Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 293; Vol. II, pp. 256, 743.
- Rai Bareli : in the United Provinces, Vol. I, p. 201.

- Rāi Bhāgnī : wife of Udājī Rām, Vol. II, p. 969.
- Rai Bhoj : Vol. I, p. 409.
- Rāi Bindrāban : Dīvān of Prince Shāh 'Ālam Bahādur, Vol. II, p. 8.
- Raichoti : var. Raichouttee, village in Haidrabad; Muẓaffar Jang was killed there by an arrow; Vol. I, p. 17 footnote 2; Vol. II, p. 649.
- Raichur : renamed Firuznagar, in Bijapur. Vol. II, pp. 400, 614, 616 (fort of); 648, 872 (Firuzgarh Raichur).
- Raicor : Vol. I, pp. 461, 487.
- Raidroog : in Bijapur Karnatik, Vol. II, p. 506.
- Raiḥānī : style of writing, Vol. II, p. 931 footnote 3.
- Rāīmal : Zamīndār of Jam. Vol. II, p. 549.
- Rāīmal Shaikhāwat : Rāja. Rāī: grandfather of Rāīsāl Darbārī, Vol. II, p. 564.
- Rāi Parshād : ruler of Umarkot, Vol. II, p. 940.
- Raipur : in the Panjab, Vol. II, p. 554.
- Rāi Rāyān : title of Patr Dās, later Rajah Bikramājīt. Vol. I, p. 411; title of Sundar Dās, later Rajah Bikramājīt, p. 412; title of Rām Dēo of Deogir, Vol. II, p. 444; title of Rāja Raghūnāth, p. 560.
- Rāīsāl Darbārī. Rāja : also Rāīsāl. biography, Vol. II, pp. 564, 565; pp. 587. 618. 636, 735.
- Raisin : a fief and a fort in Malwa. Vol. I, pp. 35, 324, 628, 774; Vol. II, p. 634.
- Rāi Singh : brother of Rāīmal, Zamindār of Jam, Vol. II, p. 549.
- Rāi Singh : Rāī. Rāthor, Vol. II, pp. 221. 494; biography, pp. 566-571; pp. 583. 910.
- Rāi Singh : son of Rānā Amar Singh, Vol. I, p. 235.

- Rāi Singh Sisodiā
(Sesodiā) : Vol. II, p. 30 ; biography, pp. 571-574 ; p. 881.
- Rāj Singh : alias Rāja Bahādur of Kishangarh, Vol. II, p. 621.
- Rāj Singh : Rānā, grandson of Rānā Karan, Vol. I, p. 763 ; Vol. II, p. 642.
- Rāj Singh : servant of Mahārāja Jaswant Singh, set up rebellion in Jodhpur, Vol. II, p. 464 footnote 4.
- Rāj Singh : son of Rāja Askaran, Vol. I, p. 410.
- Rāj Singh Kachwāha.
Rāja : biography, Vol. II, pp. 578-580.
- Raj Sumandar : var. Raj Suniand. 25 miles north of Udaipur, Vol. I, p. 764 footnote 4.
- Rāja Bahādur : alias of Rāj Singh of Kishangarh, Vol. II, p. 621.
- Rāja of Nahan : alias Snow Rāja, Vol. II, p. 297.
- Rāja Rām : also as Rajah Rām and Rāja Rām Jāt, leader of the Jāts of Mathura area after Kūkla, Vol. I, pp. 437, 789 ; Vol. II, p. 256.
- Rājā (Rājah) Rām : also as Rāmā and Rām Rāja, brother of Sambhājī, Vol. I, pp. 79, 80 ; Vol. II, pp. 791, 1034, 1035, 1036.
- Rāja Singh : a relation of Shāhūjī Bhōnslē, Vol. I, p. 719.
- Rajamahendri : also Rajbandari, Rajendri, Rajamandri, in Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 20, 26, 84 ; Vol. II, pp. 434, 456, 872.
- Rajapur : near Loharpur in Oudh, birthplace of Rāja Tōdar Mal, Vol. II, p. 951 footnote 1.
- Rajaur : also Rajauri, in Kashmir ; Jahāngīr died near it, Vol. I, p. 289 ; Vol. II, pp. 20 footnote 2 ; 493.

- Rajauri : in the Deccan. Vol. I. p. 801.
- Rājāwat : one of the two branches of Kachwāha Rājput̃s, Vol. I. p. 409 : Vol. II. p. 564.
- Rajbandari : fief in Haidarabad. Vol. I. pp. 19. 85. 835. See also Rajamahendri.
- Rajdihar : var. Rajabir. fort of Nizām Shāhi rulers. Vol. I, p. 669 footnote 6.
- Rajgarh : vars. Rajgad. Raygad. Marhatta fort. vol. 1. pp. 35. 219. 464. 612 : Vol. II. pp. 939. 994.
- Rājī Khān : Governor of Allahabad. Vol. II. p. 1056.
- Rājī Saiyid Mubārik : of Manikpur. confidential servant of Mahābat Khān. Vol. I. p. 527.
- Rajmahal : also Akbarnagar near Akmahl in Bengal, built by Rāja Mān Singhr as the seat of government. Vol. I. pp. 207. 658 : Vol. II, pp. 53. 498.
- Rajpipla : Vol. I. p. 52 : Vol. II. p. 20.
- Rājput̃s : Vol. I. pp. 98. 158. 262. 449. 562. 578. 640. 647. 662. 682. 754. 781. 830 : Vol. II. p. 50.
- Rājrup. Rāja : biography. Vol. II. pp. 574-578.
- Rāj Singh Kachwāha : biography. Vol. II. pp. 578-580.
- Rājū Bārah, Saiyid : biography. Vol. II. p. 580.
- R'ajū (Rāju) Manā : same as Rājū Miyān Deccanī, Vol. I. pp. 56. 122.
- Rājū Miyān Deccanī : a Nizām Shāhi officer. Vol. I, pp. 534. 535 ; Vol. II, p. 916. See also R'ajū Manā.
- Rājū. Rāja : of Rajauri, in Kashmir. Vol. II, p. 465 footnote 6.
- Rājūī Qatāl. Shāh : Raudā of. at Daulatabad. Vol. I, p. 535.

- Rajuri. Bir : also Rajuri, near Machligaon, Deccan. Vol. I, p. 341.
- Raknu-d-daulah : Saiyid Lashkar Khān, succeeded Rajah Roghanāth Dās as the Prime Minister of Śalābat Jang. Vol. I, p. 280 : Vol. II, pp. 436. 437.
- Raknu-d-dīn : father of Kamālu-d-dīn Rohilla, Vol. I, p. 380.
- Rāmā : Rājā Rām, brother of Sambhājī, Vol. I, pp. 79, 80 : Vol. II, p. 1034. See also Rājā Rām and Rāmā Bhōnslē.
- Rāma Bhōnslē : Vol. II. p. 719. See also Rāmā, Rāmāi.
- Rāmāi : Rāja Rām, son of Shivājī, succeeded to the throne after Śambhājī, Vol. I, p. 272 footnote 3 (as Ramāi Jahannamī).
- Rām Cand : Rājah, son of Rājah Cander Sen : later had the title of Mahārāja. Vol. I. p. 433.
- Rām Cand : son of Rajah Madhukar, Vol. I. p. 407.
- Rām Cand : son of Rāo Dalpat Bundīla. Vol. I. p. 444.
- Rām Cand Baghēla (Baghīla) : Vol. I. pp. 37. 411. See also Rām Chand Baghēla.
- Rām Candra Mahratta : Vol. I, pp. 20 footnote 3 (as Rām Candra Jadow), 21, 23.
- Rām Chand : Rāja, grandfather of Jai Chand, Vol. I. p. 647.
- Rām Chand : son of Jagan Nāth, Vol. I, p. 725.
- Rām Chand Baghēla : Rāja : the famous singer Tānsēn of Akbar's time was originally in his Court, Vol. I, p. 737 ; Vol. II, pp. 39. 568 : biography, pp. 581-584. See also Rām Cand Baghēla.
- Rām Chand Chauhān : biography. Vol. II, p. 585.

- Rām Chandra, Rāja : also as Rāja Rām Chandar Sen Jādun : same as Rām Cand Mahratta, Vol. II, pp. 449, 450 ; p. 303.
- Rām Chandra, Rāja : incarnation of a diety, husband of Sītā, Vol. I p. 617 : Vol. II, p. 538 (as Rāja Rām Chand).
- Ramdara : campaign of Prince M. M'uaẓẓam, Vol. I, p. 110 : Vol. II, p. 172.
- Rām Dās : Rajah: Rajah Karan, Vol. I, p. 330 footnote 2.
- Rām Das : received the title of Rāja Raghūnāth Dās, Vol. II, p. 533. See also Raghūnāth Dās, Rāja.
- Rām Das : son of Jaimal, killed by Jagan Nāth, Vol. I, p. 724.
- Rām Das Kachwāha : Rāja ; son of Rāja Rāj Singh Kachwāha, Vol. I, pp. 262, 263 : Vol. II, p. 579.
- Rām Dās Kachwāha : Rāja : son of Ūrdat, biography, Vol. II, pp. 587-589.
- Rām Dās Narwārī : biography, Vol. II, pp. 586, 587.
- Rām Dēo : Rāja of Deogir ; Vol. II, pp. 443 (attack of 'Alāu-d-dīn Khiljī on Deogir), 444, 445 (attack of Malik Kāfūr).
- Ramgar : town of Kohmar in Sindh, Vol. I, p. 747.
- Ramgarha : fort in the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 194.
- Ramgir : var. Ram Nagar, a district of Baglana in Khandes, Vol. I, p. 352 footnote 2 ; Vol. II, p. 772.
- Ram Kesar : fort in the Deccan, Vol. II, p. 315.
- Rām Pershād : var. Rām Sāh, famous elephant of the Rāja of Gwaliyar, Vol. II, p. 49 footnote 2. See also Rām Sāh.

- Rampur : dependency of Chitor, also called Islampur, Vol. I, pp. 505 footnote 4, 507, 508, 762.
- Rampur : in the United Provinces, capital of the Nawābs of, Vol. I, p. 196 footnote 2.
- Rampur : on the banks of the Godavery in the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 316 footnote 1 (var. Rambhuri).
- Rampura in Malwa, Vol. II, pp. 91, 92.
- Rampuri in the Deccan, Vol. I, p. 749.
- Rām Rāī brother of Chandar Sēn, Rāja of Marwar, Vol. I, p. 737.
- Rām Rāī son of Rāī Māldēo of Jodhpur, Vol. II, p. 732.
- Rām Rāj title given to Rāō Ratan, Vol. II, pp. 604, 605 (as Rāo Rām Rāj).
- Rām Rājī : Rājā Rām, younger brother of Sambhājī, Vol. I, p. 810; Vol. II, p. 357. Also see Rājā Rām.
- Rām Rājah : title given to Budh Singh after Bahādur Shāh's victory in the fraternal war. Vol. I, p. 407.
- Rām Sāh : Rājā of Gwaliyar; he and his sons were killed in the battle of Goganda, Haldi defile, Vol. II, pp. 49 footnote 1; 50.
- Rām Sāh : the famous elephant Rām Shāh sent by Rājā Mān Singh to Akbar, Vol. II, p. 49 footnote 2 (var. Rām Pershād).
- Rām Sāh : var. Rām Chand, son of Mudhkar (Madhukar) Sāh Bundēla, Vol. II, pp. 106, 107 footnote 1.
- Rām Saj : vars. Ram Sij, Ramsij, Marhatta fort near Junair, Vol. I, pp. 168 footnote 3, 787.
- Rām Singh : brother of Prithī Rāj Rāthor, Vol. II, p. 483.

- Rām Singh : son of Karmīsī Rāthor. biography, Vol. II. pp. 589 footnote 1. 590.
- Rām Singh : son of Mānjī Mullār. Zamīndār of Canda. Vol. I. p. 502.
- Rām Singh Kachwāha Rāja : son of Mīrzā Rāja Jai Singh. Vol. I. p. 734 ; Vol. II. p. 7 ; biography. pp. 591-593 ; pp. 787. 860 (as Kunwar Rām Singh).
- Rām Singh Hārā : Vol. II. p. 242 ; biography. pp. 593. 594.
- Rānā : campaigns etc. against Rānās of Udaipur : Vol. I, pp. 97, 149, 164, 244, 283. 400. 404. 412. 424. 465. 488. 509, 528. 560. 584. 587, 618. 627. 648, 725, 786. 811. 820. 829. 836. 837 ; Vol. II, pp. 10. 15. 19. 460, 465. 494, 523. 530, 820, 916, 917.
- Rānā : also as Rānā Bhōnslē. son of Shivājī. Vol. I. p. 664 ; Vol. II. p. 79.
- Ranāji Ghōrpare : son of Santājī Ghōrpare, Vol. II, p. 792.
- Ranlbā Rāo : apparently Ranbhājī Deccanī. Vol. I, p. 750 footnote 4.
- Ranlbā Rāo : son of Jānōjī Jaiwant Nimbālkar, Vol. I. p. 751.
- Randaula K. : also Randaula Khān Abyssinian. Vol. I. pp. 215. 217. 292. 317, 342 (as Randaulah K. 'Ādilkhānī), 779 (as Randaula Khān the 'Ādilshāhī), 794 footnote 2 ; Vol. II. pp. 21. 22, 32 (as Ran Daula Khān Bijāpūrī), 33, 716, 993, 1010.
- Rāndaula K. : son of Bahādur Khān, Vol. I, p. 461.
- Randaula Khān Ghāzī : biography, Vol. II, pp. 594, 595.
- Rangamati : in Assam, Vol. II, p. 199.
- Rangir : var. Rangar, Ranghur, a Rājput tribe, Vol. I, p. 687 footnote 3.

- Rangta Hilalabad** : on the banks of Jumna near Agra, Vol. II, p. 589. See also Rankatta.
- Ranhatan** : var. Rantham, a favourite fighting elephant of Akbar, Vol. I, pp. 183 footnote 3; 184.
- Rankatta** : renamed Hilalabad by the eunuch Khwāja Hilāl, Vol. II, p. 682. See also Rangta Hilalabad.
- Ranmast** : called 'Alī, uncle of Dāūd Khān, later had the titles of Ranmast Khān and Bahādur Khān, Vol. I, p. 459.
- Ranmast Khān** : alias Munawwar Khān, Vol. I, p. 462.
- Ranmast Khān** : the elder of Bijapur, Vol. II, pp. 612, 613.
- Ranmast Khān** : Umr Khān son of Ranmast Khān, Vol. I, p. 459.
- Ranmastpura** : in Aurangabad. Vol. I, p. 459.
- Rann** : of Cutch, Vol. I, p. 689 footnote 4.
- Rānō** : son of Santā Ghōrpāre, Vol. II, p. 593 footnote 6 (as Ranoojee).
- Ranpat Choruh (Cheruh)** : var. Anant Ceruh, Vol. II, p. 50 footnote 6.
- Ranthambhur** : also Ranthambor, Ranthambhore, Vol. I, pp. 264, 402, 418, 453, 458, 629, 646, 724; Vol. II, pp. I, 15, 39, 72, 208, 478, 505, 565 footnote 3; 588, 704, 917.
- Ranwir** : town near Burhanpur, Vol. I, pp. 158, 159, 160.
- Raoraṣapura** : town established outside Aurangabad by Rai Singh, Vol. I, p. 235.
- Rashīdā** : son of 'Aqīdat Khān Bakhshī taken prisoner by Malik 'Ambar, Vol. II, p. 968.
- Rashīdā'ī Khushnavīs** : Dīwān of Bēgum Ṣāhib, Vol. II, p. 559.

- Rashīd Khān : Governor of Bengal, Vol. I, p. 719.
- Rashīd K. : probably 'Abdu-l-Ḥakīm who reported against Amānat Khān, Dīwān of Khālṣa, Vol. I, p. 225 footnote 1.
- Rashīd K. : title of Raḥmān Yār, brother of Allah Yār, Vol. I, p. 211.
- Rashīd K. Anṣārī : Vol. I, pp. 235, 597 ; Vol. II, p. 486 ; biography, pp. 595-601.
- Rashīd Khan Badī'uz-Zamān : Daftardār of Khālṣa in Aurangzīb's reign, Vol. I, p. 681.
- Rashīd Khān Ilhām Ullāh : son of Rashīd Khān Anṣārī, Vol. II, p. 204 ; biography, pp. 601, 602.
- Rasūl : nephew of Zabardast Khān, Vol. I, p. 531.
- Rasulabad : near Ahmadabad, Vol. I, p. 737.
- Rasūldār : title of Mīr Saiyid Muḥammad, Vol. II, p. 822.
- Rasulpur : near Bijapur, Vol. I, p. 820.
- Ratan : son of Rāja Mahēsh Dās Rāthor, Vol. II, pp. 35, 305 (as Ratan Rāthōr).
- Ratan : Rantanbhur, Vol. I, p. 410 footnote 1.
- Ratan Cand (Chand), Rāja : Dīwān of Quṭb-ul-Mulk S. 'Abdullāh Khān, Vol. I, pp. 430, 479, 480, 601, 635 ; Vol. II, pp. 1058, 1059.
- Ratan Hārā, Rāo : had the title of Sarbuland Rāī, Vol. I, pp. 269, 379, 408, 779, 832 (as Rāo Ratan Sarbuland Rāī), 834 ; Vol. II, pp. 88, 213, 214, 586 ; biography, pp. 603-605 ; pp. 666, 722, 731, 991.
- Ratan Singh (Candrāwat) : after becoming Muhammadan was named Muslim K., Vol. I, p. 508 ; Vol. II, pp. 91, 92.
- Ratanpur (Ratnpur) : in Sarkār Rohtas, Vol. I, p. 102 footnote 3 ; Vol. II, p. 584.

- Ratha : Subhakaran Bundīla was Faujdār of, Vol. II, p. 356.
- Rāthor : Rājput tribe, Vol. I, pp. 401, 409, 588, 680; Vol. II, pp. 566, 709, 1033.
- Raushan Akhtar : son of Jahān Shāh, succeeded Rafī'ud-Daulah as Muḥammad Shāh, Vol. II, p. 1060.
- Raushan Ḍamīr Ṣalābat Khān : Vol. II, p. 657, biography, (as of Ṣalābat Khān Raushan Ḍamīr), pp. 702, 703.
- Raushānīs : an Afghān tribe of Tirah, Vol. II, pp. 50, 535, 560. See also Tarīkīs.
- Raushan-ud-Daulah Bahādur Rustam Jang : biography, Vol. II, pp. 605-608.
- Rauzā (Rauḍā) : Khuldabad, Vol. I, pp. 122 footnote 2; 613.
- “Rauzāt-al-Aḥbāb” : work by Jamālu-d-dīn, Vol. I, p. 96 footnote 4.
- Ravi : river, Vol. I, pp. 192, 290, 551; Vol. II, pp. 394, 1004, 1029.
- Rāwals : title of Chiefs of Mewar, later changed to Rānā, Vol. I, p. 761; Vol. II, p. 60 (Rāwals of Khandesh).
- Rāwan : King of Lankah, Vol. II, p. 538.
- Ray (Rhagas) : Vol. II, p. 1073.
- Raygad : Marhatta fort, Vol. II, p. 790.
- Rāzī : nom-de-plume of 'Āqil Khān Mīr 'Āskarī, Vol. I, p. 265.
- Razzāq Qulī K. : son of 'Abdu-r-razzāq Lārī, Vol. I, p. 71.
- Rechnan Duab : in the Panjab, Vol. I, p. 267 footnote 5.
- Rēkhṭa : poetry, Vol. II, p. 877 footnote 4.
- Rel : town in Sewistan, Sindh, Vol. I, p. 513.

- Resurrection : Day of, Vol. I, p. 41.
- Rewan (Rewah) : Vol. II, pp. 472, 584 footnote 6.
- Rewari : in the Panjab, Vol. II, pp. 275, 776, 942 (as Riwari).
- Reẓā'ī : nom-de-plume of Maulānā Muḥammad Reẓā of Mashhad, Vol. I, p. 181.
- Rhotas : in the United Provinces, Vol. I, p. 267.
- Ri'āyāt Khān Zāhīr-ud-Daulah : biography, Vol. II, pp. 608, 609.
- Riḍā Bahādur : name of Khidmat Parast Khān, Vol. I, pp. 811, 812, 813.
- Riḍawī Khān : misprint for Raḍawī Khān, Vol. II, p. 558.
- Riḍwī : a family or clan of Saiyids, Vol. II, pp. 5, 91 (as Raḍawī), 460.
- Rihān : Chief of Sholapur, Vol. I, p. 793.
- Rinapur : Vol. I, p. 482.
- Rindāna : bohemian, Vol. II, p. 685.
- R'iqā' : characters, Vol. II, p. 931 footnote 4.
- Risāla : troop of cavalry, Vol. I, p. 388.
- Riẓq Ullāh : sōn of Shaikh Muqarrab Khān, Vol. I, p. 617.
- Roghanāth Dās, Rāja : Vol. I, pp. 131, 280. See also Raghūnāth Dās, Rāja.
- Roghanāth Rāo : also Raghū Bhōnslā, Vol. I, pp. 195, 310, 594.
- Roh : hill country of Afghanistan, Vol. II, pp. 596, 599, 800. See also Ruh.
- Rohankhed : also Rohankera, Rohankhera, Rohankhira, Vol. I, p. 114 footnote 4 contd. on p. 115; 167, 215, 216, 451, 816 (mosque of Rohankhera built by Khudāwand Khān); Vol. II, p. 213.

- Rohilkand : Vol. I, p. 343.
- Rohīllas (Rohīlas) : Vol. I, p. 441, Vol. II, p. 1007.
- Rola Jola : fort in Nizām Shāhī territory, Vol. I, p. 669.
- Rohtas : fort in the Panjab, Vol. I, pp. 138, 519, 562, 620, 621, 627, 666, 759, 811; Vol. II, pp. 18, 55, 226, 227, 228, 361, 627, 733.
- Rohtak : town in the Panjab, Vol. I, p. 134.
- Rormal (fort) : Vol. I, p. 464.
- Rōshan Rāī Bēgam : Rōshan Ārā Begam, Vol. II, p. 561.
- Rōz Afzūn, Rāja : biography, Vol. II, pp. 609-611.
- Rōzbihānī : serāī near Agra, Vol. II, p. 1057.
- Rōzgār : fortune, Vol. I, p. 67.
- Ruh : Vol. II, p. 587. See also Roh.
- Rūh Ullāh, M. : son of Fedāī K̲h̲ān, Vol. I, p. 560.
- Rūh Ullāh : Mīrzā, son of Yūsuf Muḥammad K̲h̲ān, Vol. II, p. 1011.
- Rūh Ullāh K̲h̲ān : nephew of Mukramat K̲h̲ān, Vol. II, p. 271.
- Rūh Ullāh K̲h̲ān : the 1st, Vol. I, pp. 79, 258, 272, 301, 355, 366, 367, 449, 459, 665; Vol. II, pp. 110, 112, 176, 252, 293; biography, pp. 611-615; pp. 616, 697, 705, 836, 996.
- Rūh Ullāh K̲h̲ān : son of K̲h̲alīl Ullāh Yazdī, Vol. I, p. 770.
- Rūh Ullāh K̲h̲ān : title of I'tiqād K̲h̲ān, Vol. II, p. 617.
- Rūh Ullāh K̲h̲ān : Rūh Ullāh K̲h̲ān the 2nd, Vol. I, pp. 253, 538, 547, 626, 665, 818; biography, Vol. II, pp. 616, 617; pp. 772, 936.
- K̲h̲ānāzād K̲h̲ān

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- Uṭhmān Khwāja : son of Qutlū, Vol. II, pp. 52, 54.
- Uṭhmān Saiyid : son of Saiyid Rustam Khān Deccanī, Vol. II, p. 625.
- Utnur (Uttur or Otur) : also called Nabi Nagar, in Poona district, Vol. I, p. 131.
- Uttarkol : country north of the river Brahmaputra, Vol. II, pp. 201, 204.
- Ūwais Khān : Vol. II, p. 544.
- Ūzbek : officer, Vol. I, pp. 38, 69, 100, 101, 186, 188, 189, 200, 203, 213, 302, 345, 347, 716, 727, 731, 767, 822, 823 ; Vol. II, pp. 74, 352, 471, 515, 525, 632, 723, 744, 782, 882, 884, 1009.
- Ūzbek : turban, Vol. II, p. 931.
- Ūzbek Khān : title of Nadḥar Bēg, Vol. II, p. 971.
- Ūzbek Khān Nadḥar Bahādūr : biography, Vol. II, pp. 970-972. Also see Nadḥar Bēg.
- Ūzbek quruqchī : Vol. I p. 820 footnote 1.

- Üzük : special royal seal, Vol. II, p. 817. See also Azuk.
- Uzzun Ḥasan : Ḥasan, King of White Sheep, Vol. I, p. 368.

V

- Vakālat : duties of, Vol. I, p. 274.
- Vakālat Khān : title of Muḥammad Murād Kashmīrī, Vol. I, p. 710.
- Vakīl, (Vakīl-i-maṭlaq) : Minister, Prime minister, Vol. I, pp. 52, 145, 274, 704, 709 ; Vol. II, pp. 159, 285, 286, 521.
- Vakīlu-s-sulṭanat : Bairām Khān appointed as, Vol. I, p. 371.
- Valī Khān, Shāh : Chief minister of Shāh Durrānī, Vol. II, pp. 428, 870. See also Ashraf Anwar.
- Valī Khān Qurchībāshī : Governor of Kirman, Vol. I, p. 775.
- Valudavur : battle of, Vol. II, p. 431 footnote 2.
- Vardī, Shāh : son of Khalīfa Shāmlū, Vol. II, p. 758.
- Vazīr : Minister, Vol. I, p. 751. See also Vizier(s).
- Vazīr Bēg : fort of Gulbarga delivered to him, Vol. II, p. 375.
- Vazīr Khān : Nā'ib of Burhanpur, Vol. I, p. 685.
- Vazīr Khān : probably Wazīr Khān Haravī, Vol. I, p. 653 ; Vol. II, p. 228.
- Vazīr Khān Shāhjahānī : Vol. I, p. 764 ; Vol. II, p. 142, 211 (as Wazīr Khān Muḥammad Ṭāhir Khurāsānī).
- Vazīr-ul-Mulk Jān Bēg : Vol. II, p. 989.

Vedānta	: Philosophy, Vol. I. 604.
Victoria Memorial, Calcutta	: Library of, Vol. I, p. 606 footnote 1.
Vijaynagar	: Vol. I, p. 419 footnote 1.
Vikramājīṭ	: Vol. II, p. 739.
Vindya	: mountain range, Vol. I, p. 353.
Vishalgarh	: Marhatta fort, named <u>Sakhkhar</u> -un-nā, Vol. II, p. 115 footnote 1. See also Khelna.
Vishvās Rāo	: son of Balājī Rāo, Vol. II, pp. 448, 794, 795.
Vithal Sundar	: Rāja Pratāpwant, Vol. II, p. 451 footnote 1.
Vithōjī	: Vol. II, pp. 783, 784 (Pethūjī of text).
Vizier(s)	: Ministers, Vol. I, pp. 9, 429. See also Vazīr.
Volga	: Vol. I, p. 356 footnote 3.
Vyankōjī	: son of Shāhjī Bhōnslē, Vol. II, pp. 785, 788.

W

Wafā (Wafādār)	: an eunuch, appointed as deputy governor of Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 100 footnote 2 ; Vol. II, p. 689.
Wafādār	: an eunuch, appointed in-charge of Ahmadabad, Vol. II, p. 689. See also Wafā.
Wagingera	: fort on the bank of river Krishna, Vol. II, pp. 69, 115, 234, 330, 694, 773, 939, 1036. Also see Wakinkhera.
Wahādat 'Alī	: son-in-law of Jalālā Tarīkī, Vol. I, p. 284 ; Vol. II, pp. 598, 1026.

- Wāhid : One, Vol. II, p. 815.
- Wāhid Akbar : The Great Absolute one, Vol. II, p. 902.
- Wais Ghilzī, Mīr : biography, Vol. II, pp. 972-976.
- Wais, Mīrzā : father of Muḥammad Sulṭān Mīrzā, Vol. II, p. 207.
- Wais Qaran Gate : gate of the fort of Qandahar, Vol. II, pp. 527, 727.
- Wais, Sulṭān : Governor of Badakhshan, Vol. II, pp. 885, 890.
- Waisī, Khwāja : an officer of Emperor Akbar, Vol. I, pp. 506, 837 ; Vol. II, p. 212.
- Waisī, Khwāja : Dīwān of Sulṭān Parvīz, Vol. I, p. 715.
- Waisī, Khwāja : Dīwān of Sultan Kharrām, Vol. I, p. 282.
- Wajīh-ud-Dīn : defended the fort of Gawil, Vol. II, p. 319.
- Wajīh-ud-Dīn : son of Saiyid Munawar Khān Bārha, Vol. II, p. 357.
- Wajīh-ud-Dīn 'Alawī : Vol. I, p. 86 footnote 1.
- Wajīh-ud-Dīn, Shāh : Vol. I, p. 525 ; Vol. II, p. 690.
- Wajīu-d-dīn Gujarāū Saiyid : Vol. I, pp. 74, 92.
- Wakinkhera : Vol. I, pp. 171, 224, 255, 272, 347, 444, 459, 460 ; Vol. II, pp. 400, 410. Also see Wagingera.
- Waklur : a pargana in the Deccan, Vol. I, pp. 408, 596.
- Wālā Jāh : second son of Prince Muḥammad Mu'azzam, Vol. II, pp. 257, 296, 331.
- Wālā Shāhīs : household troupes, Vol. I, pp. 264, 426, 615, 613, 753 ; Vol. II, p. 773.
- Walī Atga : Vol. II, p. 226.

- Walī Bēg Dhūlqadr : Vol. I, pp. 134, 645.
- Walī Khalifa Shāmlū : Vol. II, pp. 757, 758.
- Walī Khān : brother of 'Ushman Khān, Vol. I, p. 693 ; Vol. II, p. 865.
- Walī M. : father of M. Abū-l-Ma'ālī, Vol. I, pp. 136, 137.
- Wālī, Mīrzā : biography. Vol. II, pp. 976-980.
- Walī Muḥammad Khān : son of Jānī Khān of Balkh, Vol. I, pp. 356, 357, 359, 360, 361, 362.
- Walī Muḥammad Khān : ruler of Turan, Vol. II, p. 798.
- Walī Ni'mat : alias Ḥaram Bēgam, wife of Mīrzā Sulaimān, Vol. II, pp. 887, 977. See also Ḥaram Bēgam.
- Walī, Saiyid : of Kashmir, Vol. I, p. 162.
- Walī, Shāh : of Kabul, Vol. II, p. 286.
- Wankat (Vankat) Rāo : Vol. I, p. 306 ; Vol. II, p. 969.
- Wankur : a fort, Vol. I, p. 915.
- "Wāqā'-i- Ḥaidarābād " : by Ḥājī Ni'mat Khān, Vol. II, p. 698.
- "Waqā'ī Qandahar : a historical work, Vol. I, p. 4 footnote 3.
- Wāq'akhwān : historiographer or recorder, Vol. I, pp. 304, 838.
- Wāqī'a Khwān)
- Wāqā' Nigār : reporter, Vol. I, p. 99.
- Waqār : earlier pen-name of 'Abdu-l-Ḥayy, Vol. I, p. 31 footnote 2.
- Waqārī : takhallaṣ of poet M. Ghāzī, Vol. I, p. 582.
- Waqās Ḥājī : Ambassador of Nadhar Muḥammad Khān, Vol. II, p. 931.
- Waqf : mortmain, Vol. I, p. 295.
- Warangal : Vol. I, p. 307 ; Vol. II, p. 44.
- Wardangarha : var. Marwangerha, Vol. I, p. 367 footnote 2.

- Wardha : Vol. I, pp. 168 footnote 4 ; 178 footnote 3 ; 350 footnote 2 : Vol. II, p. 166.
- Wārid : pen-name of Muḥammad Shafī', Vol. I, p. 5.
- Wāsiṭī : pen-name of Mīr 'Abdul Jalīl Wāsiṭī Bilgrāmī, Vol. I, pp. 637, 638.
- Waṣlī : pen-name of Āqā Ṭāhir of Herat, Vol. II, pp. 656, 1073.
- Wattū Pīr : son of Batak, Vol. I, p. 642 footnote 1.
- Wau : conjunction, Vol. I, p. 448.
- Wazārat K. : title of Mīrak Muḥammad Taqī, Vol. I, pp. 14, 229, 482, 483.
- Wazīr : See Vazīr.
- Wazirabad : Vol. II, p. 334 footnote 7 ; pp. 642, 983.
- Wazīr Jamīl : Vol. I, p. 349 (as Wazīr Jamīl Bēg) ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 980, 981.
- Wazīr K. : Wazīr Khān Haravī, Vol. I, pp. 38, 39, 51, 522 ; Vol. II, pp. 680, 848, 953 ; biography, pp. 984-986.
- Wazīr Khān : title of Muḥammad Jān, Vol. II, p. 553 footnote 1.
- Wazīr Khān : title of Mulūk Thānī, Vol. II, p. 753.
- Wazīr Khān Ḥakīm 'Alīm-ud-Dīn : Vol. I, p. 533 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 981-983.
- Wazīr Khān Mīr Ḥājī : Vol. I, p. 546.
- Wazīr Khān Muḥammad Ṭāhir Khurāsānī : Vol. I, pp. 352, 402 ; biography, Vol. II, pp. 986-989.
- Wazīr Khān Muqīm : Vol. I, pp. 379, 402 ; biography, Vol. II, p. 989.
- Wazīr K. Shāhjahānī : Vol. I, p. 255.
- White Sheep : Iḥsan, king of, Vol. I, p. 368.

- Wilāyat : foreign country. Vol. I, p. 97.
 Wilāyat zai : saintly family. Vol. I, p. 85.

Y

- “Yad Baiṣa” : work by Ghulām ‘Alī. Vol. I, p. 32 footnote 1.
 Yāddāshu : preparation of papers. Vol. II, p. 325.
 Yādgār : a brother of Khwāja ‘Abdullah, Vol. I, p. 97 footnote 1.
 Yādgār : Vol. I, p. 537 ; Vol. II, pp. 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006.
 Yādgār ‘Alī Sulṭān Tālīsh : officer of Shah ‘Abbas Ṣafavī, Vol. I, Vol. I, p. 389.
 Yādgār Bēg : later Lashkar Khān, biography, Vol. I, pp. 834, 835 ; Vol. II, pp. 57, 58.
 Yādgār Chulaq : Vol. I, p. 69.
 Yādgār Kal (the bald) : of Kashmir. Vol. II, p. 1003.
 Yādgār Tukriya : Vol. I, p. 191.
 Yaḥiā, Mīr : Vol. I, p. 557.
 Yaḥiā, Mullā : younger brother of Mullā Aḥmad Nāṭha, Vol. I, pp. 166, 167.
 Yahyā : John. Vol. I, pp. 698, 699.
 Yahyā Kāshī, Mīr : a poet in the court of Shāhjahān, Vol. II, p. 270.
 Yahyā Khān : Vol. I, p. 721.
 Yahya Khān, Mīr : Vol. II, p. 1029.
 Yahyā Ma‘ṣūm : alias of Naqīb Khān Mīr Ghiyāth-ud-Dīn ‘Alī, author of “Lubb-ut-Tawārīkh”, Vol. II, p. 381.

- Yāk : Vol. I, pp. 432. 715.
- Yakkahtāz Khān : title of Turktāz Khān, Vol. II, p. 961.
- Yaktāsh Khān Afshār : Vol. I, p. 773.
- Yaman (Yemen) : Vol. I, pp. 116, 513. 657 footnote 3; Vol. II, p. 105.
- Yamīn-ud-Daula (Yemēnu-ud-daula Āṣaf Jāh) : Āṣaf Khān known as Āṣaf Jāhī, Vol. I, pp. 176, 214, 217, 246, 270 : biography, pp. 287-295 ; pp. 296, 342, 354, 365, 381, 506, 571, 603, 627, 651, 669, 714, 716, 722, 732, 749, 757, 793, 800, 804, 811, 812 ; Vol. II, pp. 215, 250, 276, 277, 326, 365, 439, 666, 692, 842, 982, 1047, 1063.
- Yamīnu-d-daulah Maṣṣūr-Jang : title of Mīr Muḥammad Ḥusain K. Vol. I, pp. 14, 23, 25.
- Yamn qadam : beneficent influence, Vol. I, p. 361 footnote 2.
- Yangi : in Tashkand, Vol. II, p. 1009.
- Ya'qūb Bēg : father of Sa'īd Khān Chaghtā, Vol. II, p. 679.
- Ya'qūb Bēg : son of Shāh Bēg Khān Ūzbeg, Vol. II, p. 743.
- Ya'qūb Juibārī : Khwāja, of Turan, Vol. I, p. 587.
- Ya'qūb Kashmīrī : Shaikh, Vol. II, p. 1000.
- Ya'qūb Khān : Vol. I, p. 773.
- Ya'qūb Khān : also as Ya'qūb, son of Yūsuf Khān Chak (Kashmīrī), Vol. II, pp. 513, 1000, 1001.
- Ya'qūb Khān : son of Ibrāhīm Khān, Vol. I, p. 657.
- Ya'qūb Khān Badakhshī : Vol. II, pp. 165, 766 ; biography, p. 990.
- Ya'qūt : a famous calligraphist, Vol. I, p. 255.
- Ya'qūt Khān Abyasinian : Vol. I, pp. 100, 167, 215 ; Vol. II, pp. 14, 22, 42, 213, 604, 765 ; biography, pp. 990-994.

- Yāqūt Khān Abyssinian. : biography. Vol. II, pp. 994-996.
Sīdī
- Yāqūt Khudāwand Khān : name of Yāqūt Khan Abyssinian. Vol. I, p. 779 ; Vol. II, p. 990.
- Yār Aḥmad : Vol. I, p. 385.
- Yār 'Alī : Mīrzā, Vol. I, p. 90.
- Yār 'Alī Bēg, Mīrzā : Vol. I, p. 665 ; biography. Vol. II, pp. 996, 997.
- Yārāq : accoutrement. Vol. II, p. 838.
- Yārāq Khān : Vol. II, p. 544.
- Yār Bēg : Vol. I, p. 368.
- Yār Bēg Mīrzā : Vol. II, p. 132.
- Yār Muḥammad : sister's son of Sa'd Ullāh Khān. Vol. II, p. 643.
- Yār Muḥammad : son of Ṣādiq Muḥammad Khān Hiratī. Vol. II, p. 662.
- Yār Muḥammad : younger brother of Dīn Muḥammad. p. 817.
- Yār Muḥammad, Mīr : father of Shams-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khān Vol. II, p. 136.
- Yār Muḥammad Khān : son of Dīn Muḥammad Khān, Vol. I, pp. 356, 357, 360.
- Yār Wafādār : the faithful friend. Shāhjāhan called 'Alī Mardān Khān Yār Wafādār. Vol. I, pp. 192, 370.
- Yasāwal(s) : also Yesāwals ; lictors, guards, attendants. Vol. I, p. 104, 710 ; Vol. II, p. 282.
- Yasīn K. : Thānādār of Karar in Berar. Vol. I, p. 529.
- Yasīn Khān : son of Shēr Khān, Vol. II, p. 840.
- Yātim Bahādur : killed by Rājah Birkramājīt in Gujarat, Vol. I, p. 412.

- Yātim Sulṭān : alias Dīn Muḥammad K., Vol. I, p. 356.
- Yezd (Yazd) : Vol. I, pp. 246, 446, 567, 614, 767 footnote 2 : 772, 773 ; Vol. II, pp. 527, 611, 975, 1028, 1072.
- Yogī : Vol. I, p. 774. See also Jogī.
- Yulam : a place near Kabul, Vol. II, p. 596.
- Yūlam Bahādur Ūzbek : brother of Ūzbek Khān, Vol. II, pp. 970, 971.
- Yūlbāras Khān : Vol. I, p. 825.
- Yūnus Khān : Vol. II, p. 544.
- Yūsuf : a quiver-maker of the time of Shāh 'Abbās II of Iran, Vol. II, pp. 813, 814.
- Yūsuf : an attendant of Yādgār, Vol. II, p. 1005.
- Yūsuf : book of Yūsuf and Zulaikhā, Vol. I, p. 62 footnote 1 ; Vol. II, p. 180.
- Yūsuf : father of tyrant Ḥajāj of Medina, Vol. I, p. 165.
- Yūsuf 'Ādil Shāh : founder of the 'Ādil Shāhī dynasty at Bijapur, Vol. II, p. 446.
- Yūsuf Bēg : alias Rustam Khān Shaghālī, Vol. I, pp. 630, 679.
- Yūsuf K. : Nāẓim of Haidarabad, Vol. I, pp. 306, 307, 308.
- Yūsuf Khān : son of Husain Khān Tukriya, Vol. I, p. 645, biography, Vol. II, pp. 998, 999.
- Yūsuf Khān, Ḥājī : biography, Vol. II, p. 998.
- Yūsuf Khān Kashmirī : also Yūsuf Khān Chak, Vol. II, p. 513, biography, pp. 999-1001.
- Yūsuf Khān Raḍavī Mīrzā : Saiyid, Vol. I, pp. 157, 201, 284, 487, 537, 609, 647, 724 ; Vol. II, pp. 187, 326, 384, 666, 671, 819, biography, pp. 1001-1007. He carried out a proper revenue settlement of Kashmir.

- Yūsuf, Khwāja : uncle of Taiyib Khwāja Juitāri. Vol. II. pp. 964, 965.
- Yūsuf Māfi : Vol. II. p. 228.
- Yūsuf Muḥammad K. : Vol. I. p. 4 footnote 9.
- Yūsuf Muḥammad Khān Kōka (Kōkaltāsh) : Vol. II. p. 902. biography. pp. 1017-1009.
- Yūsuf Muḥammad Khān Tāshkandī : also as Yūsuf Muḥammad Khān of Tāshkand. Vol. I. pp. 217, 242, 368, 750; Vol. II. p. 731 : biography. pp. 1009-1012.
- Yūsufzai : a tribe of Afghāns. Vol. I. pp. 107, 242, 246, 405, 421, 472, 704, 749, 829; Vol. II. pp. 50, 524, 597, 709, 740, 849, 921, 954, 1023, 1025.
- Yūzbāshī : a rank in service. Vol. I. p. 412.

Z

- Zabardast : Saiyid, son of Saiyid Hizbr Khān. Vol. I, p. 627.
- Zabardast Khān : Vol. I, p. 715.
- Zabardast Khān : one of Emperor Shāh Jahān's bodyguards, biography. Vol. II. pp. 1012, 1013.
- Zabardast Khān : son of Ibrāhīm Khān. Vol. I. p. 657.
- Zabulistan : Afghanistan, Vol. I. pp. 703, 704, 741; Vol. II. pp. 1023, 1025.
- Zafarabad : a fort in Badakshan, capital of Mīrzā Sulaimān, Vol. II, pp. 885, 886, 887.
- Zafarabad : name for Bidar. Vol. I. pp. 204, 254, 751, 805; Vol. II, pp. 263, 540.
- Zafarābād Garden : a garden in Kashmir laid out by Zafar Khān, Vol. II, p. 1017.

- Ẓafar gate : a gate of Daulatabad. Vol. I, p. 22.
- Ẓafar Khān Khwāja Aḥsān Ullāh : son of Khwāja Abū-l-Ḥasan of Turbat. Vol. I, pp. 129, 130; Vol. II, p. 598, biography, pp. 1014-1020.
- Ẓafar Khān : Vol. II, p. 650; biography, pp. 1013, 1014.
- Ẓafar Khān : alias Raushan-ud-Daula, builder of the Chāndanī Chauk at Delhi. Vol. II, p. 273.
- Ẓafar Khān : title of Khwāja Muẓaffar, later he had the title of Ẓafar Khān Rustam Jang. Vol. II, p. 606.
- Ẓafar K. : a title of Muḥammad Khān. Vol. I, p. 197.
- Zafarnagar : Vol. I, pp. 167, 214, 268, 459, 535, 797; Vol. II, pp. 21, 23, 97, 104, 322, 327, 332, 634 (Tarmani renamed as Zafarnagar).
- Zafarnagar Balaghat : a fort in the Deccan. Vol. II, p. 522.
- Ẓafaryāb Jang : title of the son of Marhamat Khān. Vol. I, p. 611.
- Ẓafarmand K. : title of S. Ism'ail, faujdār of Jamud. Vol. I, p. 159.
- Ẓafarnagar : a fort built by Rajah Bikramājī near Tarmani on the banks of Kharak Purna. Vol. I, p. 418.
- Zāhid Khān : son of Ṣādiq Khān of Herat, biography, Vol. II, p. 1020.
- Zāhid Khān : son of Ṣādiq Muḥammad Khān. Vol. II, p. 662.
- Zāhid Khān Kōka : Vol. I, p. 286, biography, Vol. II, pp. 1021, 1022.
- Zāhid, Mīr : father of Muḥammad Aslam Khān. Vol. II, p. 125.
- Ẓahīru-d-daulah Qaswara Jang : title of Khwāja 'Abdu-l-Ḥādī K. Vol. I, p. 311.

- Zahir-ud-Dīn, Mīr : son of Mīr Khalīl, Vol. I, p. 773.
- Zahra Khānim : daughter of Sikandar K. (Iskandar K.) Vol. I, p. 356.
- Zaid Ullāh, Mīrzā : son of Mīr 'Abdul Qāsim, Vol. II, p. 511.
- Zainabad : near Burhanpur, a garden on the bank of river Tapti, Vol. I, pp. 100, 294 (Mumtāz Maḥal was temporarily buried there after her death).
- Zainābādī : a famous singer, beloved of Aurangzēb and mistress of Khān Zamān, Vol. I, pp. 266, 806.
- Zain-al-Millat-ud-Dīn Khawāfī Shaikh : Vol. II, p. 807.
- Zainī : a tomb in old Delhi, Vol. I, p. 569.
- Zain Khān Kōka : Vol. I, pp. 107, 243, 284, 421, 422, 510, 749; Vol. II, pp. 107, 353, 583, 597, 633, 650, 660, 687, 921, 948, 1013: biography, pp. 1022-1028.
- Zain-l-'ābidīn, Mīrzā : Vol. I, p. 286.
- Zain-l-'ābidīn K. Khawāfī : Vol. I, p. 482.
- Zainu-l-'ābidīn Sultān : son of Prince Muḥammad Shujā', Vol. I, pp. 211 footnote 2; 318. See also Zainu-d-dīn.
- Zain Ṣadr. Shaikh : Vol. II, p. 807.
- Zain-ud-Dīn : son of Bahādur Khān Rōhila, Vol. I, p. 630, Vol. II, p. 655.
- Zainu-d-dīn : son of Prince Shujā', Vol. I, p. 211 footnote 2; Vol. II, p. 1047.
- Zainu-d-dīn 'Alī K. : son of Mullā Yahyā, Vol. I, p. 166.
: brother of Islām Khān, Vol. II, p. 211.
- Zain-ud-Dīn Kanbū : Vol. II, p. 547.
- Zain-ud-Dīn. Shaikh : Vol. I, pp. 613: 758.
- Zainu-d-dīn, Sultān : Vol. I, p. 177.

- “Zak_hirau-l-K_hwānīn ” : by Shaikh Farīd of Bhakkar, Vol. I, pp. 4, 7, 62, 89, 105, 125, 223, 466.
(Zakhirt-al-K_hwānīn)
- “Zak_hiratu-l-Mulūk ” : a historical work by Shāh Hamādān, Vol. I, p. 7 footnote 1.
- Zamāna Bēg : name of Mahābat K_hān K_hān K_hānān, Vol. II, pp. 9, 10.
- Zamania : a place near Ghazipur, Vol. I, p. 178.
- Zamaniya : daughter of Emperor Farruk_h Siyar, Vol. II, p. 426.
- Zambūrak : a small cannon, Vol. I, p. 557.
- Zamin Dawar : Vol. I, pp. 188, 348, 701, 716, 726 ; Vol. II, pp. 84, 350, 351, 542, 590, 620, 631, 632, 756, 757, 758, 941, 972, 974.
- Zarīf, Mīr : had the title of Fedāī K., Vol. I, pp. 558, 559, 563 (as Zārī).
- Zāviya : cell, Vol. II, p. 649.
- Zib-un-Nisā Bēgam : daughter of Aurangzīb, Vol. I, pp. 607, 681 ; Vol. II, pp. 612, 644, 646, 1079 footnote 2.
(Nawāb)
- Zechariah K. : father of Fath Jang K. Rohilla, Vol. I, p. 529.
- Zechariah, K_hwāja : Vol. I, p. 71.
- Ziā-ud-dīn : son of Ḥakīm Quṭbā, Vol. I, p. 261.
- Ziba : Zampa or jhola: rope bridge, Vol. I, p. 489.
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- Zinda Rud (Zayinda Rud) : name of a river, Vol. II, p. 121.
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- Zū-al-qadr K. : Vol. I, p. 346.
- Zulaikhā : of the story of Yūsuf and Zulaikhā. Vol. I, p. 63 footnote 1.
- Zū-l-fiqār : son of Allāh Yār Khān, Vol. I, p. 24.
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- Zū-l-fiqār Khān : also Zū-l-fiqār and Dhūlfīqār Khān Nusrat Jang, name of Muḥammad Ismā'il, Vol. I, pp. 72, 79, 197, 236, 272, 274, 275, 277, 279, 388, 444, 449, 460, 478, 590; biography, Vol. II, pp. 1033-1044.
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